

CSS

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Documentation : <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS>

YT Link : [CSS Tutorial for Beginners | Complete CSS with Project, Notes & Code](#)



Emmet are short forms / abbreviation type which create a long html code
For eg : !+enter : it will create a html boiler plate code .

Three types of CSS :

1. Inline CSS
2. <style> tag
3. External stylesheet

Properties of CSS:

1. color : used to set the color of foreground
2. background-color :
3. text-align : left /right /center/ start / end.
4. text-decoration: underline/overline/ line-through/ none(ex: to remove underline from anchor links)
5. font-weight : normal / bold/ bolder/ lighter || range 100-900 (How much your font is lighter or bolder)
6. font-family : arial / roboto || style of the text
7. font-size : _px || in pixels (1inch = 2.54cm = 96px)
8. line-height: _px || ho much height you want to give for your line
9. text-transform : uppercase/ lowercase/ capitalize/ none || changing the case

Color System :

Color picker : https://www.google.com/search?q=color+picker&rlz=1C1UEAD_enIN1079IN1079

https://www.google.com/search?q=color+picker&rlz=1C1UEAD_enIN1079IN1079&oq=color+pi&gs_lcrp=EgZiaHJvbWUqCggAEAAyQMYgAQyCggAEAAyQMYgAQyCggBEAAyQMYgAQyBwgCEAAyAQyBggDEEUyOTIHCAQQABiABDIKCAUQABixAxiABDIKCAyQABixAxiABDIHCACQABiABDIHCAGQABiABDIKCAkQABixAxiABKGCALACAA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

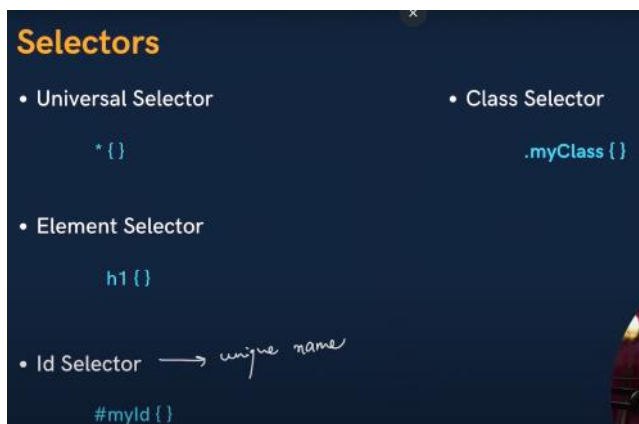
Two Types :

- 1) RGB
- 2) Hex

Color pallte : <https://coolors.co/>

Use for the color shades combination which you can use in ur website as these colors go well with each other

NOTE : CSS color properties in .css file priority is from top to bottom.



lorem + enter = Radomr text generated.

LEVEL 2 : BOX MODEL

Box Model in CSS

- Height
- Width
- Border
- Padding
- Margin



Border

Used to set an element's border

```
border-width : 2px;  
border-style : solid / dotted / dashed  
border-color : black;
```



Border

Shorthand

border : 2px solid black;

↑ ↑ ↑
width style color

NOTE : TO MAKE A CRICLE OF DIV :

Height = width and border-radius=50%

Padding

Shorthand

padding: 50px; TRBL

padding: 1px 2px 3px 4px;

top | right | bottom | left -> clockwise

```
NOTE : Set *{  
    padding : 0;  
    margin : 0;  
}
```

DISPLAY PROPERTIES :

Display Property

display: inline / block / inline-block / none

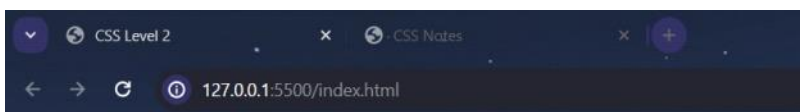
- **inline** - Takes only the space required by the element. (no margin/ padding)
- **block** - Takes full space available in width.
- **inline-block** - Similar to inline but we can set margin & padding.
- **none** - To remove element from document flow.

NOTE : With Help of *inline-block* we can do this :

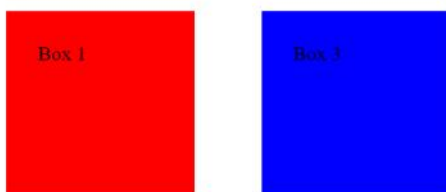
Display Playground



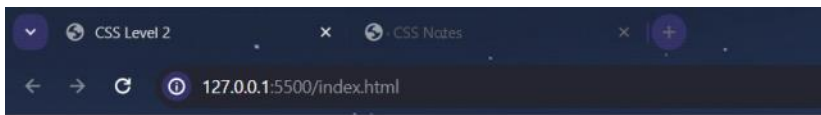
Display : none = It will remove the entire box



Display Playground



Visibility: hidden = it will hide the box but it will reserve the area of the box



Display Playground



Alpha Channel

Alpha Channel
opacity (0 to 1)

- **RGBA**

color: `rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.5);`

color: `rgba(255, 0, 0, 1);`

LEVEL 3 :

Units in CSS :

Units in CSS
Relative

%

em

rem

Position

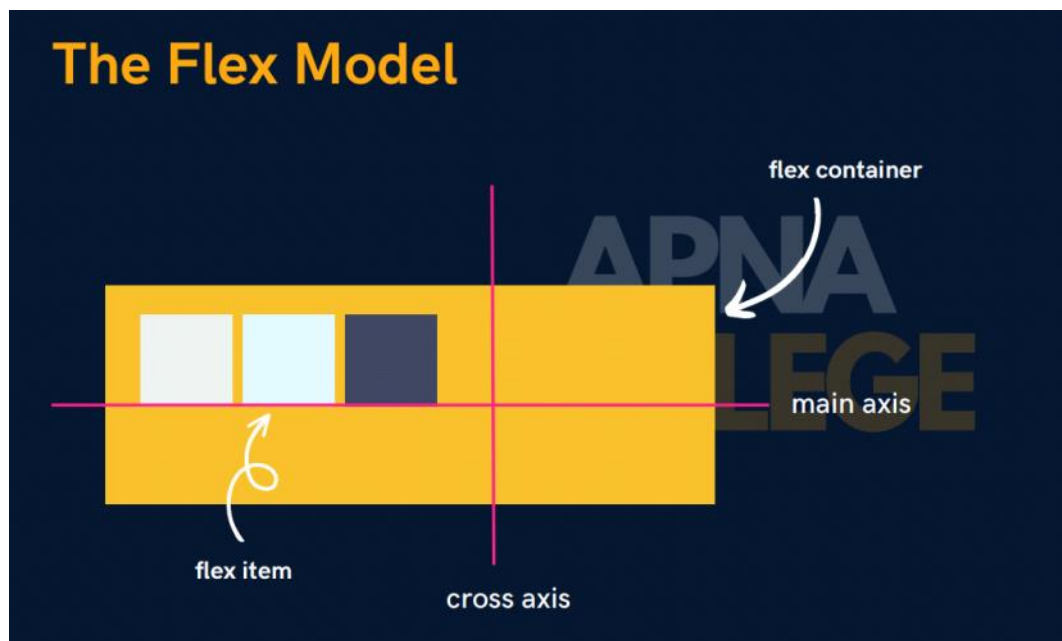
- **static** - default position (The top, right, bottom, left, and z-index properties have no effect)
- **relative** - element is relative to itself. (The top, right, bottom, left, and z-index will work)
- **absolute** - positioned relative to its closest positioned ancestor. (removed from the flow)
- **fixed** - positioned relative to browser. (removed from flow)
- **sticky** - positioned based on user's scroll position

NOTE : For the "**position : sticky**" you need to give offset from *left* and *top*.

PROPERTIES CONTINUED :

1. Background-image : url("the path")
2. Background-size : cover / contain / auto || We always prefer cover property.

LEVEL 4 : FLEX BOX



To use the flex box set the container (a div containing another div's) property = *display : flex*

Flex-direction : | Property for the Container only NOT for individual items

Flexbox Direction

It sets how flex items are placed in the flex container, along which axis and direction.

- flex-direction : row; (default)
- flex-direction : row-reverse;
- flex-direction : column;
- flex-direction : column-reverse;

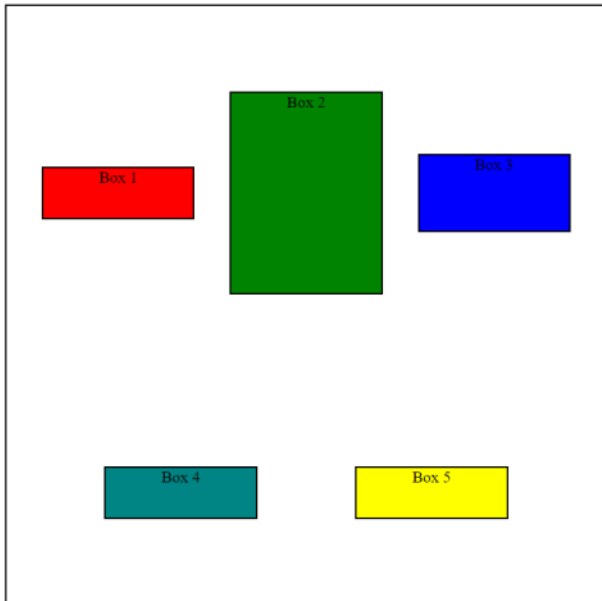
NOTE : FLEX Items will always try to fix/fit in the flex box

Flex Properties

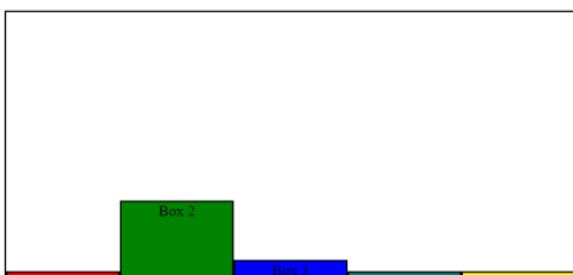
for Flex Container

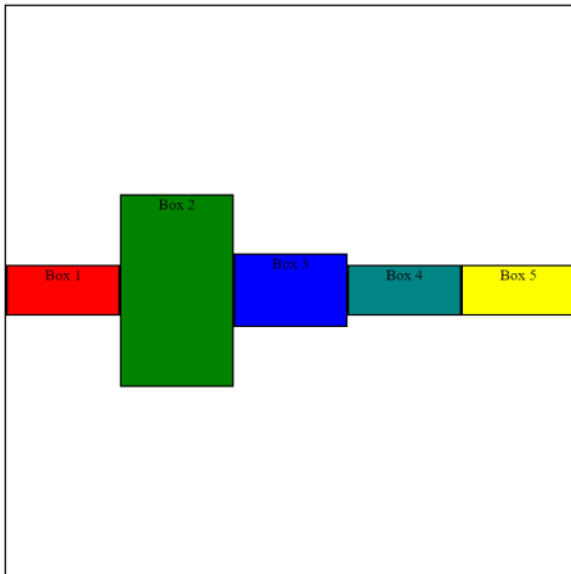
- justify-content : alignment along the main axis.
flex-start / flex-end / centre / space-evenly /
- flex-wrap : nowrap / wrap / wrap-reverse
- align-items : alignment along the cross axis.
- align-content : alignment of space between & around the content along cross-axis

With flex-wrap : wrap



Without flex : wrap :





To remove the disc or the circle before the list items

```
li {  
  list-style-type: none;  
}
```

LEVEL 5 : Transitions And Animations

REFER CSS NOTES FOR IT

FINAL PROJECT : AMAZON CLONE

icons : <https://fontawesome.com/search?m=free&o=r>

Cdn link to icons : <https://cdnjs.com/libraries/font-awesome>

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-awesome/6.5.1/css/all.min.css"  
  integrity="sha512-DTOQ09RWCH3ppGqcWaEA1BIZOC6xxalwEsw9c2QQeAIftl+Vegovlnee1c9QX4TctnWMn13TZye+giMm8e2LwA=="  
  crossorigin="anonymous" referrerpolicy="no-referrer" />
```

To add got the the : <https://fontawesome.com/search?m=free&o=r> website and search for logo , tap it it will give the class name add it in ur html.