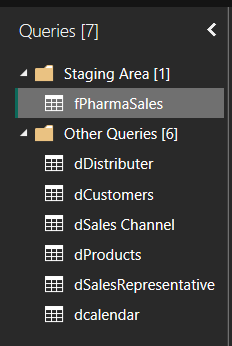
Before:

A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

After: A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

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Data Model:

A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.