Les grammaires

(Système générateur de langage)

Exercioce 01:

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Soient les grammaires G_i = \{\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B, R, T\}, S, P_i\}, (i=1,...,8); où les <math>P_i sont :
           P1: S \rightarrow aA \mid bB; A \rightarrow a \mid ab; B \rightarrow b \mid cb
     Type: 3
      L(G_1)=\{aa, aab, bb, bcb\}
           P2: S \rightarrow bA; A \rightarrow aA | \epsilon
     Type: 3
     L(G_2) = \{w \in \{a, b, c\} / w = ba^n \ n \ge 0\}
           P3: S \rightarrow aAb | \epsilon; A \rightarrow aSb; Ab \rightarrow \epsilon
     Type: 0
     L(G_3)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w=a^{2n+1}b^{2n} \text{ ou } w=a^{2n}b^{2n} \ n\geq 0\}
           P4: S \rightarrow AB \mid aS \mid a; A \rightarrow Ab \mid \varepsilon; B \rightarrow AS
     Type: 2
     L(G_4)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w\in\{b^n,a\}^*\}
           P5: S\rightarrowaS | bB; B\rightarrowaC | bS | \epsilon, C\rightarrowaB | bC
     Type: 3
     L(G_5)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w=\}
     - P6: S \rightarrow aX; X \rightarrow Sb; S \rightarrow \varepsilon
     Type: 2
     L(G_3)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w=a^{2n}b^{2n} n\geq 0\}
     - P7: S \rightarrow \varepsilon |a|abS|bS
     Type: 3
     L(G_7)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w\in\{ab,b\}^* \text{ ou } w\in\{a,aba,ba\}\}
           P8 : S \rightarrow AB; A \rightarrow \varepsilon | a; B \rightarrow baB | C; C \rightarrow \varepsilon | b
     Type: 2
     L(G_8)=\{w\in\{a,b,c\}/w=a(ba)^n \text{ ou } w=(ba)^n \text{ ou } w=a(ba)^n \text{b ou } w=(ba)^n \text{b}\}
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Pour chacune des grammaires G_i (i=1,...,8); donner le type de celle-ci, puis trouver le langage engendré par chacune d'elles.

Exercice 02

Pour chacun des langages suivants, donner une grammaire qui l'engendre :

$$\{S \rightarrow aA \mid bB; A \rightarrow a \mid ab; B \rightarrow b \mid cb\}$$

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a) L_1 = \{ 0^{2n} / n \ge 0 \}
G_1 = \{\{0\}, \{S\}, S, \{S \to 00S | \epsilon\}\}\
b) L_2 = \{ 0^n 1^n / n \ge 0 \}
G_2 = (\{0,1\}, \{S\}, S, \{S \rightarrow 0S1 | \epsilon\})
c) L_3 = \{ a^n b^{2n} / n \ge 0 \}
G_3 = \{\{a,b\}, \{S\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aSbb | \epsilon\}\}
d) L_4 = \{ a^n b^m c^{n-m} / n \ge m \ge 0 \} = \{ a^{n-m} a^m b^m c^{n-m} / n \ge m \ge 0 \}
G_4 = \{\{a,b\}, \{S,A\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aSc | A | \varepsilon; A \rightarrow aAb | \varepsilon\}\}
e) L_5 = \{ \text{ palindromes de } \{a, b\}^* \}
G_5 = \{\{a,b\}, \{S\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid \epsilon\}\}
f) L_6 = \{ a^m b^n a^n b^m / n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}
G_6 = \{\{a,b\}, \{S,A\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aSb | aAb | ; A \rightarrow bAa | ba \}\}
g) L<sub>7</sub> = { w \in \{a, b\}^* / |w| \equiv 0[3] \}
G_7 = \{\{a,b\}, \{S,A,B\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aA | bA | \epsilon; A \rightarrow aB | bB; B \rightarrow aS | bS\}\}
h) L_8 = \{ 0^i 1^j / i \ge j \ge 0 \}
G_8 = \{\{0,1\}, \{S,A\}, S, \{S \to 0S|A| ; A \to 0A1|\epsilon\}\}\
i) L<sub>9</sub> = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i \neq j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} / i > j \text{ ou } 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i \geq 0, j \geq 0\} = \{0^{i}1^{j} /
                              = \{ 0^{i}1^{j} / i > j, i, j \ge 0 \} \text{ ou } \{ 0^{i}1^{j} / i < j, i, j \ge 0 \}
G_9 = \{\{0,1\}, \{S,A\}, S, \{S \rightarrow A | B; A \rightarrow 0A | 0C; C \rightarrow 0C1 | \epsilon; B \rightarrow 0B1 | 1D; D \rightarrow 1D | \epsilon\}\}
j) L_{10} = \{ ab^na / n \ge 0 \}
G_{10} = \{\{a,b\}, \{S,A,B\}, S, \{S \rightarrow aAa; A \rightarrow bA|\epsilon\}\}\
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