System Test Plan Mutation Based Testing

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Table of Contents

1.	SYS	TEM UNDER TEST	
	1.1. 1.2.	DETAILS	Error! Bookmark not defined Error! Bookmark not defined
2.	TES	T ENVIRONMENT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED
3.	LOG	GIC BASED TESTING	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED
NOT DEF		METHOD UNDER TEST [CREATE AS MANY SUE	SECTIONS AS NEEDED]ERROR! BOOKMARK
4.	TES	T REQUIREMENTS	5
	4.1.	CACC COVERAGE CRITERIA	Error! Bookmark not defined
5.	TES	T RESULTS WITH TRACEABILITY	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED

1. System Under Test

Compilers is a free and open-source project accessible on GitHub. The project under test covers a compiler that parses the input and generates a syntax tree. The project was created by developing context-free grammar in order to generate parsing rules and perform lexical analysis on the language.

1.1. Details

Project source code: https://github.com/Niljas/Compiler-Design-Project

Number of the components for Compilers

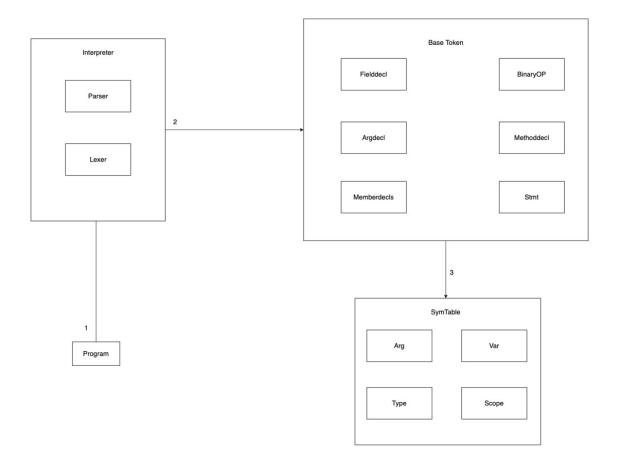
- Compiler Design Project (CDP):
 - 2 packages
 - 15 class files
 - 1 interface
 - 1 make file

Lines of code for each component

- Argdecl: 17 LOC
- BaseToken: 134 LOC
- BinaryOP: 19 LOC
- Checkable: 6 LOC (Interface)
- Compiler-Design-Project-Main: 12 LOC (Package 1)
- Expr: 207 LOC
- Fielddecl: 46 LOC
- Grammar: 97 LOC
- Interpreter: 37 LOC
- LexerRules: 17 LOC
- Makefile: 75 LOC (Make File)
- Memberdecls: 38 LOC
- Methoddecl: 66 LOC
- Name: 37 LOC
- ParserTest: 30 LOC
- Program: 16 LOC
- Stmt: 215 LOC
- SymTable: 74 LOC
- Tokens: 314 LOC (Package 2)
- TypeChecking: 32 LOC

Total LOC: 1489

1.2. Software Architecture



2. Test Environment

- The project under test is deployed under IntelliJ IDEA 2022.1.1 (Community Edition).
- It uses Junit 5 for unit testing.
- The Operating System that is used to run the tests is Windows 11 & Mac OS (Monterey 12.6).
- The version of Java that is being used is 17.0.2.

3. Mutation Based Testing

3.1. public boolean isRelational()

3.1.1 Mutation [ID 1]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("<>")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<") || op.equals("<=") || op.equals(">") || op.equals(">=") || op.equals("==");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<" || op != "<=" || op != ">=" || op != ">=" || op != "==";
- Propagation: op.equals("<") == false || op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals(">") == false || op.equals("==") == false;

3.1.2 Mutation [ID 2]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("=="")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<") || op.equals(">") || op.equals(">") || op.equals(">") || op.equals(">") ||

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<" || op != "<=" || op != ">=" || op != ">=" || op != "<>";
- Propagation: op.equals("<") == false || op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals(">") == false || op.equals("<>") == false;

3.1.3 Mutation [ID 3]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals(">=")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<") || op.equals("<=") || op.equals(">") || op.equals("==") || op.equals("<>");

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<" || op != "<" || op != ">" || op != "<" || op != "==";
- Propagation: op.equals("<") == false || op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals(">") == false || op.equals("<>") == false;

3.1.4 Mutation [ID 4]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals(">")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<") || op.equals("<=") || op.equals(">=") || op.equals("==") || op.equals("<>");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<" || op != "<=" || op != ">=" || op != ">=" || op != "==";
- Propagation: op.equals("<") == false || op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals(">=") == false || op.equals("<>") == false;

3.1.5 Mutation [ID 5]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("<=")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<") || op.equals(">=") || op.equals(">=") || op.equals("==") || op.equals("<>");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<" || op != ">" || op != ">=" || op != "==";
- Propagation: op.equals("<") == false || op.equals(">") == false || op.equals(">=") == false || op.equals("<>") == false;

3.1.6 Mutation [ID 6]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("<")
- Line 11, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("<=") || op.equals(">") || op.equals(">=") || op.equals("==") || op.equals("<>");

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "<>" || op != "<=" || op != ">=" || op != ">=" || op != "==";
- Propagation: op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals("<=") == false || op.equals(">=") == false || op.equals("<>") == false;

3.2 public Boolean isLogical()

3.2.1 Mutation [ID 7]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("||")
- Line 14, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("&&");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "&&";
- Propagation: op.equals("&&") == false;

3.2.2 Mutation [ID 8]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("&&")
- Line 14, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("||");

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "||";
- Propagation: op.equals("||") == false;

3.3 public boolean isArithmetic()

3.3.1 Mutation [ID 9]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("+")
- Line 8, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("-") || op.equals("*") || op.equals("/");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "-" || op != "*" || op != "/" ;
- Propagation: op.equals("-") == false || op.equals("*") == false || op.equals("/") == false;

3.3.2 Mutation [ID 10]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("-")
- Line 8, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("+") \parallel op.equals("*") \parallel op.equals("/");

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "+" || op != "*" || op != "/";
- Propagation: op.equals("+") == false || op.equals("*") == false || op.equals("/") == false;

3.3.3 Mutation [ID 11]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("*")
- Line 8, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("+") || op.equals("-") || op.equals("/");

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "+" || op != "-" || op != "/";
- Propagation: op.equals("+") == false || op.equals("-") == false || op.equals("/") == false;

3.3.4 Mutation [ID 12]

Description of mutant:

- Delete op.equals("/")
- Line 8, Class BinaryOp
- return op.equals("+") || op.equals("-") || op.equals("*");

- Reachability: true
- Infection: op != "+" || op != "-" || op != "*";
- Propagation: op.equals("+") == false || op.equals("-") == false || op.equals("*") == false;

3.4 Public Expr String toString()

3.4.1 Mutation [ID 13]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 12
- Line 70, Class Expr
- All cases except case 12

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 12
- Propagation: case (0-11)

3.4.2 Mutation [ID 14]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 0
- Line 70, Class Expr
- All cases except case 0

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 0
- Propagation: case (1-12)

3.4.3 Mutation [ID 15]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 1
- Line 72, Class Expr
- All cases except case 1

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 1
- Propagation: case (0, 2-12)

3.4.4 Mutation [ID 16]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 2
- Line 74, Class Expr
- All cases except case 2

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 2
- Propagation: case (0 1, 3 12)

3.4.5 Mutation [ID 17]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 3
- Line 76, Class Expr
- All cases except case 3

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 3
- Propagation: case (0 2, 4 12)

3.4.6 Mutation [ID 18]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 4
- Line 78, Class Expr
- All cases except case 4

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 4
- Propagation: case (0 3, 5 12)

3.4.7 Mutation [ID 19]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 5
- Line 80, Class Expr
- All cases except case 5

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 5
- Propagation: case (0 4, 6 12)

3.4.8 Mutation [ID 20]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 6
- Line 82, Class Expr
- All cases except case 6

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 6
- Propagation: case (0 5, 7 12)

3.4.9 Mutation [ID 21]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 7
- Line 84, Class Expr
- All cases except case 7

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 7
- Propagation: case (0 6, 8 12)

3.4.10 Mutation [ID 22]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 8
- Line 86, Class Expr
- All cases except case 8

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 8
- Propagation: case (0 7, 9 12)

3.4.11 Mutation [ID 23]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 9
- Line 88, Class Expr
- All cases except case 9

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 9
- Propagation: case (0 8, 10 12)

3.4.12 Mutation [ID 24]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 10
- Line 90, Class Expr
- All cases except case 10

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false, r(case 9) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 10
- Propagation: case (0 10, 11 12)

3.4.13 Mutation [ID 25]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 11
- Line 98, Class Expr
- All cases except case 11

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false and r(case 12) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false, r(case 9) = false, r(case 10) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 11
- Propagation: case (0 10, 12)

3.5 Public Stmt String toString(int depth)

3.5.1 Mutation [ID 26]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 0
- Line 67, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 0

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 0
- Propagation: !case(1-11)

3.5.2 Mutation [ID 27]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 1
- Line 72, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 1

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 1
- Propagation: !case(0, 2-11)

3.5.3 Mutation [ID 28]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 2
- Line 80, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 2

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 2
- Propagation: !case(0 1, 3–11)

3.5.4 Mutation [ID 29]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 3
- Line 89, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 3

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 3
- Propagation: !case(0-2, 4-11)

3.5.5 Mutation [ID 30]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 4
- Line 92, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 4

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 4
- Propagation: !case(0 3, 5 11)

3.5.6 Mutation [ID 31]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 5
- Line 95, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 5

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 5
- Propagation: !case(0 4, 6 11)

3.5.7 Mutation [ID 32]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 6
- Line 103, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 6

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 6
- Propagation: !case(0 5, 7 11)

3.5.8 Mutation [ID 33]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 7
- Line 109, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 7

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 7
- Propagation: !case(0 6, 8 11)

3.5.9 Mutation [ID 34]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 8
- Line 115, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 8

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 8
- Propagation: !case(0 7, 9 11)

3.5.10 Mutation [ID 35]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 9
- Line 117, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 9

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 9
- Propagation: !case(0 8, 10 11)

3.5.11 Mutation [ID 36]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 10
- Line 119, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 10

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false, r(case 9) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 10
- Propagation: !case(0-9, 11)

3.5.12 Mutation [ID 37]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 11
- Line 121, Class Stmt
- All cases except case 11

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false, r(case 1) = false, r(case 2) = false, r(case 3) = false, r(case 4) = false, r(case 5) = false, r(case 6) = false, r(case 7) = false, r(case 8) = false, r(case 9) = false, r(case 10) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 11
- Propagation: !case(0 10)

3.6 Public Fielddecl String toString(int depth)

3.6.1 Mutation [ID 38]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 0
- Line 22, Class Fielddecl
- Source Code:
 case 1:
 return getTabs(depth) + type + " " + id + "[" + arrLength + "]" + ";";
 default:
 return "";

This mutant is strongly killable based on the following:

- Reachability: true
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 0
- Propagation: !case 1

3.6.2 Mutation [ID 39]

Description of mutant:

- Delete case 1
- Line 24, Class Fielddecl
- Source Code: case 0:

```
return getTabs(depth) + ( isFinal ? "final " : "" ) + type + " " + id + ( opex != null ? " = "+ opex.toString() : "" ) + ";"; default:
    return "";
```

- Reachability: r(case 0) = false
- Infection: this.typeNumber != 1
- Propagation: !case 0

3.7 Public Memberdecls String toString(int depth)

3.7.1 Mutation [ID 40]

Description of mutant:

- Delete two for loops
- Line 23, Class Memberdecls
- Source Code: String result = ""; return result;

- Reachability: true
- Infection: f!= NULL && m!= NULL
- Propagation: result == ""

4. Test Results with Traceability

[Using a table, log the test results – MUT is method under test]

Test ID	M ut ati on ID	MUT	Input	Observed Output – Original Method	Observe d Output – Mutated Method	Result
1	1	isRelational	"<>"	True	False	Killed
2	2	isRelational	·· <u></u> ;	True	False	Killed
3	3	isRelational	">="	True	False	Killed
4	4	isRelational	">"	True	False	Killed
5	5	isRelational	"<=" [,]	True	False	Killed
6	6	isRelational	"<"	True	False	Killed
7	7	isLogical	"[]"	True	False	Killed
8	8	isLogical	"&&"	True	False	Killed
9	9	isArithmetic	" + "	True	False	Killed
10	10	isArithmetic	"_"	True	False	Killed
11	11	isArithmetic	··*›	True	False	Killed
12	12	isArithmetic	"/"	True	False	Killed
13	13	Expr toString	Typenumber==12	"foo"	6699	Killed
14	14	Expr toString	Typenumber==0	"foo"	6699	Killed
15	15	Expr toString	Typenumber==1	1	6699	Killed
16	16	Expr toString	Typenumber==2	1.0	6699	Killed
17	17	Expr toString	Typenumber==3	"foo"	6699	Killed
18	18	Expr toString	Typenumber==4	"true"	"	Killed
19	19	Expr toString	Typenumber==5	111	6699	Killed
20	20	Expr toString	Typenumber==6	"(boo foo)"	6699	Killed
21	21	Expr toString	Typenumber==7	"(int)x	6699	Killed
22	22	Expr toString	Typenumber==8	"(y + y)"	"	Killed
23	23	Expr toString	Typenumber==9	"(1?1:1)"	6699	Killed
24	24	Expr toString	Typenumber==10	"foo(x, len)"	"	Killed
25	25	Expr toString	Typenumber==11	"sum()"	6699	Killed
26	26	Stmt toString	Typenumber==0	"if (1) {	653	Killed
27 28	27 28	Stmt toString Stmt toString	Typenumber==1 Typenumber==2	}" "foo();" "{	6699	Killed Killed

29	29	Stmt toString	Typenumber==3	while (1) x();	6699	Killed
30	30	Stmt toString	Typenumber==4	"x = 1;"	6622	Killed
31	31	Stmt toString Stmt toString	Typenumber==5	"read();"	6699	Killed
32	32	Stmt toString Stmt toString	Typenumber==6	"print();"	6699	Killed
33	33	Stmt toString	Typenumber==7	"not();"	6699	Killed
34	34	Stmt toString	Typenumber==8	"xvar;"	6699	Killed
35	35	Stmt toString	Typenumber==9	"return 1;"	6699	Killed
36	36	Stmt toString	Typenumber==10	"x();"	6699	Killed
37	37	Stmt toString	Typenumber==11	"return;"	6699	Killed
38	38	Fielddecl toString	declType==0	"final int 1 = 1;"	6699	Killed
39	39	Fielddecl toString	declType==1	"int value[3];\n\n"	6627	Killed
40	40	Memberdecls toString	depth = 0	"int value[3];\n\n"	6699	Killed