

```

1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 struct Node {
7     int val, degree;
8     Node *parent, *child, *sibling;
9 };
10 Node *root = NULL;
11
12 void binomialLink(Node *h1, Node *h2) {
13     h1->parent = h2;
14     h1->sibling = h2->child;
15     h2->child = h1;
16     h2->degree = h2->degree + 1;
17 }
18
19 Node *createNode(int n) {
20     Node *new_node = new Node;
21     new_node->val = n;
22     new_node->parent = NULL;
23     new_node->sibling = NULL;
24     new_node->child = NULL;
25     new_node->degree = 0;
26     return new_node;
27 }
28
29 Node *mergeBHeaps(Node *h1, Node *h2) {
30     if (h1 == NULL) return h2;
31     if (h2 == NULL) return h1;
32
33     Node *res = NULL;
34
35     if (h1->degree <= h2->degree)
36         res = h1;
37
38     else if (h1->degree > h2->degree)
39         res = h2;
40
41     while (h1 != NULL && h2 != NULL) {
42         if (h1->degree < h2->degree)
43             h1 = h1->sibling;
44
45         else if (h1->degree == h2->degree) {
46             Node *sib = h1->sibling;
47             h1->sibling = h2;
48             h1 = sib;
49         } else {
50             Node *sib = h2->sibling;
51             h2->sibling = h1;
52             h2 = sib;
53         }
54     }
55     return res;
56 }
57
58 Node *unionBHeaps(Node *h1, Node *h2) {
59     if (h1 == NULL && h2 == NULL) return NULL;
60
61     Node *res = mergeBHeaps(h1, h2);
62
63     Node *prev = NULL, *curr = res, *next = curr->sibling;
64     while (next != NULL) {
65         if ((curr->degree != next->degree) || ((next->sibling != NULL) && (next->sibling)->degree == curr->degree)) {
66             prev = curr;
67             curr = next;
68         } else {
69             if (curr->val <= next->val) {
70                 curr->sibling = next->sibling;
71                 binomialLink(next, curr);
72             } else {
73                 if (prev == NULL)
74                     res = next;
75                 else
76                     prev->sibling = next;
77                 binomialLink(curr, next);
78                 curr = next;
79             }
80         }
81         next = curr->sibling;
82     }
83     return res;
84 }
85
86 void binomialHeapInsert(int x) {
87     root = unionBHeaps(root, createNode(x));
88 }
89
90 void display(Node *h) {
91     while (h) {
92         cout << h->val << " ";
93         display(h->child);
94         h = h->sibling;
95     }
96 }
97
98 void revertList(Node *h) {
99     if (h->sibling != NULL) {
100         revertList(h->sibling);
101         (h->sibling)->sibling = h;
102     } else
103         root = h;
104 }
105

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105
106 Node *extractMinBHeap(Node *h) {
107     if (h == NULL) return NULL;
108
109     Node *min_node_prev = NULL;
110     Node *min_node = h;
111
112     int min = h->val;
113     Node *curr = h;
114     while (curr->sibling != NULL) {
115         if ((curr->sibling)->val < min) {
116             min = (curr->sibling)->val;
117             min_node_prev = curr;
118             min_node = curr->sibling;
119         }
120         curr = curr->sibling;
121     }
122     if (min_node_prev == NULL && min_node->sibling == NULL)
123         h = NULL;
124
125     else if (min_node_prev == NULL)
126         h = min_node->sibling;
127
128     else
129         min_node_prev->sibling = min_node->sibling;
130
131     if (min_node->child != NULL) {
132         revertList(min_node->child);
133         (min_node->child)->sibling = NULL;
134     }
135
136     return unionBHeaps(h, root);
137 }
138
139 Node *findNode(Node *h, int val) {
140     if (h == NULL) return NULL;
141
142     if (h->val == val) return h;
143
144     Node *res = findNode(h->child, val);
145     if (res != NULL) return res;
146
147     return findNode(h->sibling, val);
148 }
149
150 void decreaseKeyBHeap(Node *H, int old_val, int new_val) {
151     Node *node = findNode(H, old_val);
152     if (node == NULL) return;
153
154     node->val = new_val;
155     Node *parent = node->parent;
156
157     while (parent != NULL && node->val < parent->val) {
158         swap(node->val, parent->val);
159         node = parent;
160         parent = parent->parent;
161     }
162 }
163
164 Node *binomialHeapDelete(Node *h, int val) {
165     if (h == NULL) return NULL;
166     decreaseKeyBHeap(h, val, INT_MIN);
167     return extractMinBHeap(h);
168 }
169
170 int main() {
171     int k, m, n;
172     cout << "Enter size of heap: ";
173     cin >> n;
174     cout << "Enter " << n << " numbers: " << endl;
175     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
176         cin >> k;
177         binomialHeapInsert(k);
178     }
179
180     cout << "The heap is:\n";
181     display(root);
182     cout << "\nEnter number to delete: ";
183     cin >> m;
184     root = binomialHeapDelete(root, m);
185
186     cout << "\nAfter deleting " << m << ", the heap is:\n";
187
188     display(root);
189     cout << endl;
190     return 0;
191 }

```



## Terminal



Enter size of heap: 8

Enter 8 numbers:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

The heap is:

1 5 7 8 6 3 4 2

Enter number to delete: 6

After deleting 6, the heap is:

2 3 4 1 7 8 5

Process finished.