

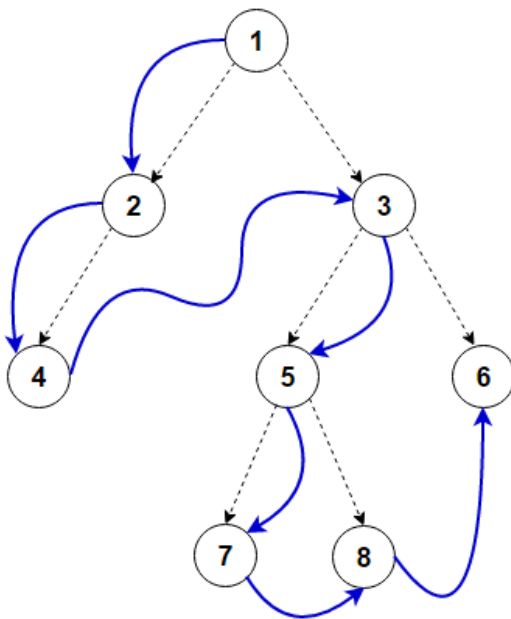
INORDER TRAVERSAL

`iterativeInorder(node)`

```
s -> empty stack
while (not s.isEmpty() or node != null)
    if (node != null)
        s.push(node)
        node -> node.left
    else
        node -> s.pop()
        visit(node)
        node -> node.right
```

PREORDER TRAVERSAL

In normal pre-order traversal we visit left subtree before the right subtree. If we visit right subtree before visiting the left subtree, it is referred as reverse pre-order traversal.



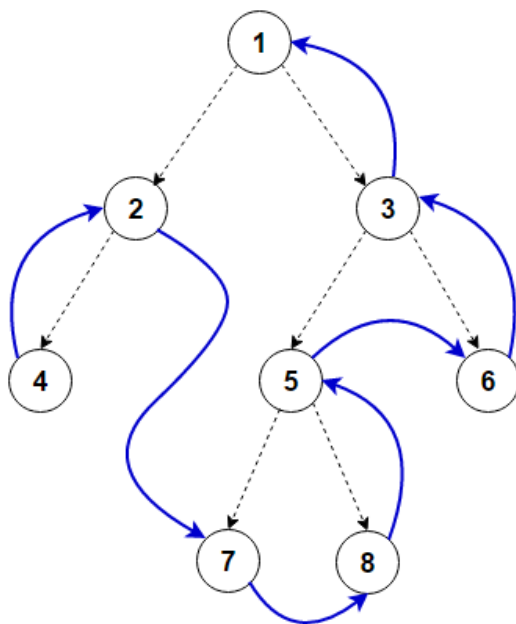
Preorder: 1, 2, 4, 3, 5, 7, 8, 6

iterativePreorder(node)

```
if (node = null)
    return
s -> empty stack
s.push(node)
while (not s.isEmpty())
    node -> s.pop()
    visit(node)
    if (node.right != null)
        s.push(node.right)
    if (node.left != null)
        s.push(node.left)
```

POSTORDER TRAVERSAL

In normal post-order traversal we visit left subtree before the right subtree. If we visit right subtree before visiting the left subtree, it is referred as reverse post-order traversal.



Postorder: 4, 2, 7, 8, 5, 6, 1

iterativePostorder(node)

```
s -> empty stack
t -> output stack
while (not s.isEmpty())
    node -> s.pop()
    t.push(node)

    if (node.left <> null)
        s.push(node.left)

    if (node.right <> null)
        s.push(node.right)

while (not t.isEmpty())
    node -> t.pop()
    visit(node)
```