Boyer-Moore Majority Voting Alg.

→ used to find majority element among the given elements that have more than $n/2$ occurences.

→ works in O(n) time complexity and O(1) space complexity.

How it works?

→ Choose candidate from the array or sets of elements; if it is same as the candidate element, increment votes, else decrease the votes. If votes == 0, select new element as the candidate.

Part - 1

```
int i=0
  , vote = 0
candidate = 1
```

```
for (int i=0 ; i< arr.length ; i++)
    if (votes==0)
        candidate = arr[i]
            votes=1 ;
    else if (arr[i] == candidate)
            votes ++;
    else
        votes --;
```

Part-2

```
int count = 0;

for (i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)

    if (arr[i] == candidate)
        count++

if (count > arr.length / 2)
        return candidate

return -1;
```

Source: Geeks for Geeks.