

# HW13

July 1, 2023

## 1 Exercise Set 13

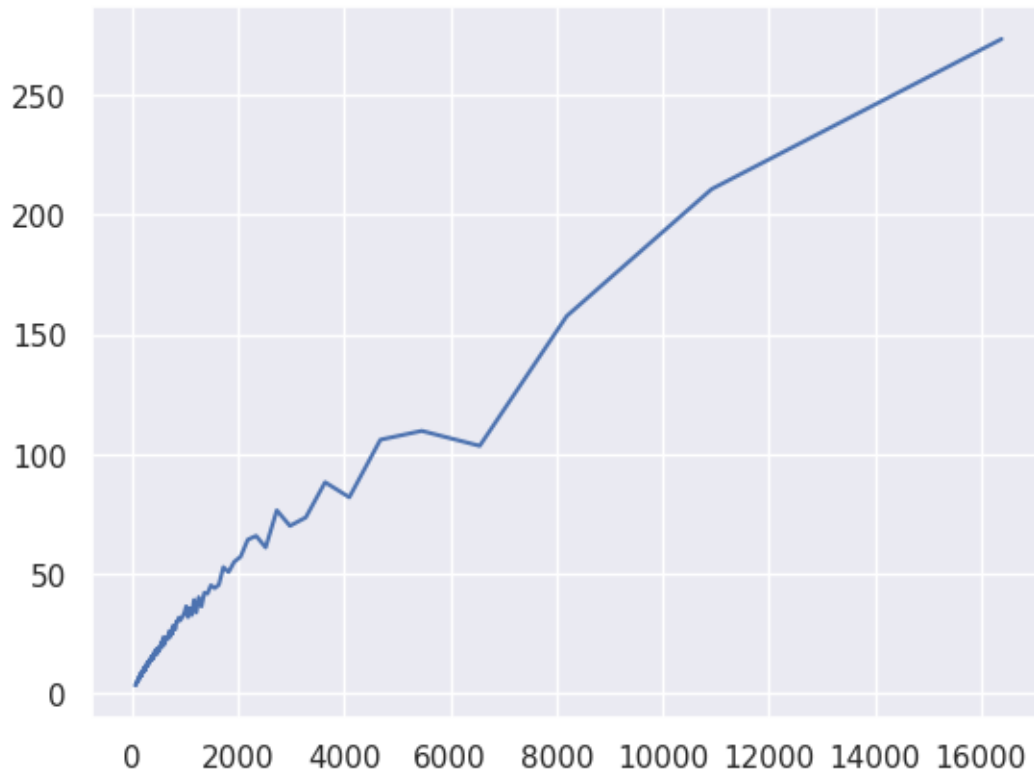
### 1.1 Mohaddeseh Mozaffari

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import bisect
from math import comb
sns.set()
```

```
[ ]: data = np.loadtxt("fitinput.txt")
```

```
[ ]: x = data[:,0]
y = data[:,1]
```

```
[ ]: plt.plot(x,y)
plt.show()
```



## 2 Q1)

```
[ ]: def Y(x, a, H):
    """fitting function

    Args:
        x (1d_array): data
        a (float): free parameter
        H (float): free parameter

    Returns:
        1d_array:
    """
    return a * np.power(x,H)
```

```
[ ]: def chi2(yobs, yth, sigma=1):
    """chi square

    Args:
        yobs (1d_array): observed data
        yth (1d_array): theoritical data
```

*sigma (int, optional): variance of data. Defaults to 1.*

*Returns:*

*float:  $\chi^2$*

"""

**return** np.sum((yobs - yth)\*\*2 / sigma)

```
[ ]: amin = 0
      amax = 0.5
      hmin = 0.5
      hmax = 1
      da = 0.001
      dh = 0.001
```

```
[ ]: N = int((amax - amin)/da)
      N
```

```
[ ]: 500
```

```
[ ]: n = int(np.log(N)/np.log(2)) + 1
      n
```

```
[ ]: 9
```

```
[ ]: M = 500
```

```
[ ]: a = np.random.uniform(amin, amax, M)
      h = np.random.uniform(hmin, hmax, M)
      ah = np.array([list(ah) for ah in zip(*[a,h])])

      CHI2 = []
      for aa , hh in ah:
          CHI2.append(chi2(y, Y(x, aa, hh)))

      CHI2 = np.array(CHI2)
      L = np.exp(-CHI2/(2*CHI2.max()))
      R = L/L.sum()

      B = []
      for aa , hh in ah:
          A = format(round((2**n - 1) * (aa - amin) / (amax - amin)), '010b')
          H = format(round((2**n - 1) * (hh - hmin) / (hmax - hmin)), '010b')
          B.append([A,H])
```

```
[ ]: conv = 1
      p_c = 1
      p_m = 0.1
```

```

while conv > 0.001:
    ##Proportional selection
    B_new = []
    for i in range(M):
        index = bisect.bisect_right(np.cumsum(R), np.random.random())
        B_new.append(B[index])

    ##Cross over
    for l in range(comb(M,2)):
        r1 = np.random.random()
        if r1 < p_c:
            x1, x2 = np.random.randint(0,M,2)
            crossover_point = np.random.randint(1, n)
            a1 = [str(i) for i in B_new[x1][0]]
            a2 = [str(i) for i in B_new[x2][0]]
            a1[:crossover_point], a2[:crossover_point] = a2[:crossover_point],
↪ a1[:crossover_point]
            B_new[x1][0] = str(''.join(a1))
            B_new[x2][0] = str(''.join(a2))

            h1 = [str(i) for i in B_new[x1][1]]
            h2 = [str(i) for i in B_new[x2][1]]
            h1[:crossover_point], h2[:crossover_point] = h2[:crossover_point],
↪ h1[:crossover_point]
            B_new[x1][1] = str(''.join(h1))
            B_new[x2][1] = str(''.join(h2))

    ##Mutation
    for j in range(M):
        r2 = np.random.random()
        if r2 < p_m:
            x3 = np.random.randint(0, n)
            a3 = [str(i) for i in B_new[j][0]]
            h3 = [str(i) for i in B_new[j][1]]
            if a3[x3] == "1":
                a3[x3] = "0"
            else:
                a3[x3] = "1"

            if h3[x3] == "1":
                h3[x3] = "0"
            else:
                h3[x3] = "1"

            B_new[j][0] = str(''.join(a3))
            B_new[j][1] = str(''.join(h3))

```

```

##decoding
decode = []
for aa , hh in B_new:
    A = amin + int(aa, 2)*(amax - amin)/ (2**n - 1)
    H = hmin + int(hh, 2)*(hmax - hmin)/ (2**n - 1)
    decode.append([A,H])

CHI2_new = []
for aa , hh in decode:
    CHI2_new.append(chi2(y, Y(x, aa, hh)))

CHI2_new = np.array(CHI2_new)
L_new = np.exp(-CHI2_new/(2*CHI2_new.max()))
R_new = L_new/L_new.sum()

conv = abs(L_new.sum() - L.sum())

B = B_new
R = R_new
L = L_new
p_c -= 0.05
p_m -= 0.01

```

```
[ ]: decode
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

```
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599],
[0.17416829745596868, 0.7544031311154599]]
```

```
[ ]: a, h = np.array(decode).mean(axis=0)
```

```
[ ]: plt.plot(x, y, label="Observed")
plt.plot(x, Y(x, a, H), label="Theoritical")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]:
```