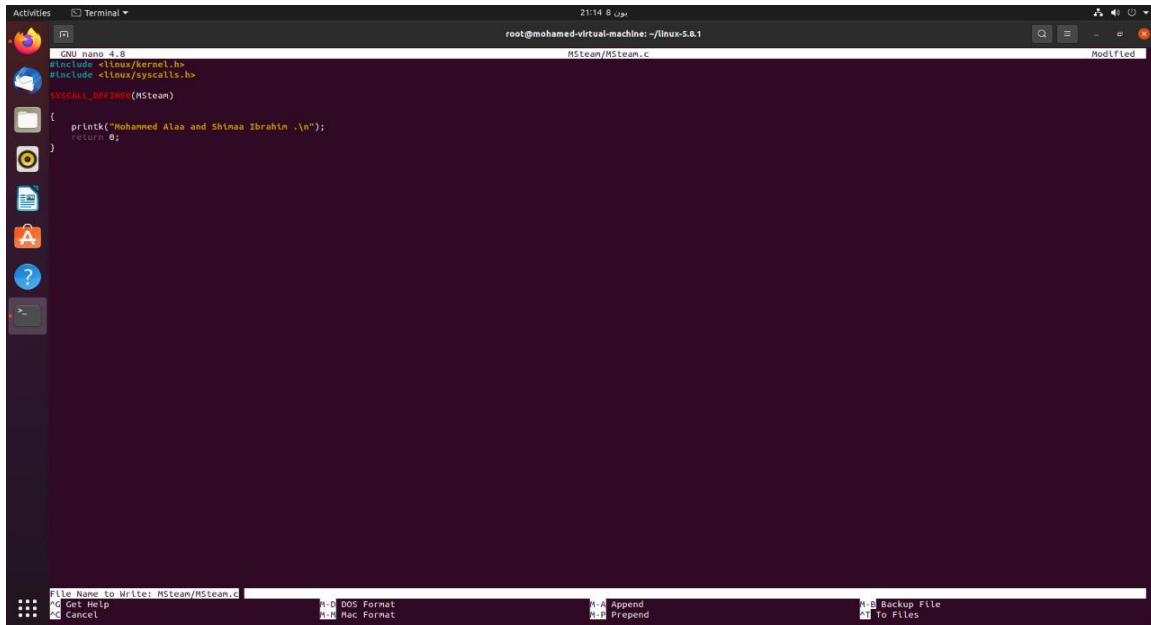
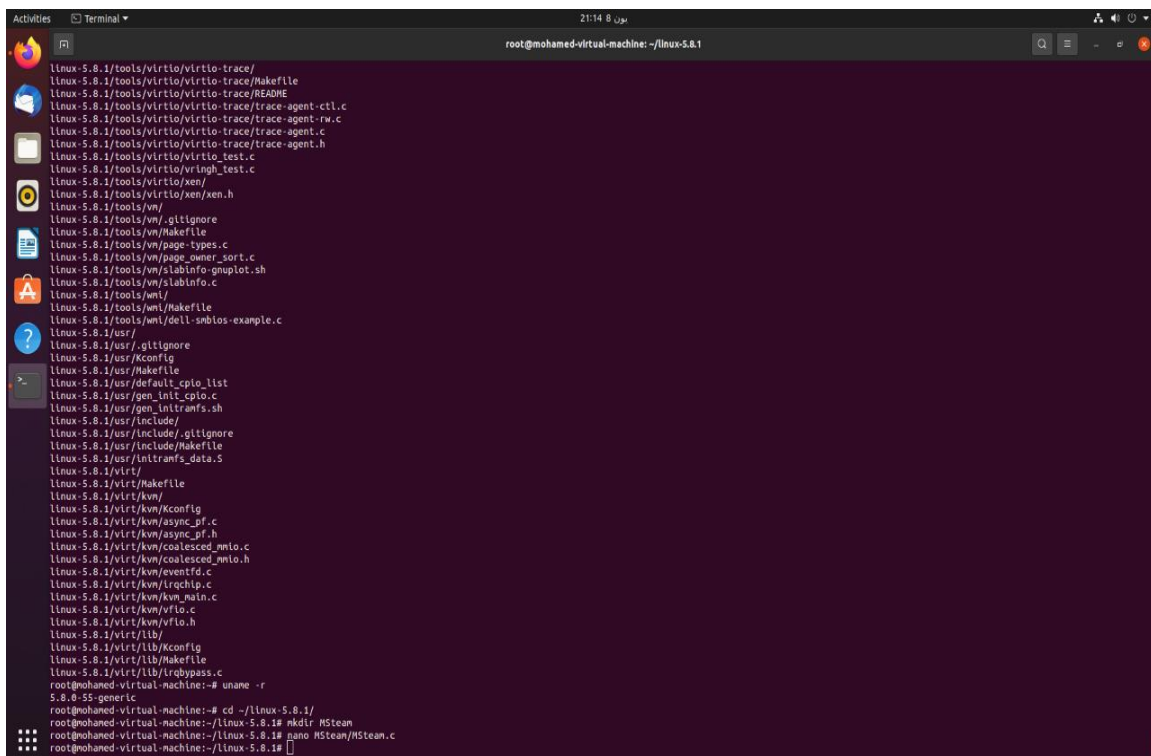


OS Project



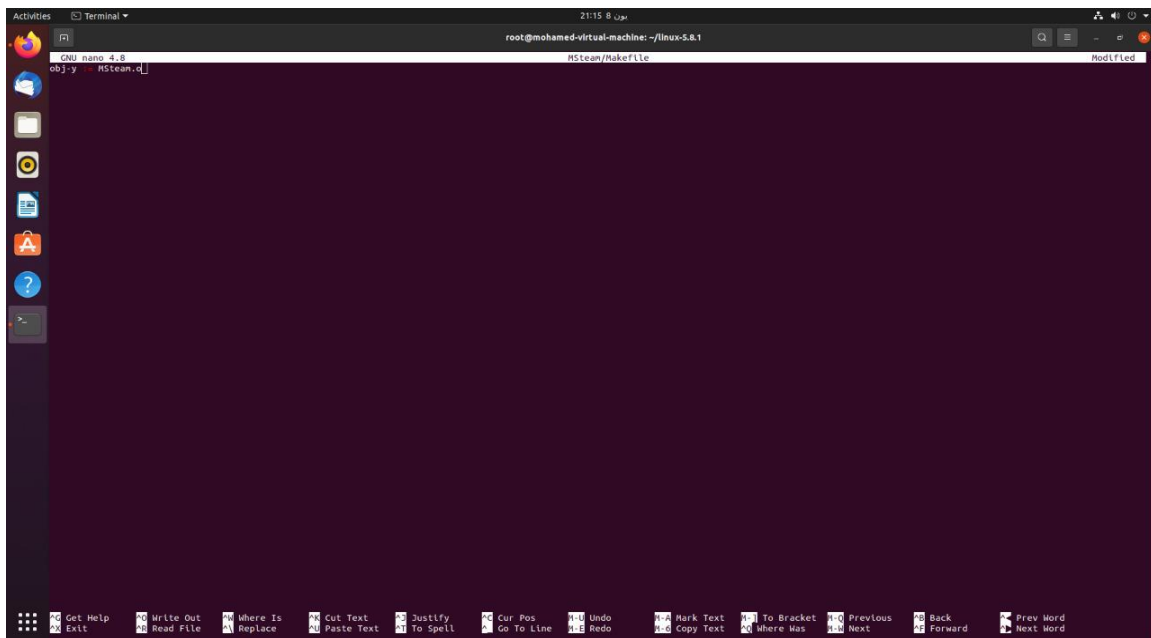
```
GNU nano 4.8
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/syscalls.h>
syscall_002100(MStean)
{
    printk("Mohammed Alaa and Shinaa Ibrahim .\n");
    return 0;
}
```

Our file team name be here

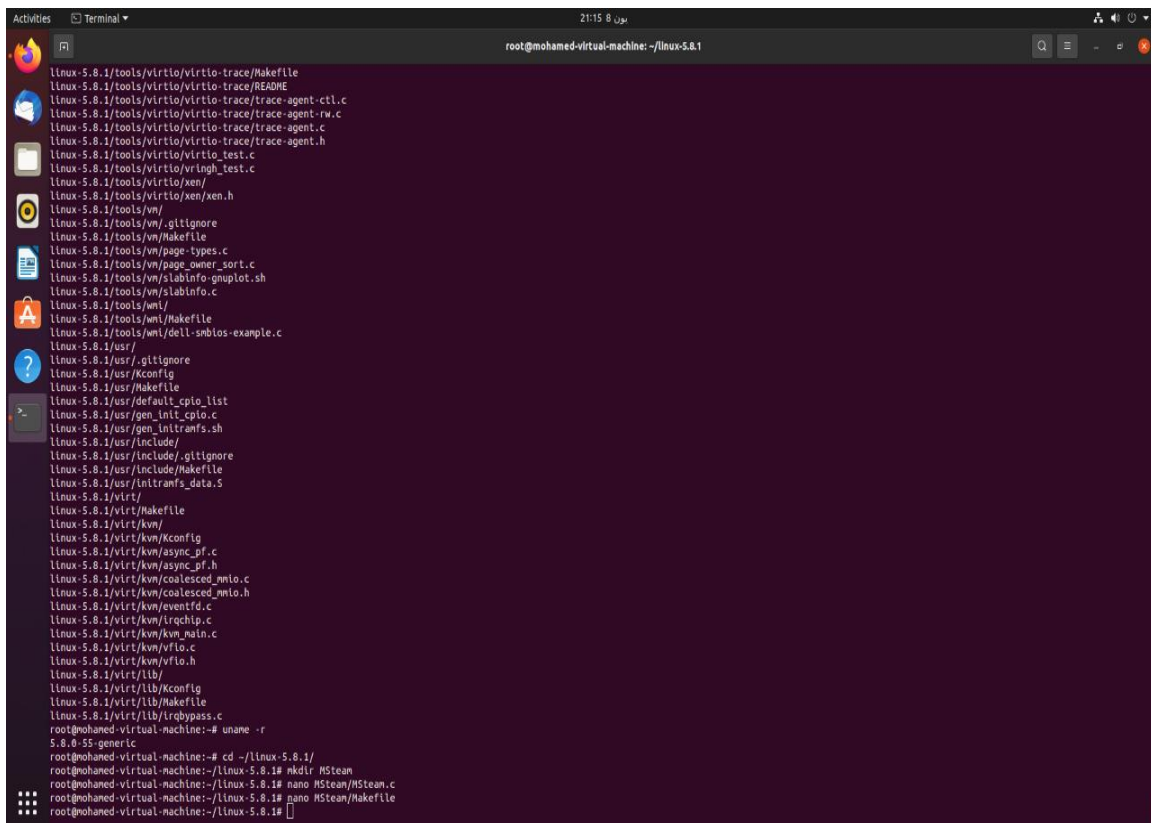


```
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/README
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/trace-agent-ctl.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/trace-agent-fw.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/trace-agent.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio-trace/trace-agent.h
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio_test.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/virtio_test.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/xen/
linux-5.8.1/tools/virtio/xen/xen.h
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/.gitignore
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/page-types.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/page_owner_sort.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/slabinfop gnuplot.sh
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/slabinfop.c
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/tools/vm/dell-smbios-example.c
linux-5.8.1/usr/
linux-5.8.1/usr/.gitignore
linux-5.8.1/usr/Kconfig
linux-5.8.1/usr/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/usr/default_cpio_list
linux-5.8.1/usr/gen_init_cpio.c
linux-5.8.1/usr/gen_initramfs.sh
linux-5.8.1/usr/include/
linux-5.8.1/usr/include/.gitignore
linux-5.8.1/usr/include/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/usr/initramfs_data.s
linux-5.8.1/virt/
linux-5.8.1/virt/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/Kconfig
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/async_pf.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/async_pf.h
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/coalcesced_mml.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/coalcesced_mml.h
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/eventfd.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/irqchip.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/kvm_main.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/vfio.c
linux-5.8.1/virt/kvm/vfio.h
linux-5.8.1/virt/lib/
linux-5.8.1/virt/lib/Kconfig
linux-5.8.1/virt/lib/Makefile
linux-5.8.1/virt/lib/irqbypass.c
root@mohamed-virtual-machine:~# uname -r
5.8.0-generic
root@mohamed-virtual-machine:~# cd -/linux-5.8.1/
root@mohamed-virtual-machine:~/linux-5.8.1# mkdir MStean
root@mohamed-virtual-machine:~/linux-5.8.1# nano MStean/MStean.c
root@mohamed-virtual-machine:~/linux-5.8.1#
```

Kernel version is 5.8.1



We create a file with team name..



```
GNU nano 4.8 root@moahmed-virtual-machine: ~/linux-5.8.1
mod_sign_end = scripts/sign-file $(CONFIG_MODULE_SIG_HASH) $(MODULE_SIG_KEY_SRCPREFIX)$$(CONFIG_MODULE_SIG_KEY) certs/signing_key.x509
else
mod_sign_end = true
endif
export mod_sign_end

HOST_LIBELF_LIBS = $(shell pkg-config libelf --libs 2>/dev/null || echo -lelf)

ifeq ($(CONFIG_STACK_VALIDATION)
has_libelf = $(call try-run, \
echo "int main() {}" | $(HOSTCC) -xc -o /dev/null $(HOST_LIBELF_LIBS) --,1,0)
ifeq ($(has_libelf),1)
objtool_target = tools/objtool FORCE
else
SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION = 1
export SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION
endif
endif

PHONY = prepare0

export MODORDER = $(extmod_prefix)modules.order
export MODULES_NSDEPS = $(extmod_prefix)modules.nsdeps

ifeq ($(KBUILD_EXTMOD),)
core-y += kernel/ certs/ mm/ fs/ ipc/ security/ crypto/ block/ MSteam[]

vmlinux-dirs := $(patsubst %/,%,$(filter %/, \
$(core-y) $(core-m) $(drivers-y) $(drivers-m) \
$(libs-y) $(libs-m)))

vmlinux-all-dirs := $(sort $(vmlinux-dirs) Documentation \
$(patsubst %/,%,$(filter %/, $(core-y) \
$(drivers-y) $(libs-y))))

subdir-morder = $(addsuffix modules.order,$(filter %/, \
$(core-y) $(core-m) $(libs-y) $(libs-m) \
$(drivers-y) $(drivers-m)))

build-dirs := $(vmlinux-dirs)
clean-dirs := $(vmlinux-all-dirs)

# Externally visible symbols (used by link-vmlinux.sh)
KBUILD_VMLINUX_OBJS = $(head-y) $(patsubst %/,%,$(filter %/, $(core-y)))
KBUILD_VMLINUX_OBJS = $(addsuffix built-in.a,$(filter %/, $(libs-y)))
ifeq ($(CONFIG_MODULES)
KBUILD_VMLINUX_OBJS = $(patsubst %/, %/lib.a,$(filter %/, $(libs-y)))
KBUILD_VMLINUX_LIBS = $(filter-out %/, $(libs-y))
else
KBUILD_VMLINUX_LIBS = $(patsubst %/,%,$(filter %/, $(libs-y)))
endif
```

```
include/linux/syscalls.h
asmlinkage long sys_setresgid0(oid_gid_t rgid, oid_gid_t egid, oid_gid_t sgid);
asmlinkage long sys_getresgid0(oid_gid_t __user *rgid,
oid_gid_t __user *egid, oid_gid_t __user *sgid);
asmlinkage long sys_setfsuid0(oid_uid_t uid);
asmlinkage long sys_setfsuid0(oid_gid_t gid);
asmlinkage long sys_getgroups0(int gidsetsize, oid_gid_t __user *grouplist);
asmlinkage long sys_setgroups0(int gidsetsize, oid_gid_t __user *grouplist);
asmlinkage long sys_getuid0(void);
asmlinkage long sys_getgid0(void);
asmlinkage long sys_getegid0(void);
asmlinkage long sys_MSteam(void);
#endif

/* obsolete: net/socket.c */
asmlinkage long sys_socketcall(int call, unsigned long __user *args);

/* obsolete: fs/stat.c */
asmlinkage long sys_stat(const char __user *filename,
struct __old_kernel_stat __user *statbuf);
asmlinkage long sys_lstat(const char __user *filename,
struct __old_kernel_stat __user *statbuf);
asmlinkage long sys_fstat(unsigned int fd,
struct __old_kernel_stat __user *statbuf);
asmlinkage long sys_readlink(const char __user *path,
char __user *buf, int bufsiz);

/* obsolete: fs/select.c */
asmlinkage long sys_old_select(struct sel_arg_struct __user *arg);

/* obsolete: fs/readdir.c */
asmlinkage long sys_old_readdir(unsigned int, struct old_linux_dirent __user *, unsigned int);

/* obsolete: kernel/sys.c */
asmlinkage long sys_gethostname(char __user *name, int len);
asmlinkage long sys_uname(struct old_utsname __user *);
asmlinkage long sys_olduname(struct oldold_utsname __user *);
#ifdef __ARCH_WANT_SYS_OLD_GETRLIMIT
asmlinkage long sys_old_getrlimit(unsigned int resource, struct rlimit __user *rlim);
#endif

/* obsolete: ipc */
asmlinkage long sys_ipc(unsigned int call, int first, unsigned long second,
unsigned long third, void __user *ptr, long fifth);

/* obsolete: mm */
asmlinkage long sys_mmap_pgoff(unsigned long addr, unsigned long len,
unsigned long prot, unsigned long flags,
unsigned long fd, unsigned long pgoff);
asmlinkage long sys_old_mmap(struct mmap_arg_struct __user *arg);
```

We add a corresponding function prototype for our system call to the header file of system calls.

```
Activities Terminal 21:22 8 جون
root@mohamed-virtual-machine: ~/linux-5.8.1
arch/x86/entry/syscalls/syscall_64.tbl

302 common prlimit64 sys_prlimit64
303 common name_to_handle_at sys_name_to_handle_at
304 common open_by_handle_at sys_open_by_handle_at
305 common clock_adjtime sys_clock_adjtime
306 common syncfs sys_syncfs
307 64 sendmsg sys_sendmsg
308 common setns sys_setns
309 common getcpu sys_getcpu
310 64 process_vm_readv sys_process_vm_readv
311 64 process_vm_writev sys_process_vm_writev
312 common kcmp sys_kcmp
313 common finit_module sys_finit_module
314 common sched_setattr sys_sched_setattr
315 common sched_getattr sys_sched_getattr
316 common renameat2 sys_renameat2
317 common seccomp sys_seccomp
318 common getrandom sys_getrandom
319 common memfd_create sys_memfd_create
320 common kexec_file_load sys_kexec_file_load
321 common bpf sys_bpf
322 64 execveat sys_execveat
323 common userfaultfd sys_userfaultfd
324 common mlock2 sys_mlock2
325 common copy_file_range sys_copy_file_range
326 64 preadv2 sys_preadv2
327 64 pwritev2 sys_pwritev2
328 common pkey_mprotect sys_pkey_mprotect
329 common pkey_alloc sys_pkey_alloc
330 common pkey_free sys_pkey_free
331 common statx sys_statx
332 common io_pgetevents sys_io_pgetevents
333 common rseq sys_rseq
334 # don't use numbers 307 through 423, add new calls after the last
# 'common' entry
424 common pidfd_send_signal sys_pidfd_send_signal
425 common io_uring_setup sys_io_uring_setup
426 common io_uring_enter sys_io_uring_enter
427 common io_uring_register sys_io_uring_register
428 common open_tree sys_open_tree
429 common move_mount sys_move_mount
430 common fsopen sys_fsopen
431 common fsconfig sys_fsconfig
432 common fsmount sys_fsmount
433 common fspick sys_fspick
434 common pidfd_open sys_pidfd_open
435 common clone3 sys_clone3
436 common openat2 sys_openat2
437 common pidfd_getfd sys_pidfd_getfd
438 common faccessat2 sys_faccessat2
439 common mlock sys_mlock
440 common MStead sys_MStead

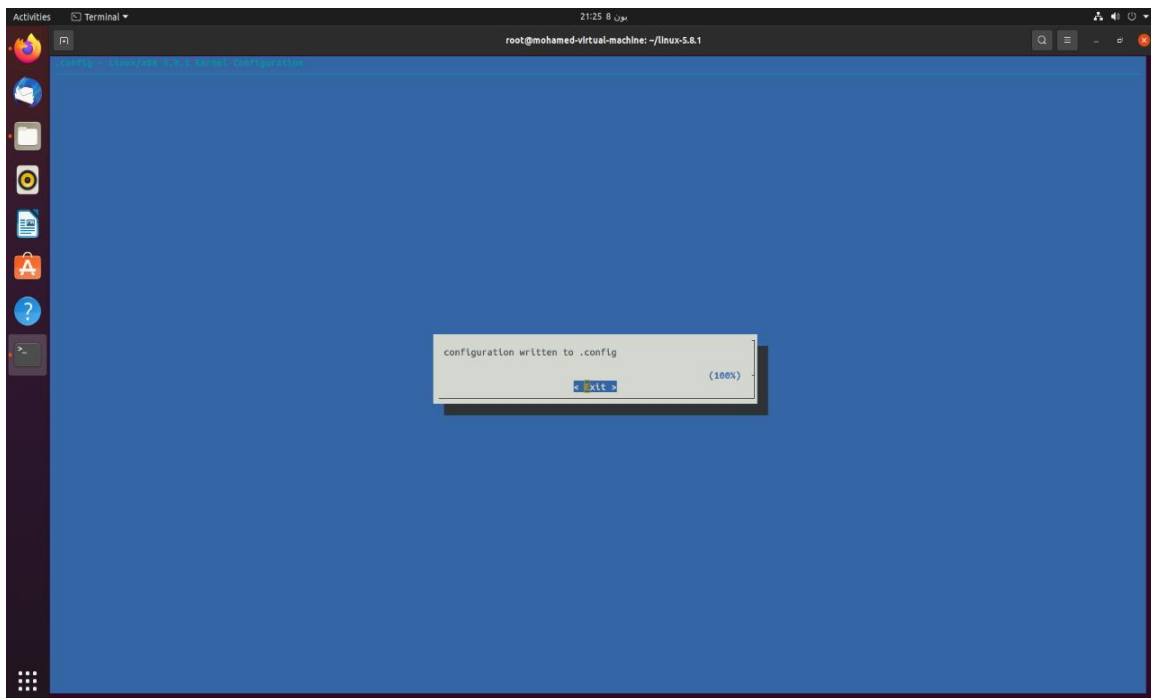
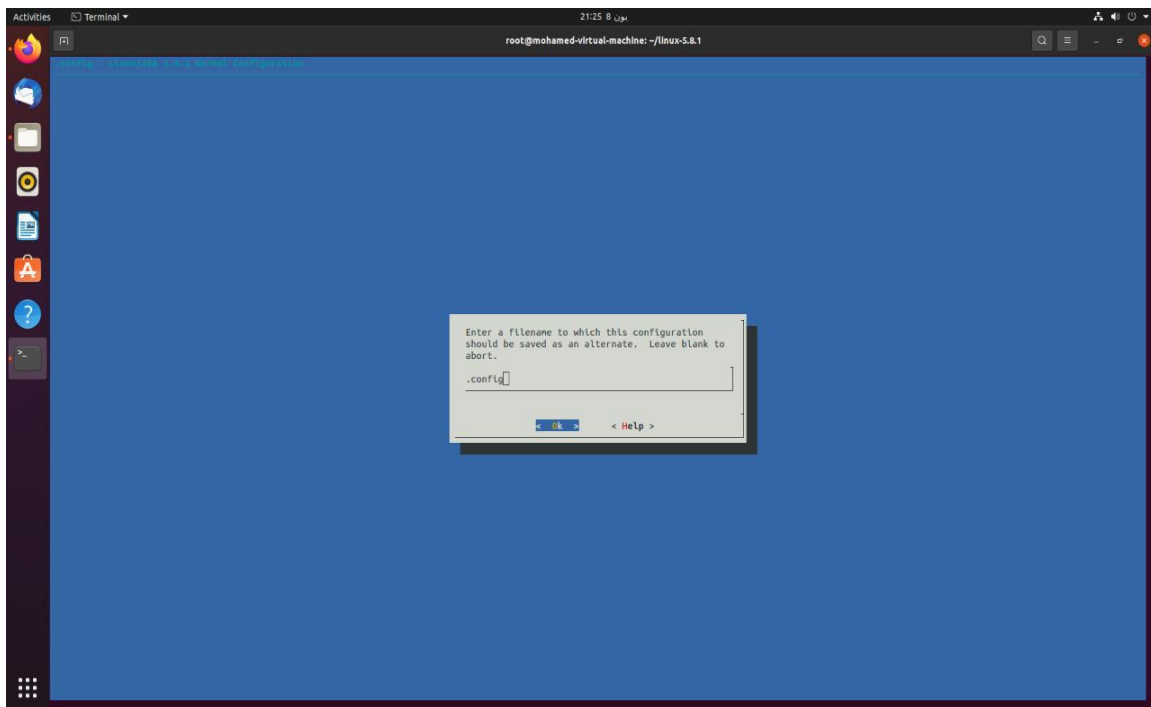
Get Help Exit Write Out Read File Where Is Replace Cut Text Paste Text Justify To Spell Our Pos Go To Line Undo Redo Mark Text Copy Text To Bracket Where Was Previous Next Back Forward Prev Word Next Word
```

```
Activities Terminal 21:25 8 جون
root@mohamed-virtual-machine: ~/linux-5.8.1
Linux/x86_64 5.8.1 Kernel Configuration

Arrow keys navigate the menu. <Enter> selects submenus --- (or empty submenu ---). Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing <Y> includes, <N> excludes, <M> modularizes features. Press
<Esc><Esc> to exit, <?> for Help, </> for Search. Legend: [*] built-in [ ] excluded <M> module <-> module capable

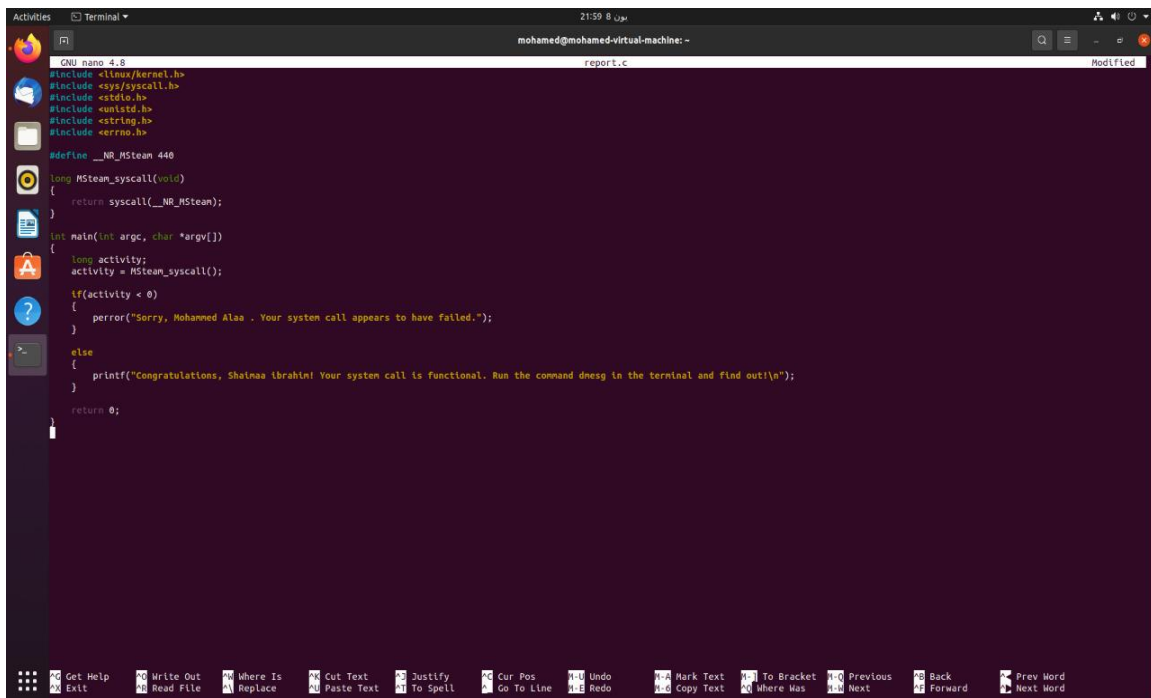
[*] General setup --->
[*] 64-bit kernel
Processor type and features --->
Power management and ACPI options --->
Bus options (PCI etc.) --->
Binary Emulations --->
Firmware Drivers --->
[*] Virtualization --->
General architecture-dependent options --->
[*] Enable loadable module support --->
[*] Enable the block layer --->
IO Schedulers --->
Executable file formats --->
Memory Management options --->
[*] Networking support --->
Device Drivers --->
File systems --->
Security options --->
[*] Cryptographic API --->
Library routines --->
Kernel hacking --->

<select> <Exit> <Help> <Save> <Load>
```



We make no changes to keep it in default settings.

Save and exit.



```
GNU nano 4.8
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <sys/syscall.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>

#define __NR_MSteal 440

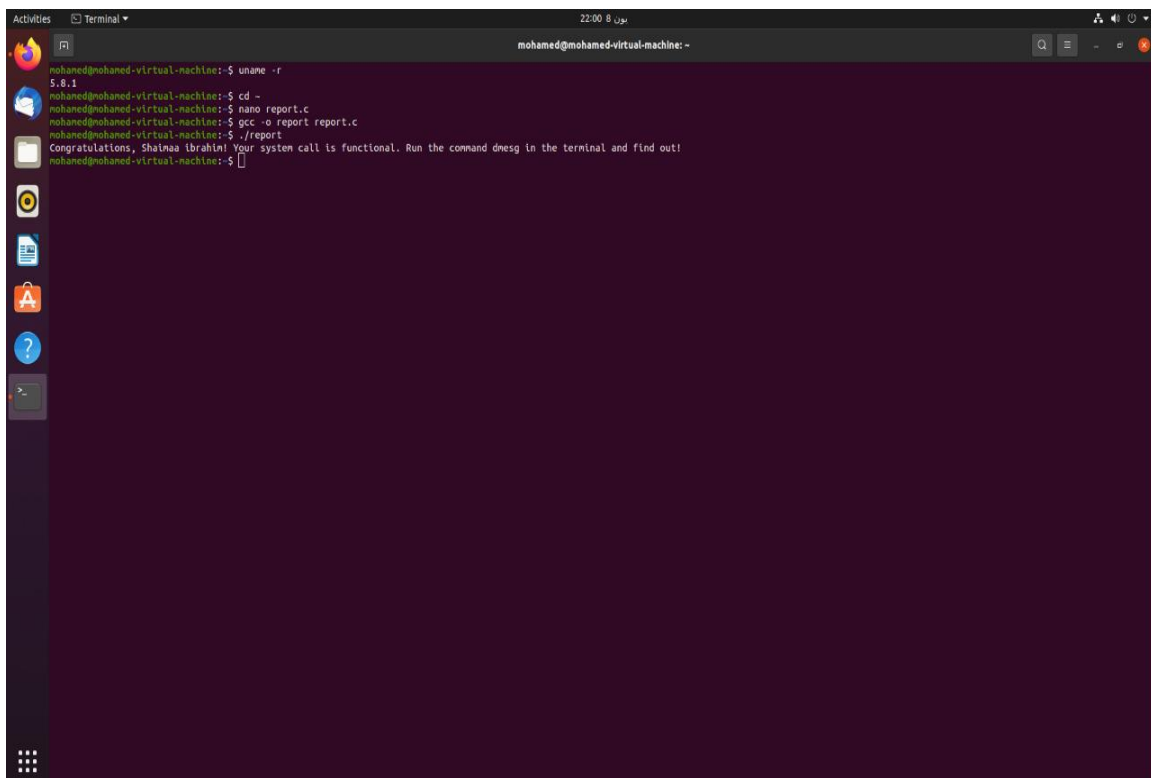
long MSteal_syscall(void)
{
    return syscall(__NR_MSteal);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    long activity;
    activity = MSteal_syscall();

    if(activity < 0)
    {
        perror("Sorry, Mohammed Alaa - Your system call appears to have failed.");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Congratulations, Shaimaa Ibrahim! Your system call is functional. Run the command dmesg in the terminal and find out!\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

We are creating a C file to generate a report of the success or failure of your system call.



```
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$ uname -r
5.8.1
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$ cd -
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$ nano report.c
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$ gcc -o report report.c
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$ ./report
Congratulations, Shaimaa Ibrahim! Your system call is functional. Run the command dmesg in the terminal and find out!
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine:~$
```



```
Activities Terminal 22:00 8
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine: -

8.754179] vmx_vncl 0000:00:07:7: Using capabilities 0x1c
8.755211] Guest personality initialized and is active
8.755301] VMCI host device registered (name=vmxcl, major=10, minor=50)
8.755301] Initialized host personality
8.711941] RAPL PMU: API unit is 2^-32 Joules, 0 fixed counters, 10737418240 ns ovfl timer
9.475594] cryptd: max_cpu_qlen set to 1000
10.182190] AVX2 version of gcm_enc/dec engaged.
10.182113] AES CTR mode by8 optimization enabled
12.448590] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.452:2): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="lppusbxd" pid=724 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.479151] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.480:3): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="libreoffice-xpdfimport" pid=719 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.501901] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.504:4): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="libreoffice-oopsplash" pid=716 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.531151] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.532:5): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/usr/bin/nan" pid=717 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.533575] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.536:6): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="nan_filter" pid=717 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.538173] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.540:7): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="nan_groff" pid=717 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.598159] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.600:8): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="nvidia_nodprobe" pid=729 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.599445] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.604:9): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="nvidia_nodprobe/kmod" pid=729 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.656281] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.656:10): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/usr/sbin/tcpdump" pid=722 comm="apparmor_parser"
12.692072] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181942.696:11): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/usr/lib/NetworkManager/nm-dhcp.client.action" pid=720 comm="apparmor_parser"

17.786335] kauditd_printk_skb: 10 callbacks suppressed
17.786338] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181947.784:30): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.hook.configure" pid=752 comm="apparmor_parser"
17.818677] NET: Registered protocol family 40
18.345527] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.348:31): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.ubuntu-software-local-file" pid=755 comm="apparmor_parser"
18.376890] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.384:32): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.snap-store" pid=753 comm="apparmor_parser"
18.418901] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.420:33): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.ubuntu-software" pid=754 comm="apparmor_parser"
18.608766] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.612:34): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/11036/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine" pid=749 comm="apparmor_parser"

18.649672] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.612:35): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/11036/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine/mount-namespace-capture-helper" pid=749 comm="apparmor_parser"
18.638257] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.640:36): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/12057/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine" pid=750 comm="apparmor_parser"

18.639623] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.640:37): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/12057/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine/mount-namespace-capture-helper" pid=750 comm="apparmor_parser"
18.957046] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181948.960:38): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_load" profile="unconfined" name="snap-update-ns.snap-store" pid=751 comm="apparmor_parser"
20.949847] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181950.952:39): apparmor="DENIED" operation="capable" profile="/usr/sbin/cups-browsed" pid=857 comm="cups-browsed" capability=23 capname="sys_nice"
22.788923] pcnet32 0000:02:01:0 ens33: link up
26.979004] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181950.984:40): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/12057/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine" pid=1141 comm="apparmor_parser"

27.008323] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181957.008:41): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/12057/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine/mount-namespace-capture-helper" pid=1141 comm="apparmor_parser"
28.541180] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181958.544:42): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="snap-update-ns.snap-store" pid=1143 comm="apparmor_parser"
28.565110] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181958.560:43): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.hook.configure" pid=1148 comm="apparmor_parser"
28.571273] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181958.576:44): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.ubuntu-software-local-file" pid=1151 comm="apparmor_parser"
28.572606] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181958.576:45): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.snap-store" pid=1149 comm="apparmor_parser"
28.572914] audit: type=1400 audit(1623181958.576:46): apparmor="STATUS" operation="profile_replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="snap.snap-store.ubuntu-software" pid=1150 comm="apparmor_parser"
35.020698] rkill: input handler disabled
45.353267] rkill: input handler enabled
52.362365] rkill: input handler disabled
489.905905] Mohammed Alaa and Shaimaa Ibrahim .
mohamed@mohamed-virtual-machine: $
```

Mohamed Alaa.
Shaimaa Ibrahim.
Mohamed Eweas.