

Data Mining

Lab - 4

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Step 1. Import the necessary libraries

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

Step 2. Import the dataset from this [address](#).

Step 3. Assign it to a variable called chipo.

```
In [ ]: # .tsv -> tab seprated
chipo = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/justmarkham/DAT8/master/data/chipotle.tsv', sep="\t")
chipo
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_description	item_price
0	1	1	Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa	NaN	\$2.39
1	1	1	Izze	[Clementine]	\$3.39
2	1	1	Nantucket Nectar	[Apple]	\$3.39
3	1	1	Chips and Tomatillo-Green Chili Salsa	NaN	\$2.39
4	2	2	Chicken Bowl	[Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black Beans...	\$16.98
...
4617	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Black Beans, Sour ...	\$11.75
4618	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Sour Cream, Cheese...	\$11.75
4619	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...	\$11.25
4620	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Lettu...	\$8.75
4621	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...	\$8.75

4622 rows × 5 columns

Step 4. See the first 10 entries

```
In [4]: chipo.head(10)
```

Out[4]:

	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_description	item_price
0	1	1	Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa	NaN	\$2.39
1	1	1	Izze	[Clementine]	\$3.39
2	1	1	Nantucket Nectar	[Apple]	\$3.39
3	1	1	Chips and Tomatillo-Green Chili Salsa	NaN	\$2.39
4	2	2	Chicken Bowl	[Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black Beans...	\$16.98
5	3	1	Chicken Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa (Mild), [Rice, Cheese, Sou...	\$10.98
6	3	1	Side of Chips	NaN	\$1.69
7	4	1	Steak Burrito	[Tomatillo Red Chili Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables...	\$11.75
8	4	1	Steak Soft Tacos	[Tomatillo Green Chili Salsa, [Pinto Beans, Ch...	\$9.25
9	5	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Black Beans, Pinto...	\$9.25

Step 5. What is the number of observations in the dataset?

```
In [ ]: # Solution 1

chipo.shape[0] # number of rows
```

Out[]: 4622

```
In [8]: # Solution 2

chipo.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4622 entries, 0 to 4621
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   order_id              4622 non-null   int64
1   quantity              4622 non-null   int64
2   item_name             4622 non-null   object
3   choice_description     3376 non-null   object
4   item_price            4622 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(2), object(3)
memory usage: 180.7+ KB
```

Step 6. What is the number of columns in the dataset?

```
In [ ]: chipo.shape[1] # number of columns
```

```
Out[ ]: 5
```

Step 7. Print the name of all the columns.

```
In [10]: chipo.columns
```

```
Out[10]: Index(['order_id', 'quantity', 'item_name', 'choice_description',
               'item_price'],
              dtype='object')
```

Step 8. How is the dataset indexed?

```
In [11]: chipo.index
```

```
Out[11]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=4622, step=1)
```

Step 9. Number of Unique Items ?

```
In [16]: chipo["item_name"].nunique()
```

Out[16]: 50

Step 10. Which was the most-ordered item?

```
In [21]: a = chipo.groupby('item_name')

b = a.sum()

ordered = b.sort_values(['quantity'], ascending=False)
ordered[['order_id', 'quantity']].head(1)
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	order_id	quantity
item_name		
Chicken Bowl	713926	761

Step 11. How many items were orderd in total?

```
In [25]: print(chipo['quantity'].sum())
```

4972

Step 12. Turn the item price into a float

Step 12.a. Check the item price type

```
In [26]: chipo.item_price.dtype
```

```
Out[26]: dtype('O')
```

Step 12.b. Create a lambda function and change the type of item price

```
In [30]: chipo['item_price'] = chipo['item_price'].apply(lambda x: float(x[1:]))
chipo
```

Out[30]:

	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_description	item_price
0	1	1	Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa	NaN	2.39
1	1	1	Izze	[Clementine]	3.39
2	1	1	Nantucket Nectar	[Apple]	3.39
3	1	1	Chips and Tomatillo-Green Chili Salsa	NaN	2.39
4	2	2	Chicken Bowl	[Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black Beans...	16.98
...
4617	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Black Beans, Sour ...	11.75
4618	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Sour Cream, Cheese...	11.75
4619	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...	11.25
4620	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Lettu...	8.75
4621	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...	8.75

4622 rows × 5 columns

Step 12.c. Check the item price type

```
In [31]: chipo['item_price'].dtype
```

Out[31]: dtype('float64')

Step 14. How much was the revenue for the period in the dataset?

```
In [33]: chipo['revenue'] = chipo['quantity']*chipo['item_price']
revenue = chipo['revenue'].sum()
print('Revenue was : $',revenue)
```

Revenue was : \$ 39237.02

Step 15. How many orders were made ?

```
In [36]: print(chipo['order_id'].nunique())
```

```
1834
```

Step 17. How many different choice descriptions are there?

```
In [37]: chipo['choice_description'].nunique()
```

```
Out[37]: 1043
```

Step 18. What items have been ordered more than 100 times?

```
In [53]: a = chipo.groupby('item_name')['quantity'].sum()  
a[a>100]
```

```
Out[53]: item_name  
Bottled Water          211  
Canned Soda           126  
Canned Soft Drink     351  
Chicken Bowl          761  
Chicken Burrito       591  
Chicken Salad Bowl    123  
Chicken Soft Tacos    120  
Chips                 230  
Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa 130  
Chips and Guacamole   506  
Side of Chips         110  
Steak Bowl            221  
Steak Burrito         386  
Name: quantity, dtype: int64
```

Step 19. What is the average revenue amount per order?

```
In [65]: # Solution 1
a = chipo.groupby('order_id')['revenue'].sum().mean()
print(a)
```

21.39423118865867

```
In [67]: # Solution 2
a = chipo.groupby('order_id')['revenue'].sum().sum() / chipo['order_id'].nunique()
print(a)
```

21.39423118865867