String Buffer: → Mutable seq of characters.

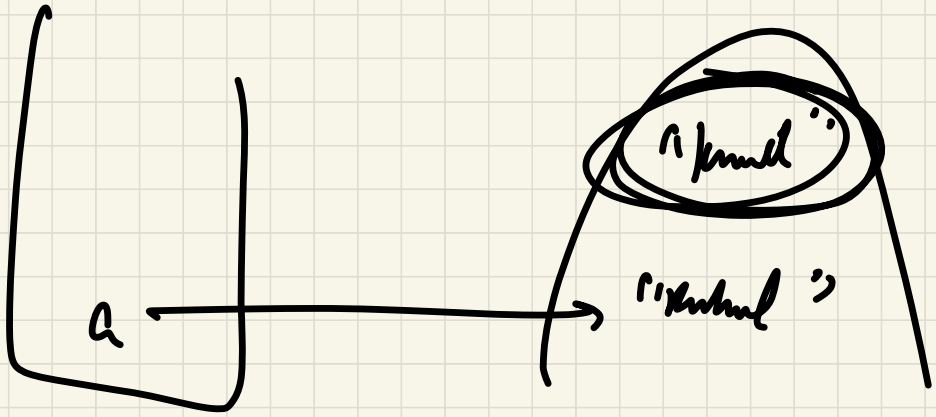
String a = "Kunal";

a = "Rahul";

Revise

① String pool

② memory / heap etc.

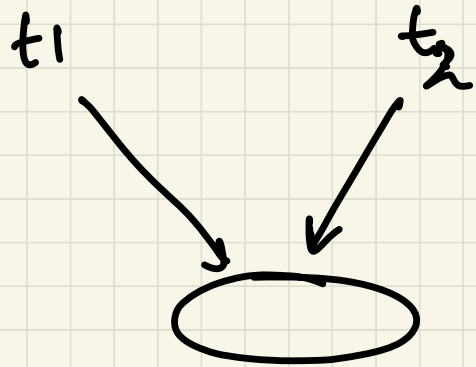


Advantages over String

1. Mutable
2. Efficient
3. Thread safe

slower

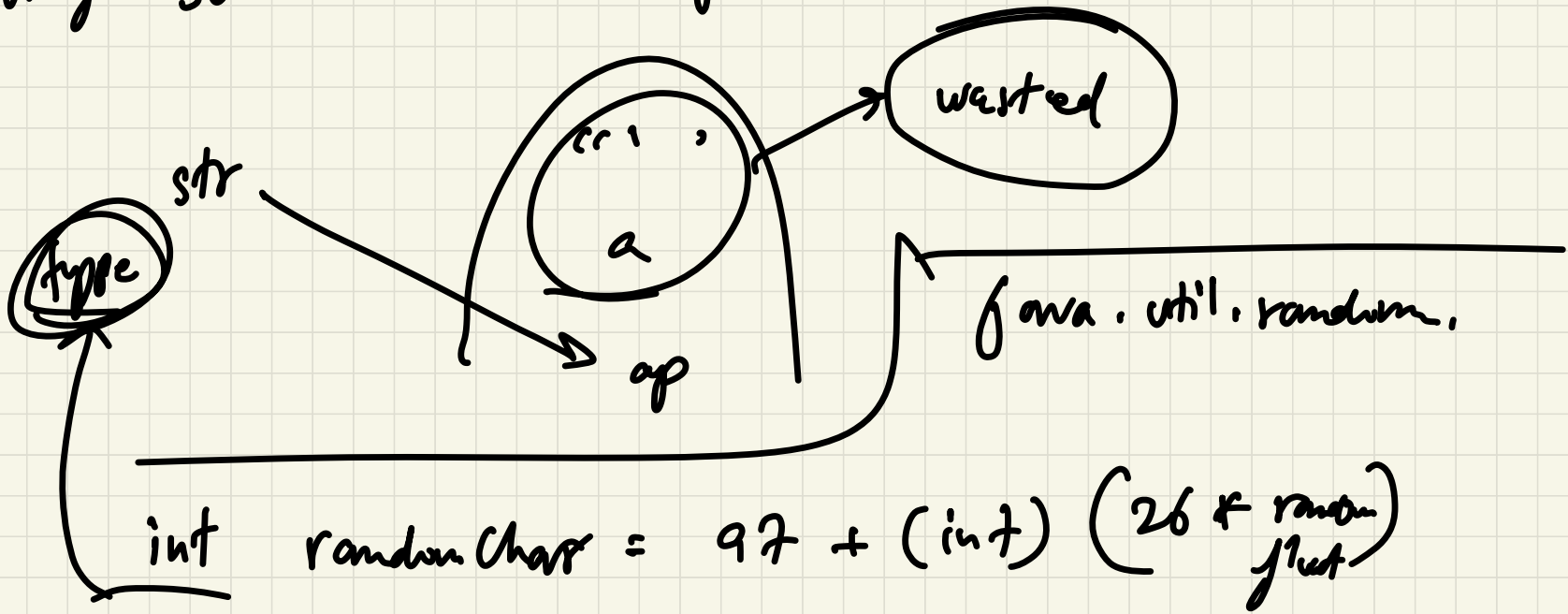
StringBuilder is not thread safe.



a = 5

String str = "" + x + p . . . .

x , p



int randomChar = 97 + (int) (26 * Math.random())

char ch = (char) randomChar