# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE AH

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



### NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

#### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

// You are using GCC
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

typedef struct node{
   char data;
   struct node *next;
}n;

n *head=NULL,*tail=NULL;
```

void append(char val){

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if (node==NULL)return;
node->data=val
      n *node=(n*)malloc(sizeof(n));
      node->next=NULL;
      if (head==NULL && tail==NULL){
        head=node;
        tail=node:
        return;
      }
      tail->next=node;
      tail=node:
    }
    void insert(int pos, char ch){
    n *node=(n*)malloc(sizeof(n));
      if (node==NULL)return
      node->data=ch;
      node->next=NULL;
      if (head==NULL)return;
      n *temp=head;
      for(int i=0; i<pos; i++){
        temp=temp->next;
      node->next=temp->next;
      temp->next=node;
    void display(){
      n *temp=head;
      printf("Updated list: ");
      while(temp!=NULL){
        printf("%c ", temp->data);
        temp=temp->next;
      printf("\n");
    int main(){
      int n;
    scanf("%d\n", &n);
      for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
```

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```
char val;
scanf("°
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         scanf("%c ", &val);
         append(val);
       int m;
       scanf("%d", &m);
       char ch;
       scanf("\n%c", &ch);
       if (m>n){
         printf("Invalid index\n");
       }
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       else{
        insert(m,ch);
       display();
       return 0;
     }
                                                                       Marks: 10/10
     Status: Correct
```

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