

EXPERIMENT NO. 9: AJAX

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D.O.P.	06/03/2025
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Sign and Grade	

AIM : To study AJAX

PROBLEM STATEMENT :

Create a registration page having fields like **Name**, **College**, **Username**, and **Password** (password is to be entered twice).

Validate the form by checking:

- Name field is not empty
- Username is not same as existing entries
- Password and Confirm Password fields match
- Auto-suggest college names
- On successful registration, show the message "**Successfully Registered**" below the Submit button

Let all page updates be **asynchronously loaded**. Implement using **XMLHttpRequest Object**

THEORY :

1. How do Synchronous and Asynchronous Requests differ?

Synchronous Requests	Asynchronous Requests
Blocks the execution of code	Doesn't block the execution
Waits for the server response	Continues executing while waiting for response

Slower user experience	Faster, smoother user experience
Used less in modern web applications	Preferred in modern web applications

2. Describe various properties and methods used in XMLHttpRequest Object

Properties:

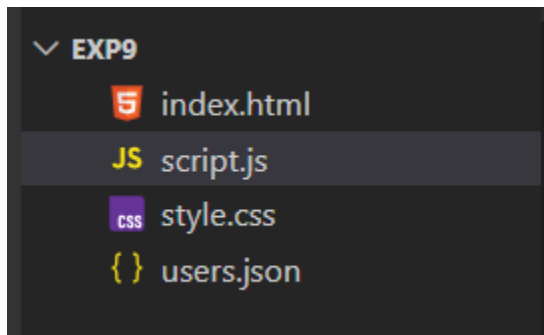
- `readyState`: Describes the state of the request (0 to 4)
- `status`: HTTP status code (e.g., 200 = OK)
- `responseText`: Gets the response data as a string
- `responseXML`: Gets the response data as XML

Methods:

- `open(method, url, async)`: Initializes the request
- `send(data)`: Sends the request
- `setRequestHeader(header, value)`: Sets HTTP headers
- `onreadystatechange`: Event triggered when `readyState` changes

CODE:

a) Folder Structure



b) index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>AJAX Registration</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
```

```

</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h1>Register</h1>
    <form id="registerForm">
      <input type="text" id="name" placeholder="Name"
required />
      <input type="text" id="college" placeholder="College"
list="collegeList" required />
      <datalist id="collegeList"></datalist>
      <input type="text" id="username"
placeholder="Username" required />
      <input type="password" id="password"
placeholder="Password" required />
      <input type="password" id="confirmPassword"
placeholder="Confirm Password" required />
      <button type="submit">Register</button>
    </form>
    <div id="message"></div>
    <button id="addNewBtn" style="display:none;">Add
New</button>
  </div>
  <script src="script.js"></script>
</body>
</html>

```

c) script.js

```

document.getElementById('registerForm').addEventListener('s
ubmit', function (e) {
  e.preventDefault();

  const name =
document.getElementById('name').value.trim();
  const college =
document.getElementById('college').value.trim();

```

```
    const username =
document.getElementById('username').value.trim();
    const password =
document.getElementById('password').value;
    const confirmPassword =
document.getElementById('confirmPassword').value;
    const messageBox = document.getElementById('message');
    const addNewBtn = document.getElementById('addNewBtn');

messageBox.innerText = '';
messageBox.style.color = 'red';
addNewBtn.style.display = 'none';

if (!name) {
    messageBox.innerText = 'Name cannot be empty!';
    return;
}

if (password !== confirmPassword) {
    messageBox.innerText = 'Passwords do not match!';
    return;
}

const xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.open('GET', 'http://localhost:3000/users', true);
xhr.onload = function () {
    if (xhr.status === 200) {
        const users = JSON.parse(xhr.responseText);
        const userExists = users.some(user => user.username
=== username);

        if (userExists) {
            messageBox.innerText = 'Username already exists!';
        } else {
            const newUser = {
```

```

        name,
        college,
        username,
        password
    };

    const xhrPost = new XMLHttpRequest();
    xhrPost.open('POST', 'http://localhost:3000/users',
true);

    xhrPost.setRequestHeader('Content-Type',
'application/json');
    xhrPost.onload = function () {
        if (xhrPost.status === 201) {
            messageBox.innerText = '✔ Successfully
Registered!';
            messageBox.style.color = 'green';
            addNewBtn.style.display = 'inline-block';

            // Disable form fields
            document.querySelectorAll('#registerForm input,
#registerForm button[type="submit"]').forEach(el => {
                el.disabled = true;
            });
        } else {
            messageBox.innerText = 'Something went wrong!';
        }
    };
    xhrPost.send(JSON.stringify(newUser));
    }
};
xhr.send();
});

// Add new button reset

```

```

document.getElementById('addNewBtn').addEventListener('click', function () {
    document.getElementById('registerForm').reset();
    document.getElementById('message').innerText = '';
    this.style.display = 'none';

    // Enable form again
    document.querySelectorAll('#registerForm input,
    #registerForm button[type="submit"]').forEach(el => {
        el.disabled = false;
    });
});

// Auto-suggest colleges
const collegeNames = ["VESIT", "DJ Sanghvi", "Sardar Patel", "KJ Somaiya", "VJTI"];
const datalist = document.getElementById("collegeList");
collegeNames.forEach(name => {
    const option = document.createElement("option");
    option.value = name;
    datalist.appendChild(option);
});

```

d) users.json

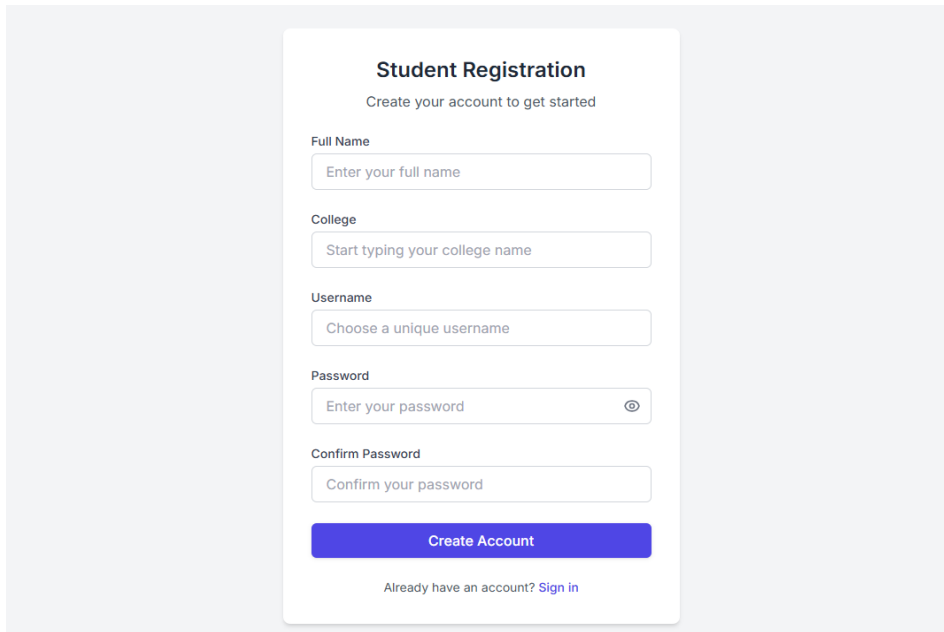
```

{
    "users": []
}

```

OUTPUT:

a) Registration Form Display

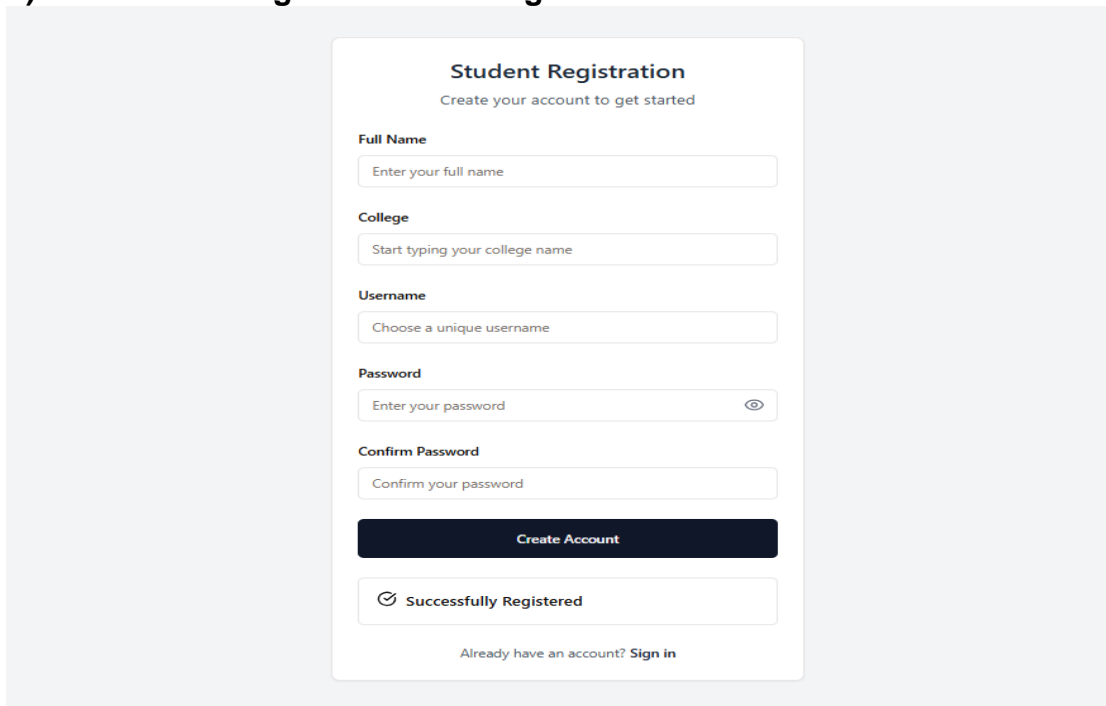


The screenshot shows a 'Student Registration' form with the following elements:

- Title:** Student Registration
- Subtitle:** Create your account to get started
- Full Name:** Input field with placeholder text 'Enter your full name'.
- College:** Input field with placeholder text 'Start typing your college name'.
- Username:** Input field with placeholder text 'Choose a unique username'.
- Password:** Input field with placeholder text 'Enter your password' and a toggle icon.
- Confirm Password:** Input field with placeholder text 'Confirm your password'.
- Create Account:** A prominent blue button.
- Footer:** Link text 'Already have an account? Sign in'.

This screenshot displays the registration form with input fields for Name, College, Username, Password, and Confirm Password, ensuring that the Name field is not left empty.

b) Successful Registration Message

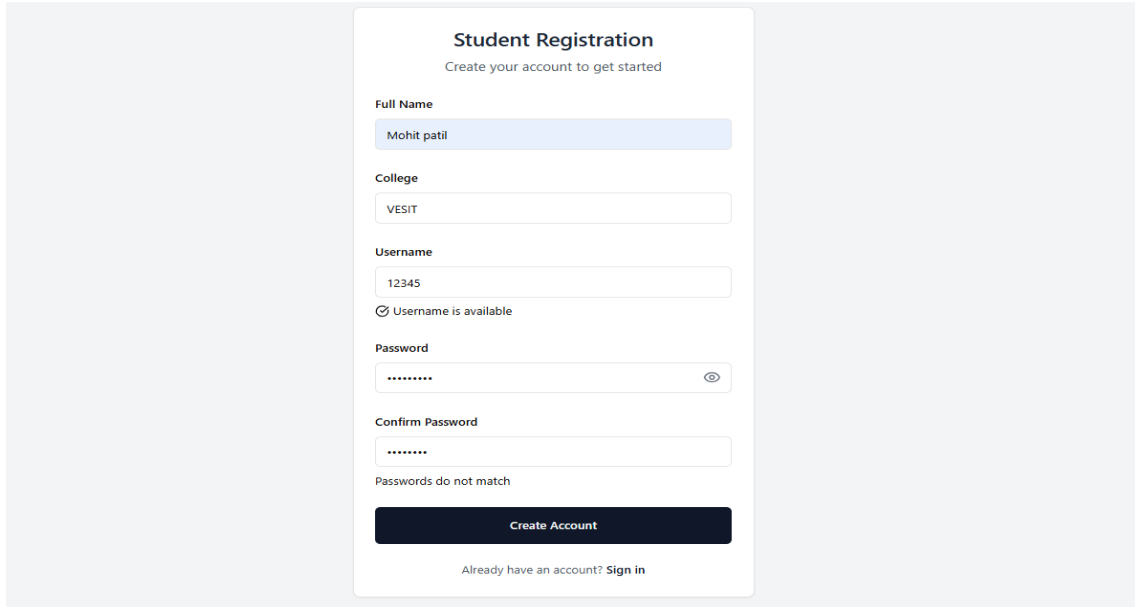


The screenshot shows the same 'Student Registration' form, but with the following changes:

- Create Account:** The button is now dark blue and disabled.
- Success Message:** A message box with a checkmark icon and the text 'Successfully Registered' is displayed below the 'Create Account' button.
- Footer:** Link text 'Already have an account? Sign in' remains at the bottom.

This screenshot shows the **"Successfully Registered!"** message, which appears after a successful registration.

c) Password Match Confirmation



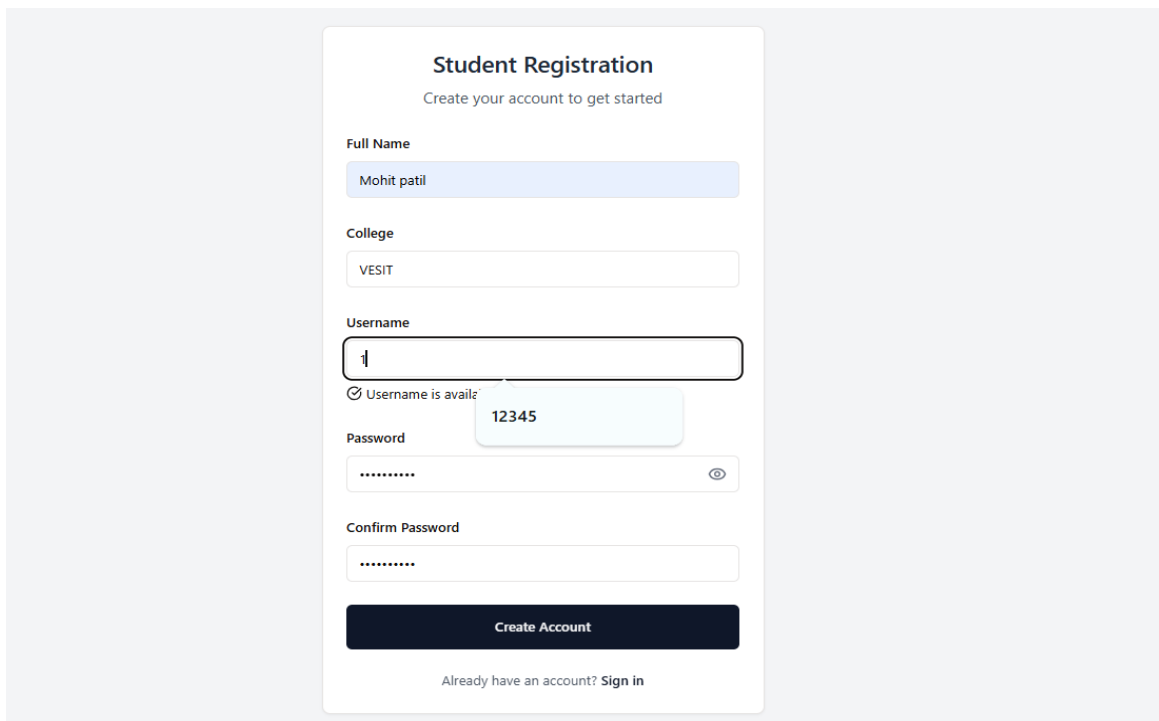
The screenshot shows a 'Student Registration' form with the following fields and values:

- Full Name:** Mohit patil
- College:** VESIT
- Username:** 12345
- Password:** (masked with dots)
- Confirm Password:** (masked with dots)

Below the 'Confirm Password' field, a message states: "Passwords do not match". At the bottom, there is a "Create Account" button and a link that says "Already have an account? Sign in".

This screenshot confirms that the **Password and Re-typed Password match**, ensuring data integrity.

d) College Name Auto-suggestion



The screenshot shows the same 'Student Registration' form, but with an auto-suggestion feature for the 'College' field. The 'Full Name' field is filled with 'Mohit patil'. The 'College' field contains 'VESIT'. Below the 'Username' field, a message states: "Username is available". A dropdown menu is open below the 'College' field, showing a suggestion: '12345'. The 'Password' and 'Confirm Password' fields are masked with dots. At the bottom, there is a "Create Account" button and a link that says "Already have an account? Sign in".

This screenshot demonstrates the **auto-suggestion feature for the College field**, where users can choose from suggested college names.

CONCLUSION:

The experiment successfully demonstrated the use of the **XMLHttpRequest object** to implement **AJAX-based asynchronous form submission and validation**. Key features such as **form field validation**, **duplicate username detection**, **password match checking**, and **college name auto-suggestions** were efficiently implemented without reloading the page. This experiment highlighted the effectiveness of **AJAX in enhancing user experience** by allowing **dynamic content updates** and **real-time feedback** during user interaction.