

Date  
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COMPUTER SCIENCE (2nd Year)

Subject - 'DBMS'

### SQL CREATE INDEX Statement

It is used to create indexes in tables. Indexes are used to retrieve data from the database more quickly than otherwise. The users cannot see the indexes, they are just used to speed up searches / queries.

#### CREATE INDEX Syntax

Creates an index on a table. Duplicates values are allowed :

```
CREATE INDEX index-name  
ON table-name (column 1, column 2, ---);
```

#### CREATE UNIQUE INDEX Syntax

Creates a unique index on a table. Duplicate values are not allowed.

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX index-name  
ON table-name (column 1, column 2, ---);
```

#### CREATE INDEX Example

The SQL statement below creates an index

named "idx\_lastname" on the "LASTName" Column in the "Persons" table

```
CREATE INDEX idx_lastname ON Persons  
(Lastname);
```

```
CREATE INDEX idx_Pname ON persons  
(Last name, First name);
```

### DROP INDEX Statement

The DROP INDEX Statement is used to delete an index in a table.

```
ALTER TABLE table-name  
DROP INDEX index-name;
```

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