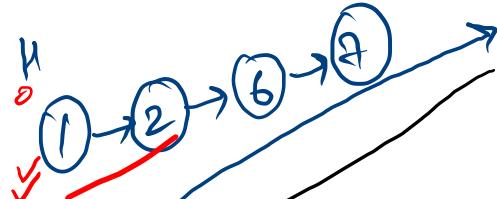
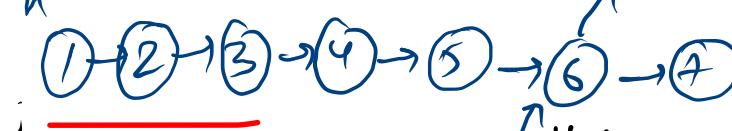
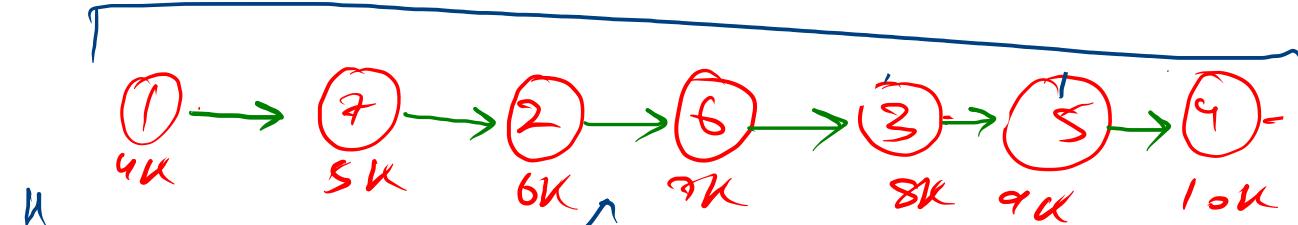


Merge Sort

```

if (head.next == null)
    return new ListNode(list.val);
}

```



H: 4K

H: 4K

mid: 2K, fwd: 8K

H: 8K

mid: 8K, fwd: 10K

① Mid

fwd

mid, fwd

Head

fwd

mid: 5K, fwd: 6K

H: 6K

mid: 6K, fwd: 7K

H: 8K

mid: 8K, fwd: 9K

H: 9K

H: 4K

H: 5K

H: 6K

H: 7K

mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

H: 8K

H: 9K

H: 4K

H: 5K

H: 6K

mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

H: 7K

H: 4K

H: 5K

mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

H: 6K

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mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

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H: 5K

mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

H: 6K

H: 4K

H: 5K

mid: 4K, fwd: 5K

```

public static ListNode mergeTwoLists(ListNode l1, ListNode l2) {
    if(l1 == null && l2 == null){
        return null;
    }

    ListNode res = new ListNode(-1); // dummy
    ListNode tail = res;

    while(l1 != null && l2 != null){
        if(l1.val < l2.val){
            tail.next = l1;
            l1 = l1.next;
        }else{
            tail.next = l2;
            l2 = l2.next;
        }
        tail = tail.next;
    }

    if(l1 != null){
        tail.next = l1;
    }else{
        tail.next = l2;
    }

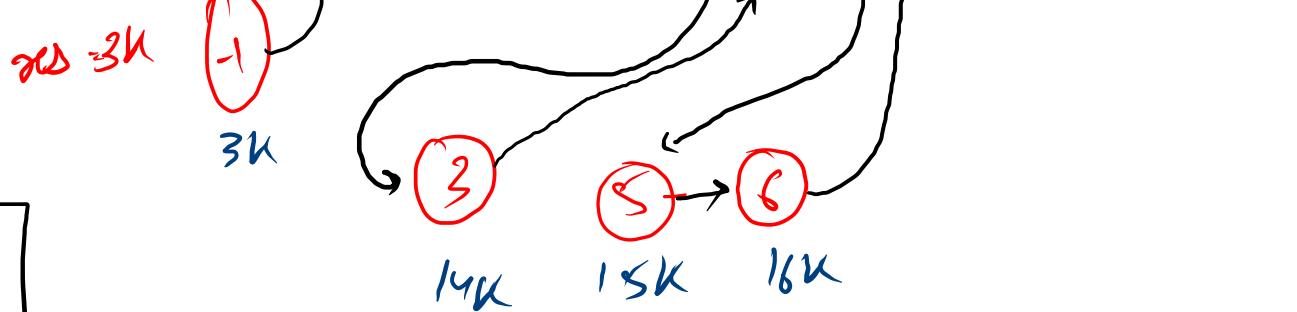
    return res.next;
}

```

$\checkmark T.C. \Rightarrow O(n+m)$
 $\checkmark S.C. \Rightarrow O(1)$

20 - 3K

3K




```

public static ListNode mergeSort(ListNode head) {
    if(head == null){ }  $\Rightarrow O(1)$ 
    if(head.next == null){ return new ListNode(head.val); }  $\Rightarrow O(1)$ 
    ListNode midNode = midNodeOfLinkedList(head);  $\Rightarrow O(n)$ 
    ListNode fwd = midNode.next;
    midNode.next = null;  $\Rightarrow O(1)$ 
    ListNode lHead = mergeSort(head);  $\rightarrow T(n/2)$ 
    ListNode rHead = mergeSort(fwd);  $\rightarrow T(n/2)$ 
    midNode.next = fwd;  $\Rightarrow O(1)$ 
    return mergeTwoLists(lHead, rHead);  $\Rightarrow O(n)$ 
}

```

$$T(n) \Rightarrow 2T(n/2) + 2 \cdot n$$

$T.c \Rightarrow 1$

$O(n)$

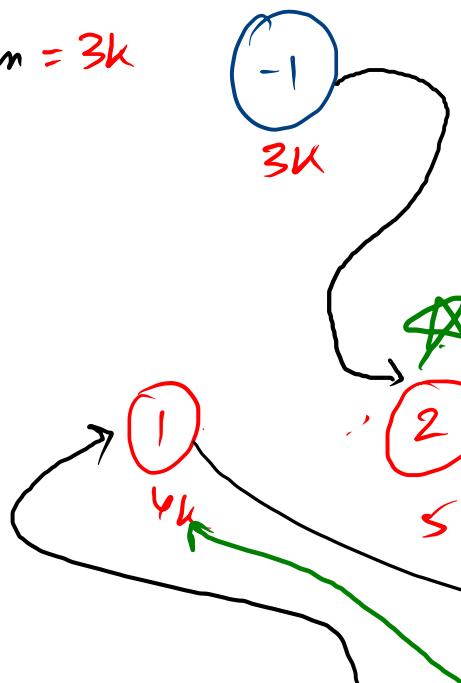
$n/2$

$n/4$

$n/1600$

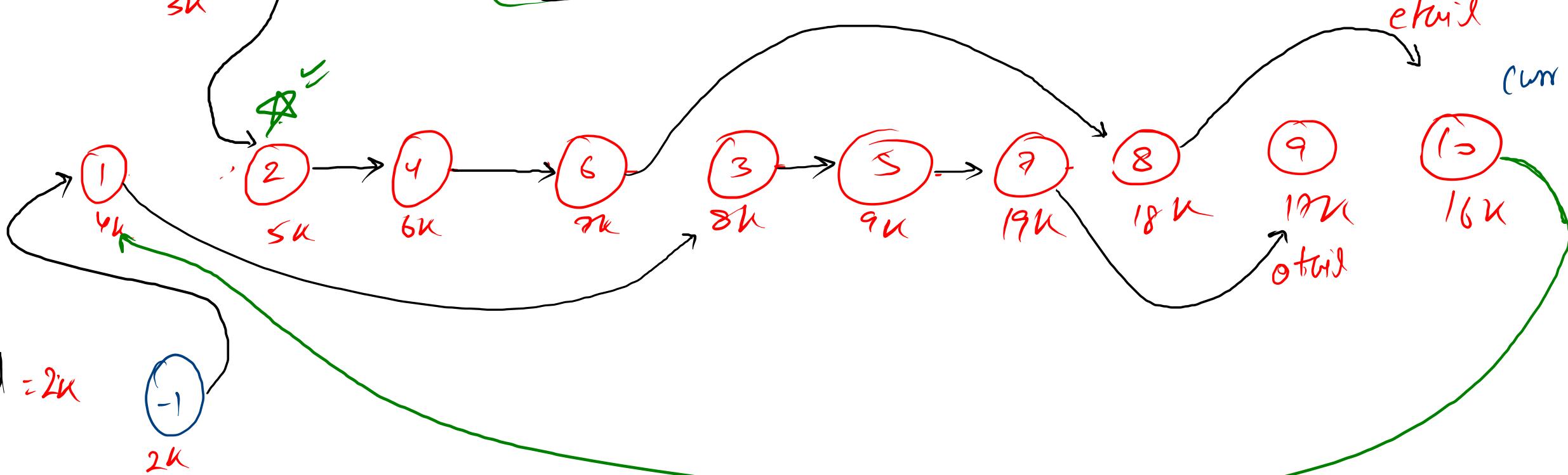
$n/600000$

dummy Even = 3k



[
tail.next = dummyodd.next;
dOdd.next = null
]

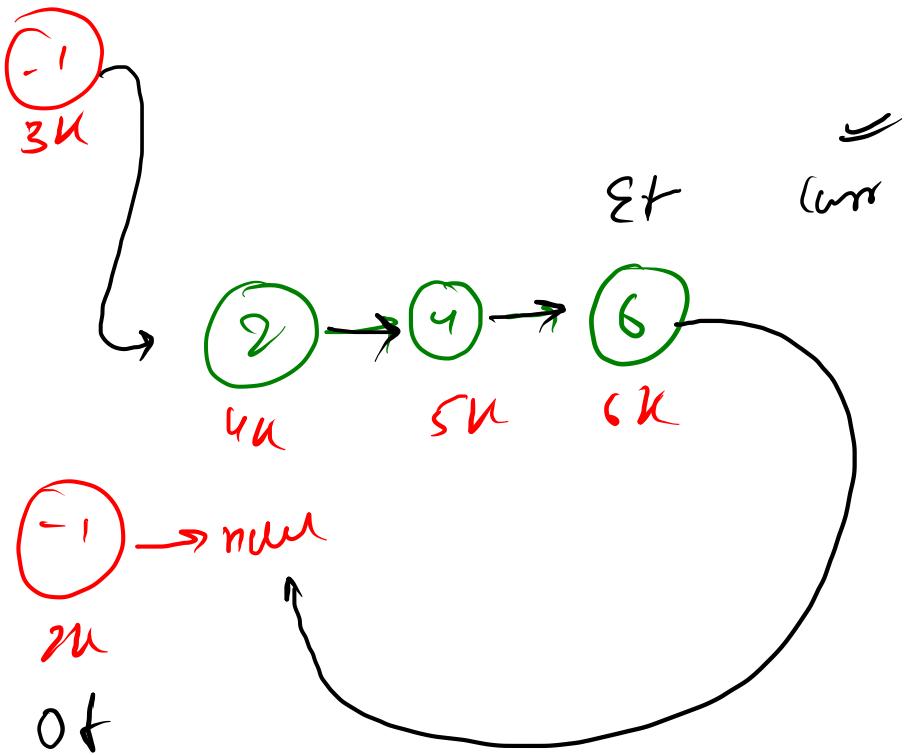
Dummy Even, Next



dummy Odd = 2k

[
① Even
② Odd
]

Dummy Even = $3n$



Dummy Odd = ~~$2k$~~ $null$

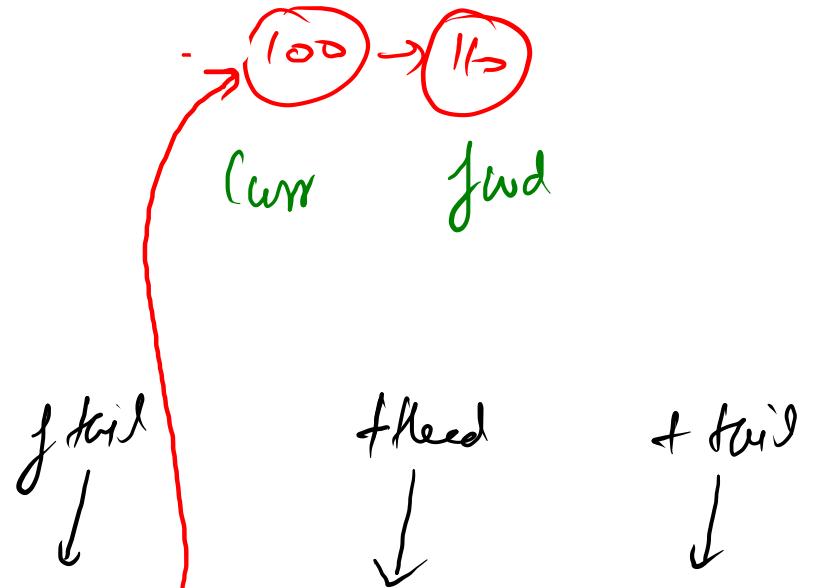
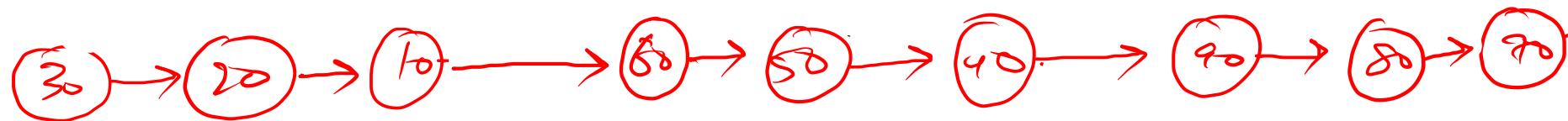
$S_{13}c = 11 - 3 - 3 - 3$

~~210~~

$\Rightarrow 2$

$k=3$

✓
fHead
↓

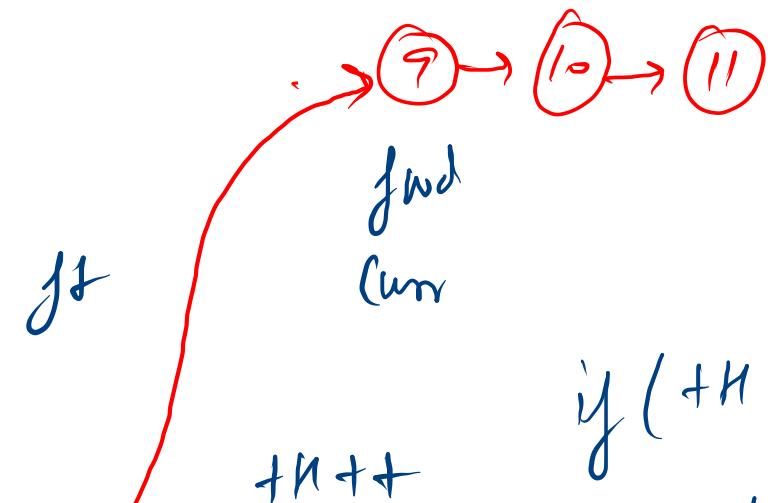
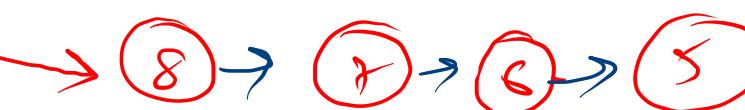
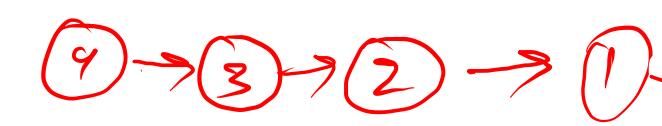


Size = 7/3

A B C D E

K=4

fH
ft



if (fH == null) {

fH = ft = curr;

else {

curr, next = fH;

fH = curr;

}

if (fH == null) {

fH = ft;

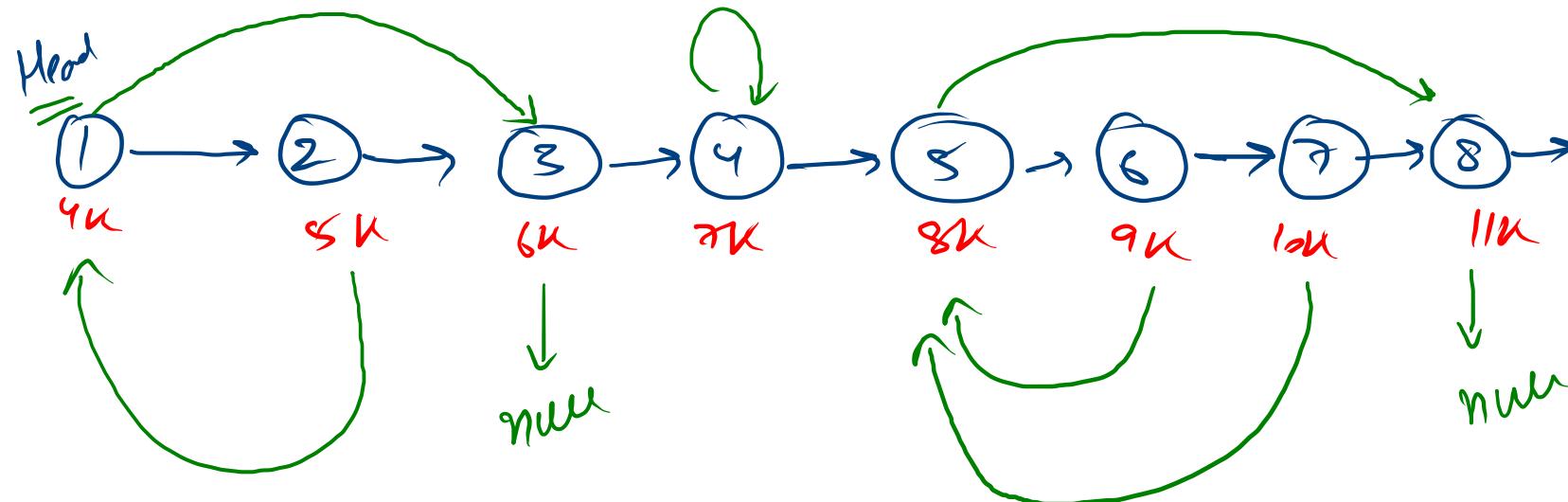
ft = ft;

fH = ft = null;

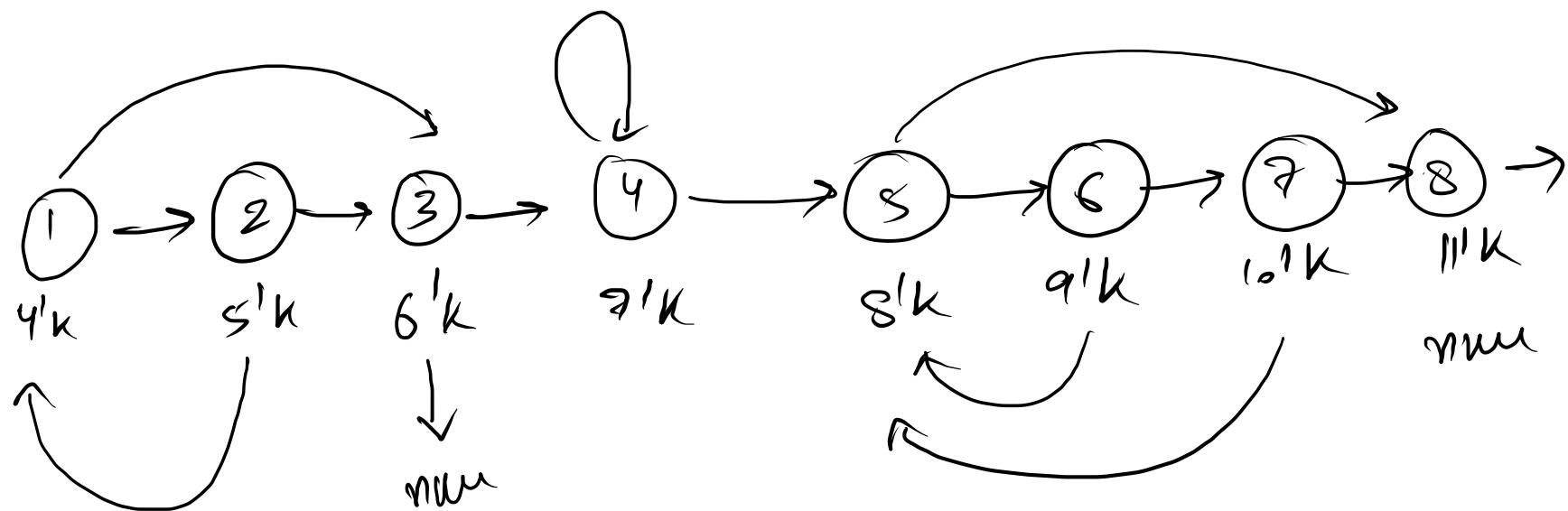
elm

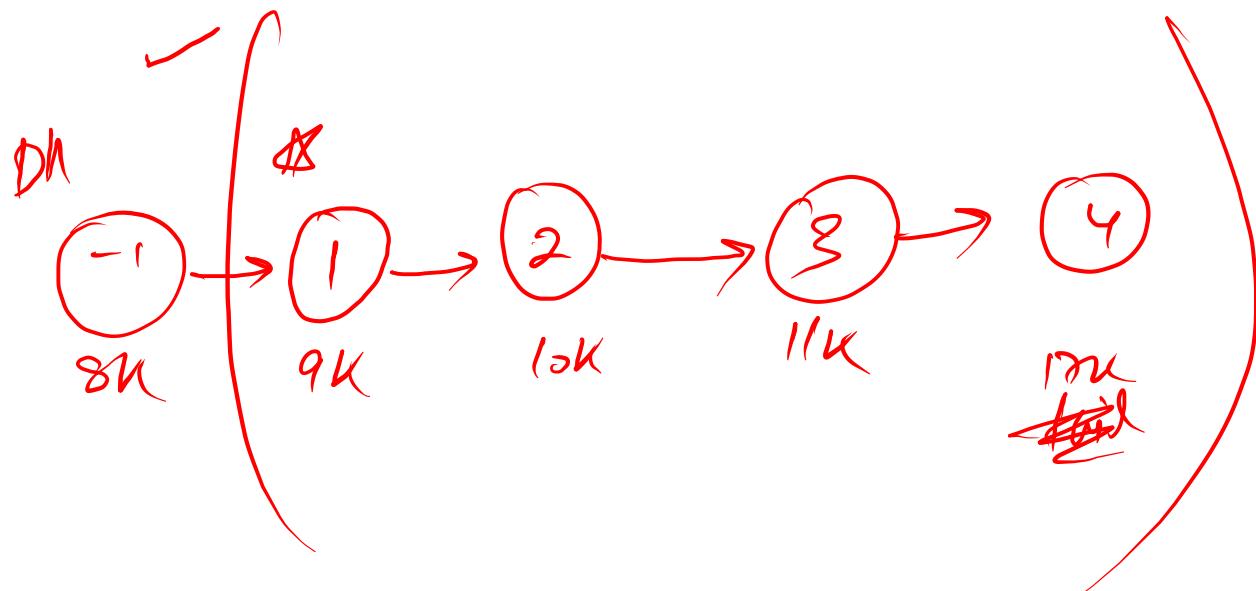
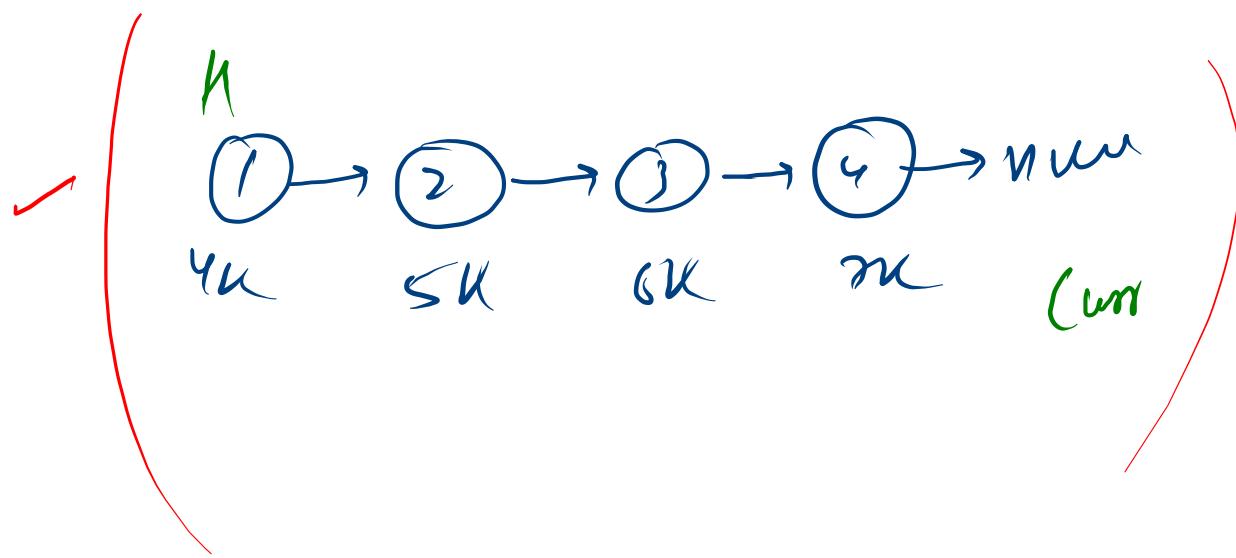
}
fH.next = ft;
ft = ft;

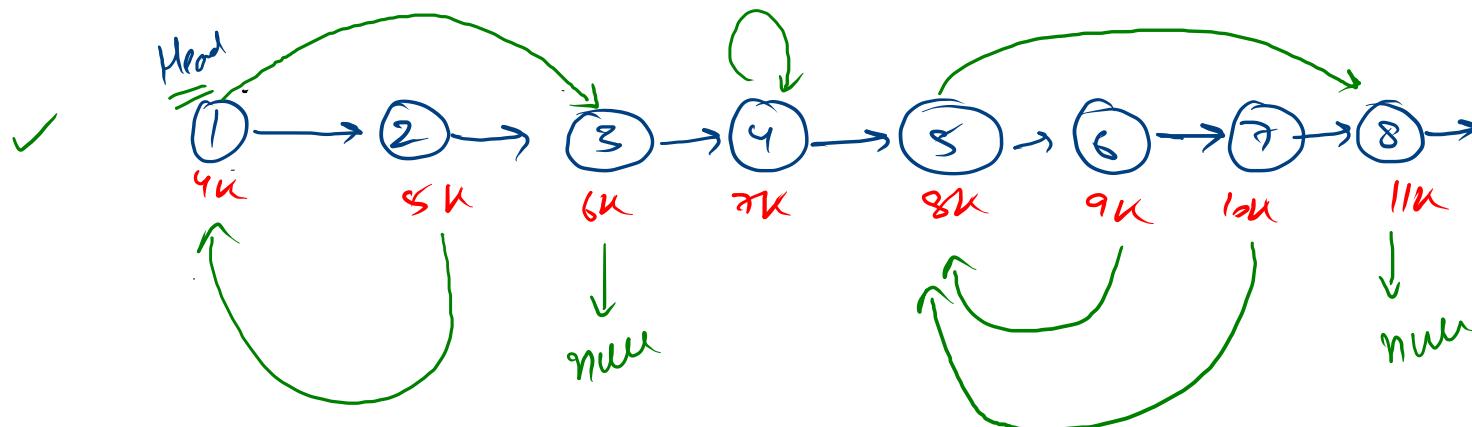
Input



Output

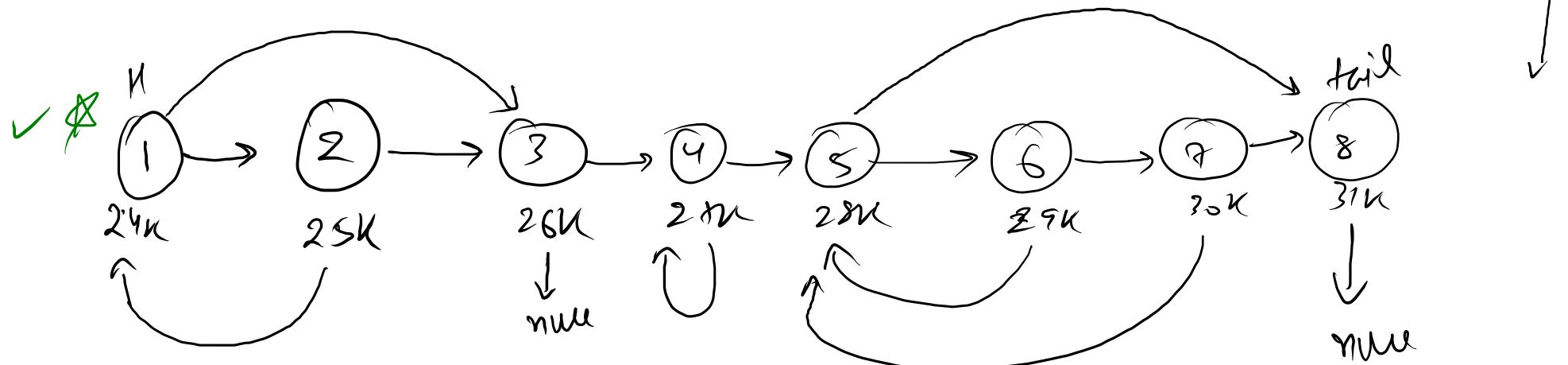






(node.random = map.get(node.random))

	UK	24K
	SK	25K
	6K	26K
	7K	27K
↑ node	8K	28K
	9K	29K
	10K	30K
	11K	31K
null		null



```

public static ListNode copyRandomList(ListNode head) {
    if(head == null){
        return null;
    }

    HashMap<ListNode,ListNode> map = new HashMap<>();
    map.put(null,null);
    ListNode dummy = new ListNode(-1);
    ListNode curr = head , prev = dummy;

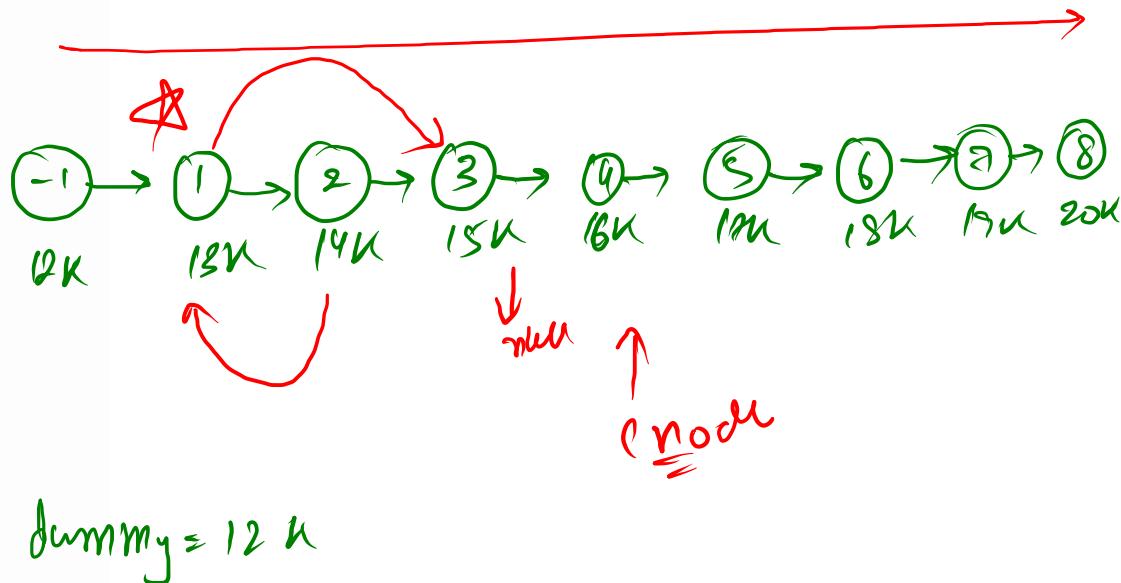
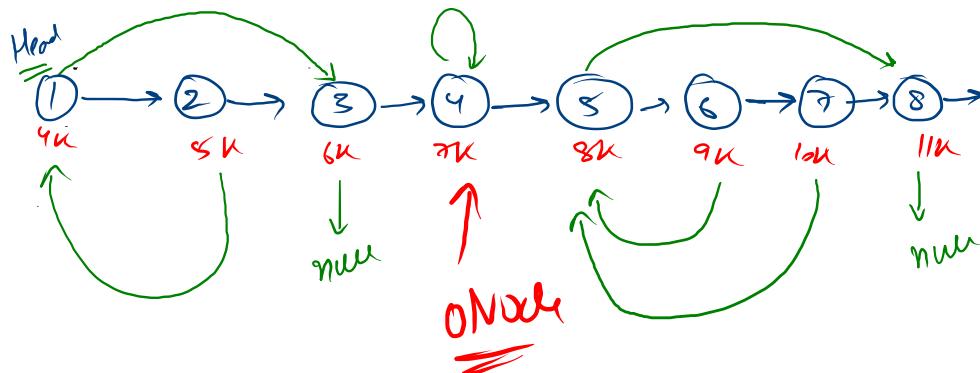
    while(curr != null){
        ListNode node = new ListNode(curr.val);
        prev.next = node;
        map.put(curr,node);
        prev = prev.next;
        curr = curr.next;
    }

    ListNode onode = head , cnode = dummy.next;
    while(onode != null){
        cnode.random = map.get(onode.random);

        cnode = cnode.next;
        onode = onode.next;
    }

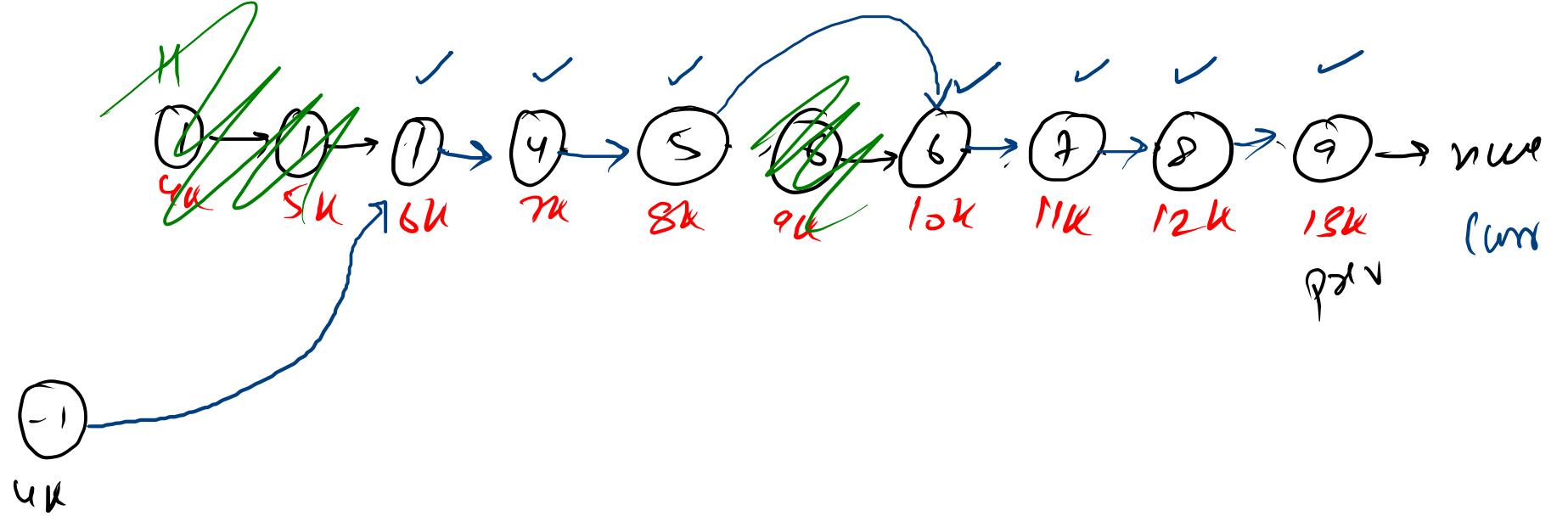
    return dummy.next;
}

```



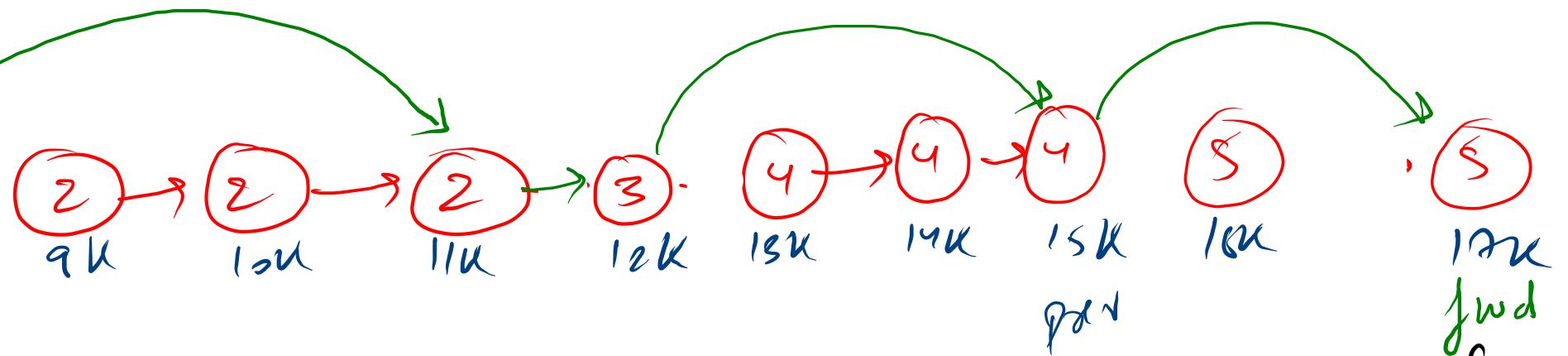
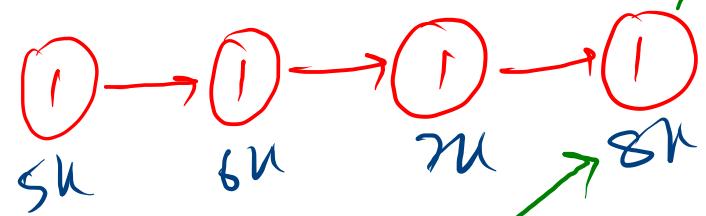
null	→	n null
4K	→	18K
5K	→	19K
6K	→	15K
7K	→	16K
8K	→	17K
9K	→	18K
10K	→	19K
11K	→	20K

~~Soak~~
LL



Dummy \rightarrow 4K

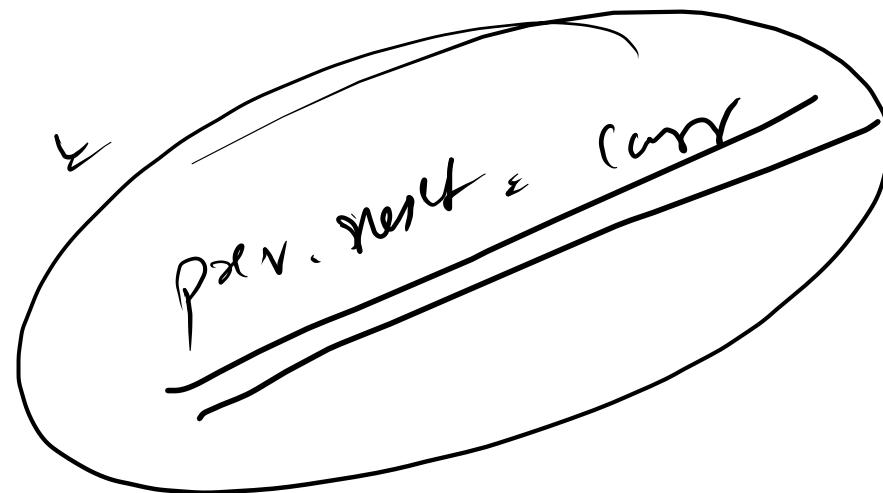
H

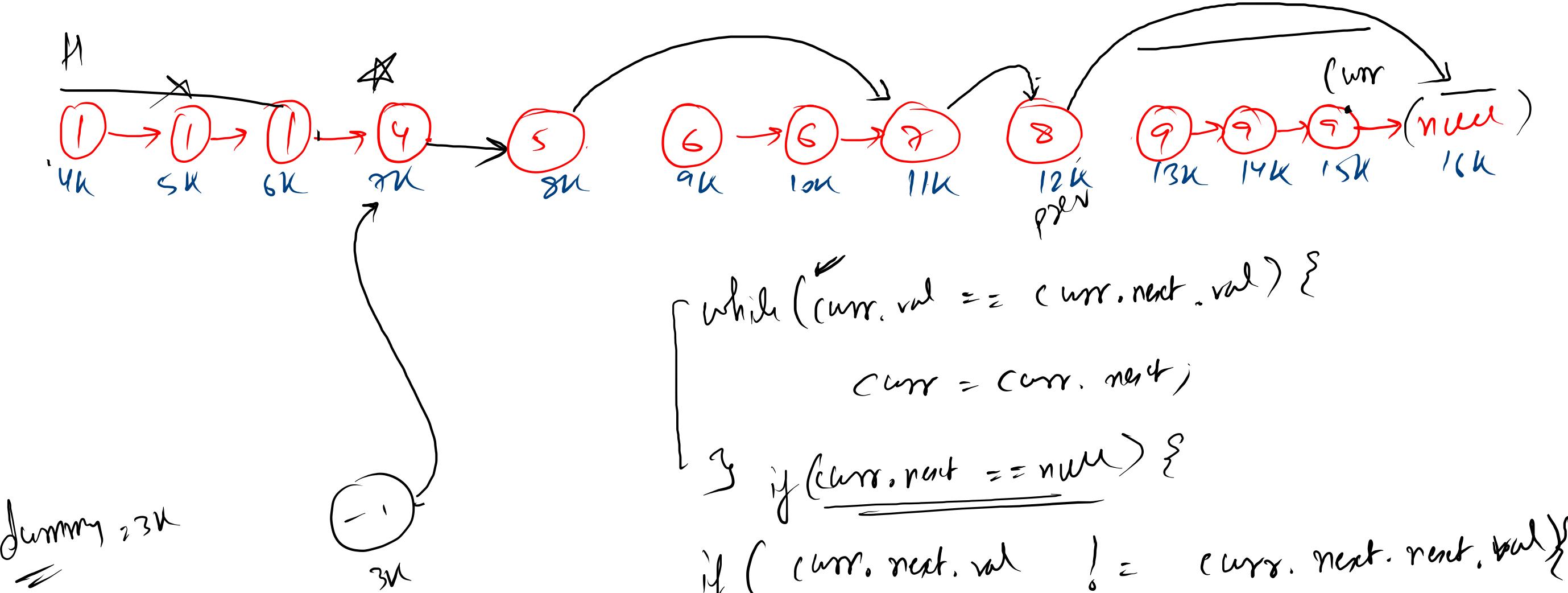


13K
fwd
curr

Dummy = 4K

-1
4K





```

while (curr.val == curr.next.val) {
  curr = curr.next;
}

if (curr.next == null) {
  if (curr.next.val != curr.next.next.val) {
    prev.next = curr.next;
    prev = prev.next;
  }
}
  
```

3

