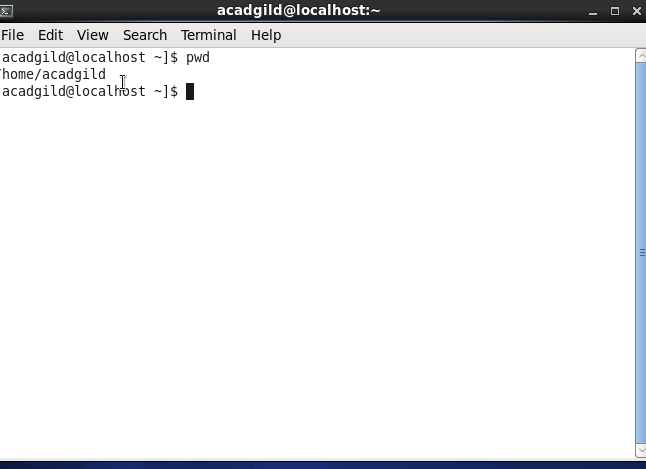
### Pwd :

Prints the current working directory.

Output:



1. Vi:Text editor The command is for editing

Vi filename.txt : creates a file if doesn’t exist



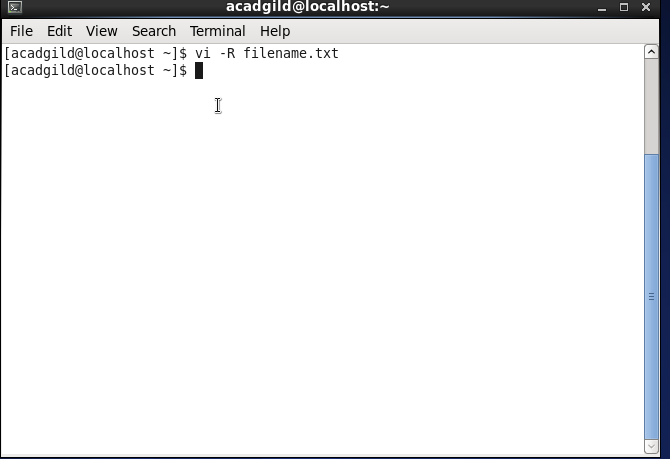


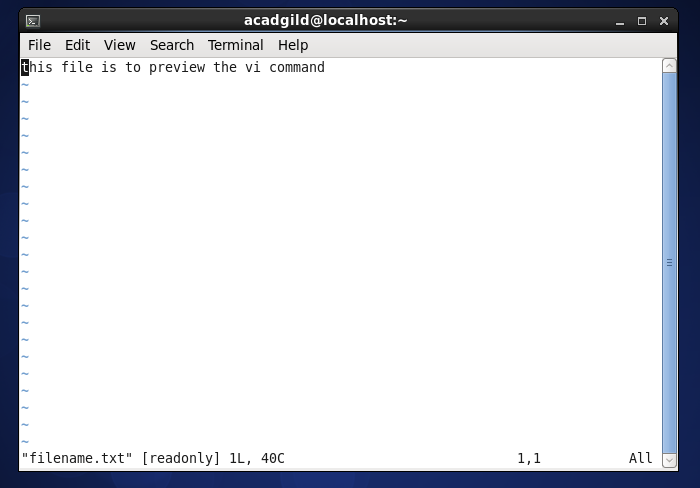
Vi filename.txt opens the file if already exists



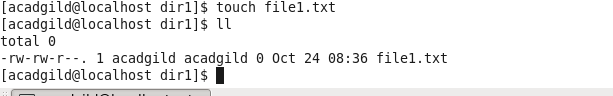
Opens the file in read-only mode

Vi –R filename.txt

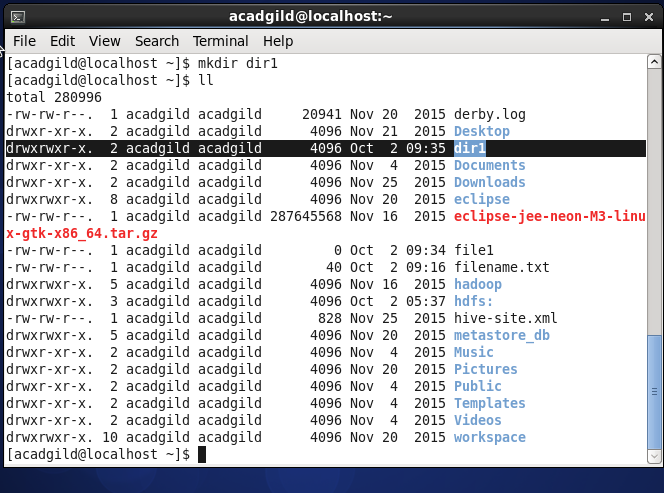




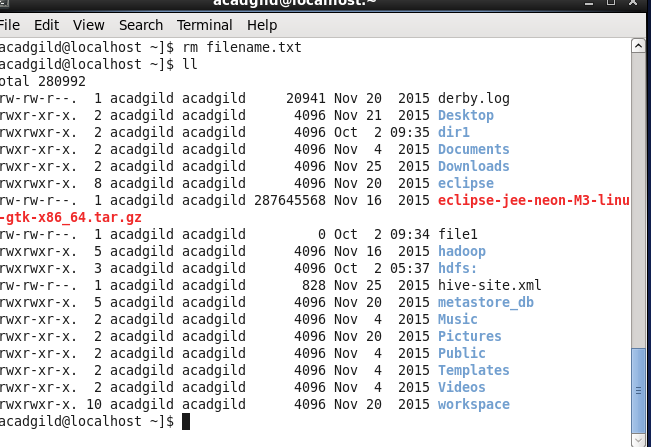
1. Touch :



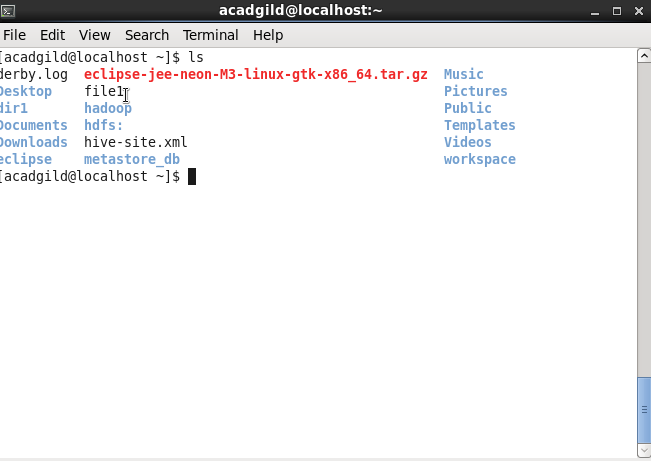
1. Mkdir: Creates a directory



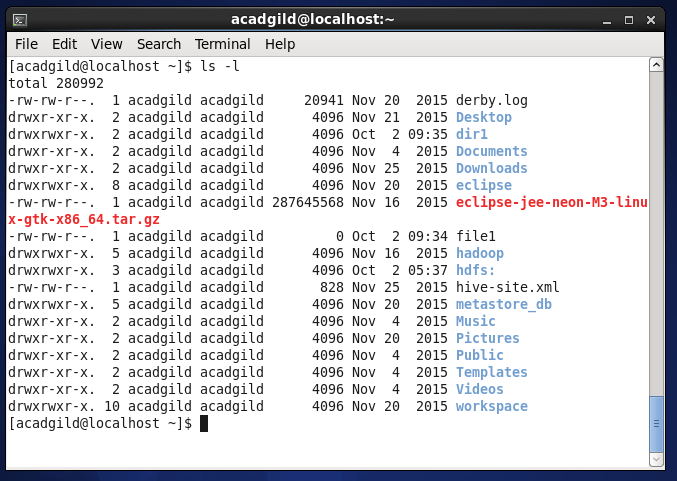
1. Rm: Removes the file



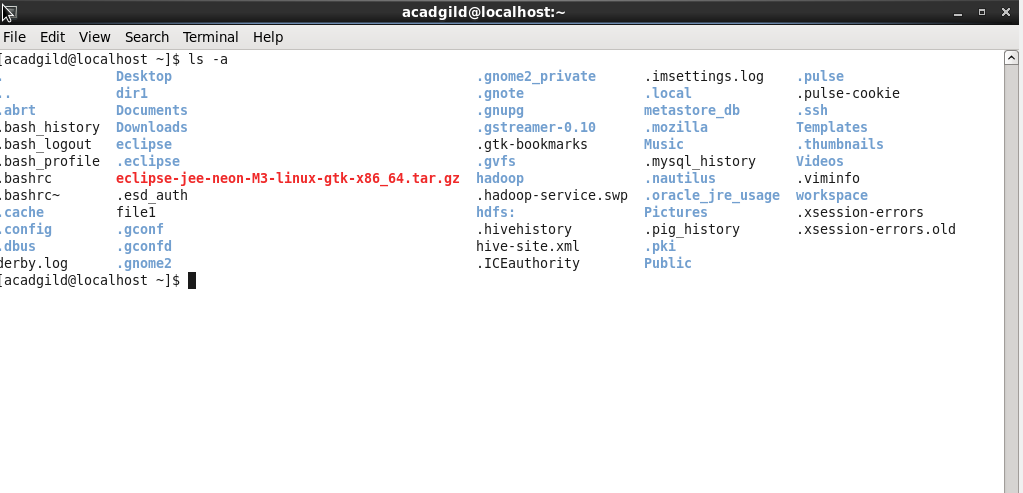
1. **LS**:



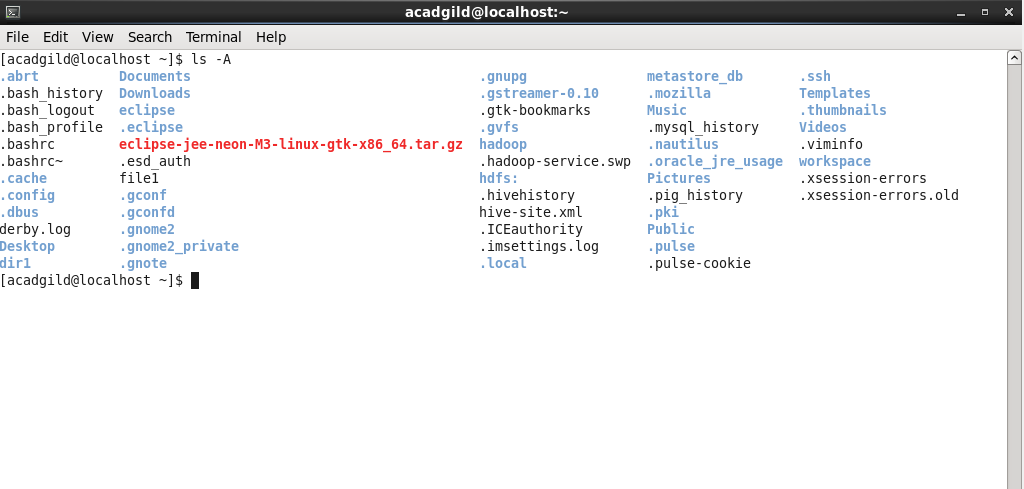
Ls –l:



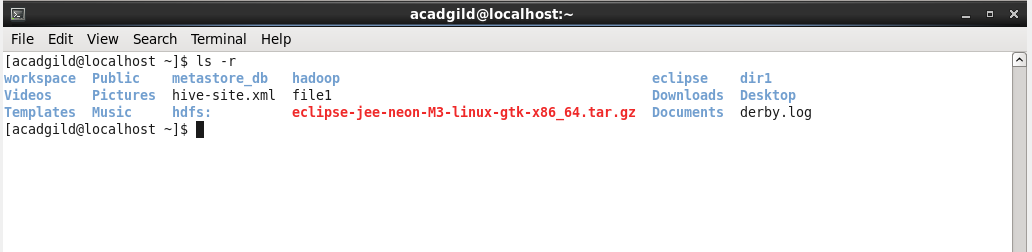
Ls - a



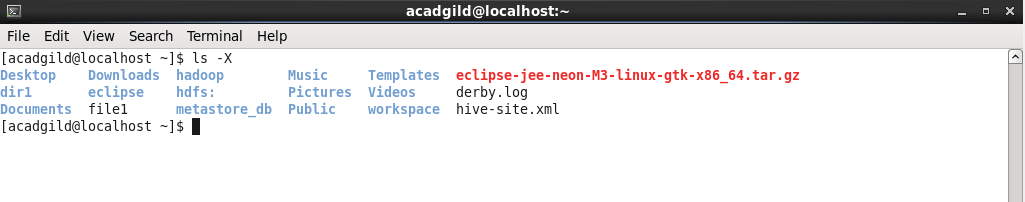
Ls -A



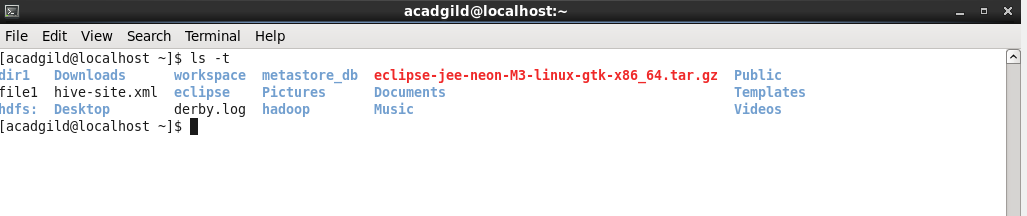
**ls –r :** display files/directories in reverse order



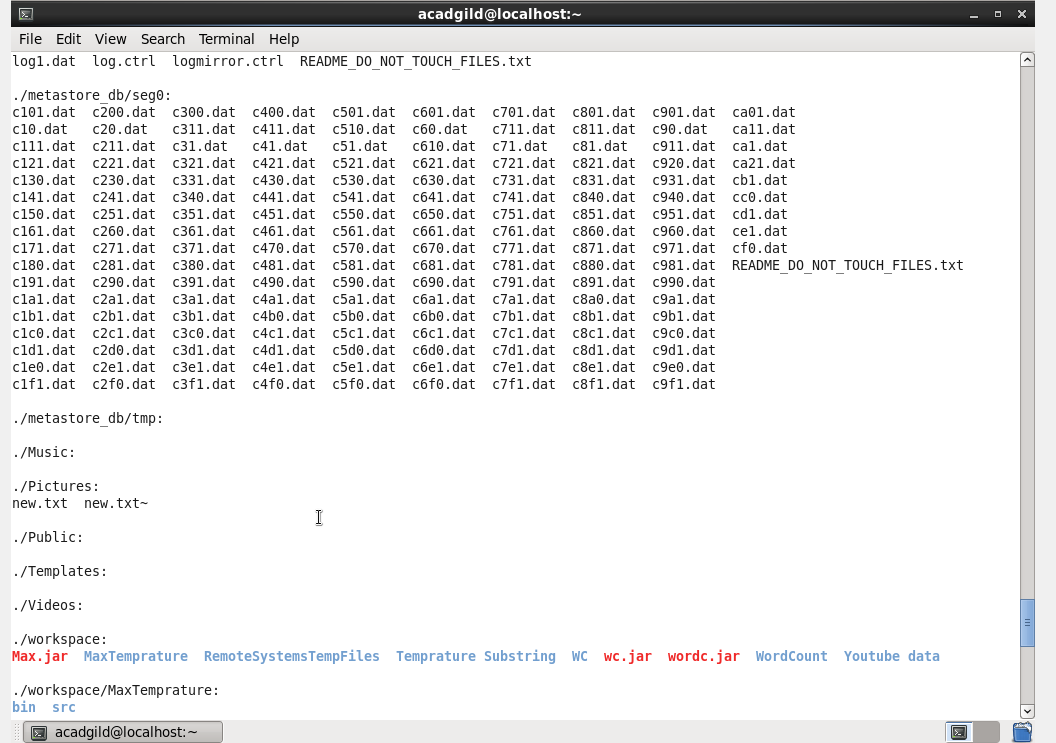
*ls –X :* sort ls command output based on file extensions



*ls –t :*sort files based on modification time

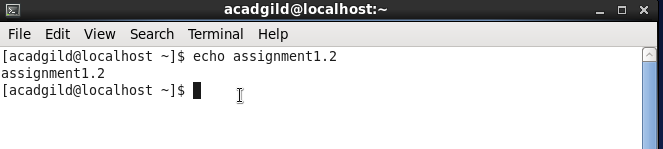


## *ls –R:*to list subdirectories recursively

Ls –hide=\*.log



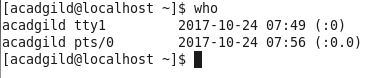
1. Echo:



1. cat



1. Who



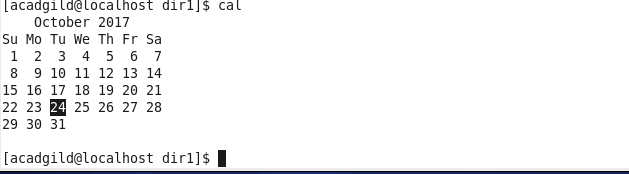
1. cd



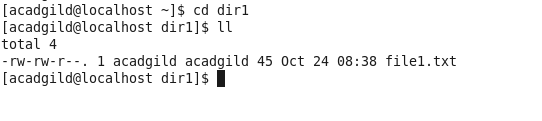
1. Date

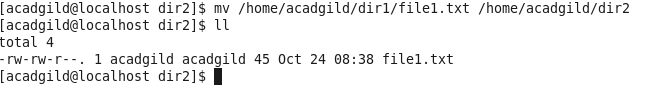


1. Cal

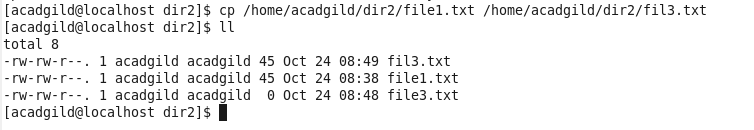


1. Mv





1. Cp



1. Which

