

Artificial Intelligence Project Spring 2024

Team Members

- Muhammad Ali (F2020-591)
- M. Shehryar Sohail (F2020-364)
- Asif Ahmad Chaudhry (F2020-533)

Excellence

Quality and pertinence of the project's research and innovation objective

The project embarks on a journey to fill a conspicuous void in contemporary literature by delving into sentiment analysis within Roman Urdu Daraz reviews using transformer-based models. The introduction meticulously elucidates the critical role sentiment analysis plays in the realm of e-commerce, underscoring the pertinence of understanding consumer sentiments for businesses operating on platforms like Daraz. The overview provides a panoramic view of the research landscape, setting the stage for a deep dive into the intricacies of sentiment analysis in a linguistically diverse context. A comprehensive review of the state-of-the-art literature unveils the existing methodologies and their limitations, laying bare the necessity for innovation in Roman Urdu sentiment analysis. The objectives, meticulously crafted, delineate a roadmap towards developing a sophisticated sentiment analysis framework tailored specifically for Roman Urdu reviews. The project's originality lies in its pioneering exploration of transformer-based models in a linguistic variant that has hitherto received scant attention, promising groundbreaking insights into sentiment analysis in the digital marketplace.

Soundness of the proposed methodology

The proposed methodology stands as a testament to meticulous planning and meticulous execution. Envisioned as a coherent and systematic approach, it orchestrates a symphony of methodical steps aimed at unraveling the complexities of sentiment analysis in Roman Urdu Daraz reviews. The approach, imbued with sophistication and pragmatism, traverses through the labyrinth of data collection, preprocessing, model selection, training, and evaluation with precision and finesse. Each aspect of the methodology is carefully crafted, with an unwavering focus on ensuring soundness, reliability, and reproducibility. Advanced techniques such as

fine-tuning and optimization serve as the cornerstone, fortifying the model's efficacy and resilience against the intricacies of Roman Urdu language nuances.

Quality of supervision, training, and knowledge transfer

Under the sagacious guidance of the supervisor, the research team operates as a cohesive unit, seamlessly blending diverse expertise and perspectives. Regular group meetings and collaborative brainstorming sessions foster an environment conducive to knowledge sharing, skill enhancement, and professional growth. The supervisor's mentorship transcends traditional boundaries, transcending mere oversight to instill a culture of intellectual curiosity, critical inquiry, and relentless pursuit of excellence. The symbiotic relationship between the supervisor and the research group ensures not only the successful execution of the project but also the cultivation of a generation of adept researchers poised to make significant contributions to their respective fields

Researcher's professional experience, competences, and skills

- **Muhammad Ali:** Armed with a formidable arsenal of Python programming prowess and neural network wizardry, Muhammad Ali emerges as a formidable force in the realm of machine learning. His proficiency in crafting intricate neural architectures and fine-tuning hyperparameters positions him as a linchpin in the successful implementation of transformer-based models for sentiment analysis.
- **Shehryar Sohail:** With a keen eye for data analytics and an insatiable thirst for unraveling complex datasets, Shehryar Sohail brings a wealth of experience and expertise to the table. His adeptness in preprocessing techniques, feature engineering, and exploratory data analysis lends invaluable insights into the intricacies of Roman Urdu Daraz reviews, enriching the research endeavor.
- **Asif Ahmad Chaudhry:** A maestro in the art of data science and visualization, Asif Ahmad Chaudhry adds a layer of finesse to the research team. His prowess in transforming raw data into compelling visual narratives empowers the team to communicate insights effectively and elucidate complex concepts with clarity and precision.

Impact

Measures to enhance the researcher's career development

The project serves as a springboard for the researcher's career development, offering a fertile ground for skill enhancement, professional growth, and academic advancement. Through hands-on experience with cutting-edge methodologies and real-world applications, the researcher emerges poised to navigate the ever-evolving landscape of research with confidence and acumen.

Quality of the proposed measures to exploit and disseminate the results

The project's findings are not destined to languish in the confines of academic journals but are primed for widespread dissemination and exploitation. Through a multifaceted dissemination strategy encompassing academic publications, conference presentations, workshops, and collaborations with industry partners, the research team endeavors to amplify the impact of their findings, ensuring they resonate across diverse audiences and domains.

Impact of science, economy, and society

The ripple effects of the research extend far beyond the realm of academia, permeating into the realms of science, economy, and society. By shedding light on consumer sentiments in Roman Urdu Daraz reviews, the research holds the potential to revolutionize decision-making processes, drive economic growth, and enhance societal well-being. Businesses armed with actionable insights gleaned from sentiment analysis can tailor their strategies to better meet the needs and expectations of consumers, fostering a symbiotic relationship that transcends mere transactions to engender lasting trust and loyalty.

Quality and Efficiency of the Implementation

Coherence and effectiveness of the work plan

The work plan embodies a harmonious blend of coherence and effectiveness, charting a clear and unequivocal path towards the realization of project objectives. Structured in the form of work packages, each delineated with meticulous detail and foresight, the work plan encapsulates a holistic view of the project's trajectory, from inception to fruition. Risk management strategies, meticulously crafted to identify potential challenges and mitigate their

impact, ensure the project stays on course, delivering outcomes of unparalleled quality and efficiency.

- **WP1:** Curate a diverse and extensive dataset comprising Roman Urdu reviews across various product categories on Daraz. The dataset should encompass a wide range of products, user demographics, and review sentiments to ensure representativeness and relevance.
- **WP2:** Employ state-of-the-art preprocessing methods to cleanse and refine the textual data, mitigating noise, handling spelling variations, and enhancing the model's ability to extract meaningful sentiment features. This may involve techniques such as tokenization, stemming, lemmatization, and character normalization.
- **WP3:** Investigate the efficacy of transformer-based architectures, such as BERT, RoBERTa, and XLNet, in capturing nuanced sentiments within Roman Urdu text. Experiment with different model variants, fine-tuning strategies, and pretraining objectives to optimize performance for the target task.
- **WP4:** Employ advanced fine-tuning and hyperparameter optimization techniques to tailor the selected transformer-based model for optimal performance in Roman Urdu sentiment analysis. This involves adjusting model parameters, learning rates, batch sizes, and other hyperparameters to strike a balance between accuracy, efficiency, and generalization.
- **WP5:** Conduct rigorous cross-domain validation experiments to evaluate the model's generalization capabilities across diverse product categories. This entails training and testing the models on datasets representing different product domains, assessing performance metrics, and identifying potential sources of bias or overfitting.
- **WP6:** Investigate methods for interpreting and explaining the model's predictions, focusing on identifying salient features and linguistic patterns that contribute to sentiment classification decisions. Enhance the transparency and trustworthiness of the model by providing insights into its decision-making process.

Risk Assessment

The risk assessment conducted for the project identifies key areas of concern and proposes mitigation strategies to address them effectively.

- **Data Availability:** With a medium probability and high impact, the risk of data availability poses a significant challenge. To mitigate this risk, thorough preliminary research will be conducted to identify potential data sources. Additionally, data augmentation techniques such as data synthesis or crowdsourcing will be implemented if necessary to supplement the available data. Collaboration with domain experts will also ensure the quality and relevance of the collected data, minimizing the impact of this risk on the project.
- **Model Complexity:** While the probability of model complexity is low to medium, its impact can be medium to high. To mitigate this risk, priority will be given to model simplicity and interpretability whenever possible. Regular code review and refactoring will be conducted to maintain clarity and reduce complexity. Comprehensive documentation of model architecture and design decisions will also be maintained for future reference, minimizing the impact of this risk on the project's progress and outcomes.
- **Computational Resources:** With a low to medium probability and medium to high impact, the risk of computational resource constraints necessitates proactive mitigation strategies. Code optimization for efficiency and scalability will be prioritized to maximize resource utilization. Additionally, cloud computing services or distributed computing frameworks will be utilized to leverage additional computational resources as needed. Exploring techniques such as model compression or pruning will further reduce resource requirements without sacrificing performance, mitigating the impact of this risk on the project's timeline and outcomes.
- **Time Constraints:** With a medium probability and high impact, the risk of time constraints requires careful management. To mitigate this risk, a detailed project timeline with clear milestones and deadlines will be developed. Sufficient time will be allocated for each phase of the project, accounting for potential delays or setbacks. Regular progress monitoring and schedule adjustments will be conducted to ensure timely completion. Outsourcing non-core tasks or seeking additional assistance will also be considered if necessary, minimizing the impact of this risk on the project's progress and outcomes.

- **Evaluation Metrics:** While the probability of evaluation metrics posing a risk is low to medium, its impact can be medium. To mitigate this risk, clear and comprehensive evaluation metrics tailored to the specific objectives of the project will be defined. Thorough testing and validation of the selected metrics will be conducted to ensure they accurately reflect model performance. Seeking feedback from peers and domain experts will further validate the chosen evaluation approach, making adjustments as needed to minimize the impact of this risk on the project's outcomes.