

▼ IMPORT DATA

```
import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
import sklearn
```

▼ READING DATA

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

```
df1=pd.read_csv("mental-and-substance-use-as-share-of-disease.csv")
df2=pd.read_csv("prevalence-by-mental-and-substance-use-disorder.csv")
```

```
df1.head()
```

	Entity	Code	Year	DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)
0	Afghanistan	AFG	1990	1.696670
1	Afghanistan	AFG	1991	1.734281
2	Afghanistan	AFG	1992	1.791189
3	Afghanistan	AFG	1993	1.776779
4	Afghanistan	AFG	1994	1.712986

```
df2.head()
```

	Entity	Code	Year	Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Depr disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)
0	Afghanistan	AFG	1990	0.228979	0.721207	0.131001	4.835127	0.454202	5
1	Afghanistan	AFG	1991	0.228120	0.719952	0.126395	4.821765	0.447112	5
2	Afghanistan	AFG	1992	0.227328	0.718418	0.121832	4.801434	0.441190	5
3	Afghanistan	AFG	1993	0.226468	0.717452	0.117942	4.789363	0.435581	5

```
df1.describe(),df1.info()
df2.describe(),df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6840 entries, 0 to 6839
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Entity                                6840 non-null   object
1   Code                                  6150 non-null   object
2   Year                                  6840 non-null   int64
3   DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)  6840 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 213.9+ KB
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6840 entries, 0 to 6839
Data columns (total 10 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Entity	6840 non-null	object
1	Code	6150 non-null	object
2	Year	6840 non-null	int64
3	Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
4	Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
5	Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
6	Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
7	Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
8	Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64
9	Prevalence - Alcohol use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	6840 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), object(2)  
memory usage: 534.5+ KB

(

count6840.000000  
mean2004.500000  
std8.656074  
min1990.000000  
25%1997.000000  
50%2004.500000  
75%2012.000000  
max2019.000000

\

Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) \

count6840.000000  
mean0.281167  
std0.047561  
min0.191621  
25%0.255468  
50%0.287456  
75%0.304760  
max0.506018

Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) \

count6840.000000  
mean0.673891  
std0.258594  
min0.189344  
25%0.539791  
50%0.591893  
75%0.897248  
max1.676204

```
df=pd.concat(objs=[df2,df1],axis=1)
```

DATA VISUALIZATION

```
corr=df.corr()  
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))  
sns.pairplot(df[['Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',  
                'Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',  
                'Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',  
                'Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',  
                'Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',  
                'Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)'],])
```

```

<ipython-input-12-910495745933>:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version
corr=df.corr()
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7fb92102f040>
<Figure size 1500x1200 with 0 Axes>

```

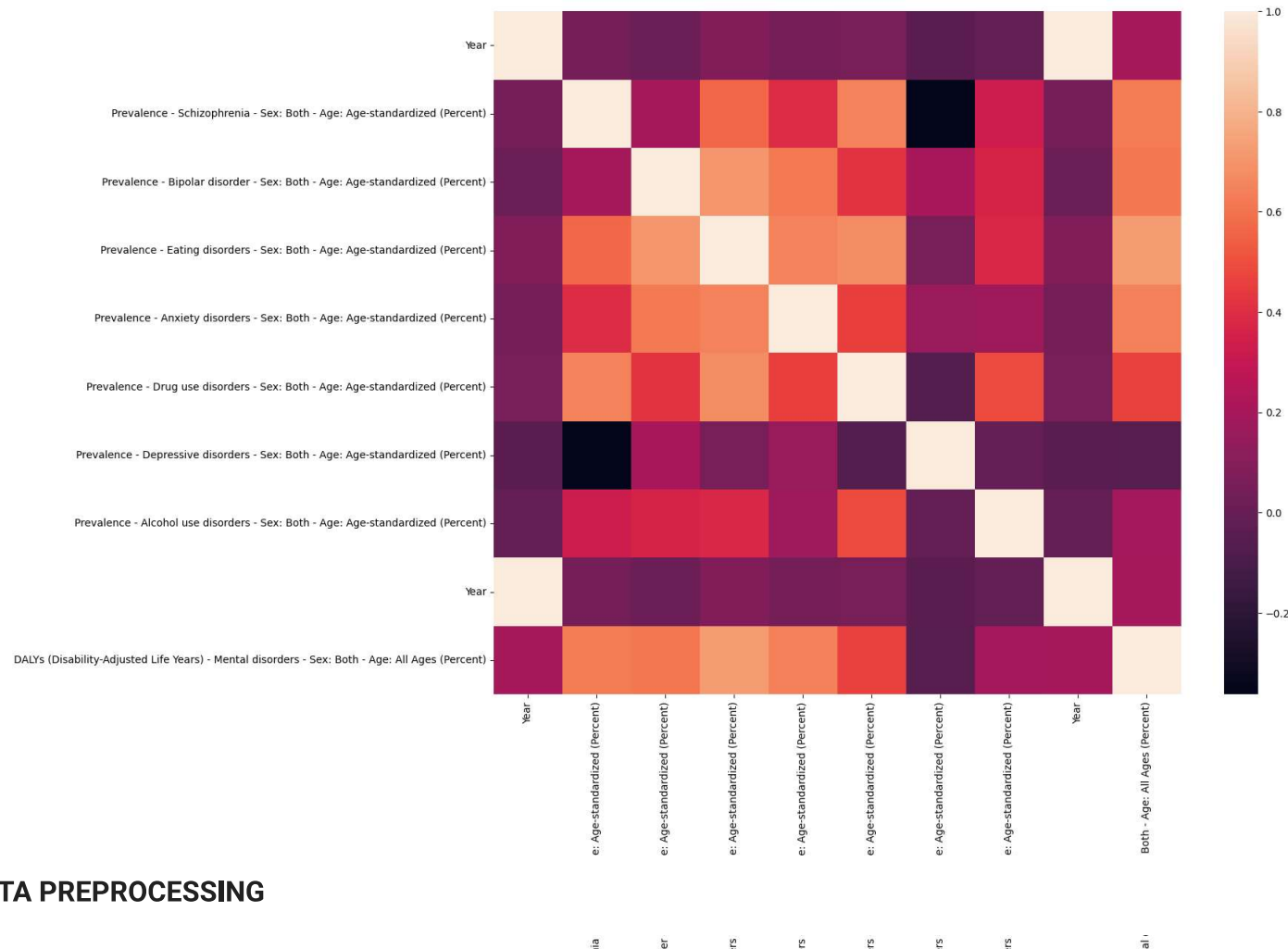
The figure is a 6x6 Seaborn PairGrid. The diagonal elements are histograms showing the distribution of each variable. The off-diagonal elements are scatter plots showing the relationship between pairs of variables. The variables are: Schizophrenia (Age-standardized Prevalence), Bipolar disorder (Age-standardized Prevalence), Prevalence of eating disorders (Age-standardized Prevalence), Prevalence of gestational diabetes (Age-standardized Prevalence), Prevalence of obsessive disorders (Age-standardized Prevalence), and Sex (Both). The x-axis labels are: Schizophrenia - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of eating disorders - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of gestational diabetes - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of obsessive disorders - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized Prevalence. The y-axis labels are: Schizophrenia - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of eating disorders - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of gestational diabetes - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Prevalence of obsessive disorders - Sex: Both, Age: Age-standardized Prevalence, Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized Prevalence.

```

plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))
sns.heatmap(corr)

```

&lt;Axes: &gt;



## DATA PREPROCESSING

```
df.drop(['Entity', 'Code', 'Year'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df=df.fillna(df.mean())

x=df[['Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)'],].to_numpy()

y=df[['DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)']].to_numpy()

scaler=StandardScaler()
x=scaler.fit_transform(x)

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y)
```

## ML IMPLEMENTATION

```
m1=RandomForestRegressor()
m1.fit(x_train,y_train)
predicted_values=m1.predict(x_test)
```

<ipython-input-16-bfcd872d59c9>:2: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the s  
m1.fit(x\_train,y\_train)

## MODEL EVALUATION AND METRICS

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))
plt.plot(y_test[:100])
plt.plot(predicted_values[:100])
plt.legend(['true', 'predicted'])
plt.title('Mean Square Error ' +str(sklearn.metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predicted_values)))
plt.show()
```

