Programming in PHP

Lab06



Spring 2025

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Class Section: A

"On my honor, as student of University of Engineering and Technology, I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance on this academic work."

Mohsun Sayad Student Signature:

Submitted to:

Engr. Summeya Salahudin

Month Day, Year (13 05, 2025)

Department of Computer Systems Engineering
University of Engineering and Technology, Peshawar

BJECTIVES OF THE LAB

This lab aims at the understanding of:

- > Type of MySQL Drivers in PHP
- > PHP-MySQL Interfaces

Task 6.1

Complete Example 3 by providing a suitable query, its result, and then freeing result variable.

Code:

```
<?php
//step 1. Database Connection + Database Selection
//server name, user, user's password, and database
//must be provided.
$servername = "localhost";
$username = "root";
$password = "";
$database = "mohsinproject";
// Create Connection
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);
//step 2. Check Connection
if ($conn->connect error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
echo "Connected successfully";
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>PHP MySqli (Object-Oriented) Basics</title>
</head>
<body>
<?php
   // query code
    //step 3. Perform query or operation on database
    $sql = "SELECT id, name, email FROM users";
    $result = $conn->query($sq1);
   //step 4. Show results
    if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
```

```
// output data of each row
    while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()) {
        echo "ID: " . $row["id"]. " - Name: " . $row["name"]. " - Email: " .

$row["email"]. "<br/>}
    } else {
        echo "0 results";
    }

    //step 5. Free result set
    $result->free();
}
</body>
</html>

<?php
//step 6. Close Database Connection
$conn->close();
}>
```

Output:



Connected successfully ID: 1 - Name: Mohsin Sajjad - Email: 22pwcse2149@uetpeshawar.edu.pk

Task 6.2

Write PHP-MYSQLI Object-Oriented interface script that connects with one of the tables of your DBMS Lab Project (For instance, user table or accounts table or any of your choice). Perform the following: a. Apply the insert command on the table. Take the data from user via HTML Form constructs. b. Apply the update command on the table. Take the data from user via HTML Form constructs. c. Apply the delete query on the table. Take the data from user via HTML Form constructs. d. Apply the select query on the same table to retrieve data. Show the data in HTML Form Constructs.

CODE:

```
<?php

$servername = "localhost";
$username = "root";
$password = "";
$database = "mohsinproject";</pre>
```

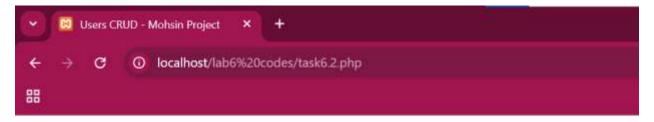
```
// Create connection
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);
// Check connection
if ($conn->connect_error) {
   die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
}
// INSERT
if (isset($_POST['insert'])) {
   $name = $ POST['name'];
   $email = $_POST['email'];
    $password = password_hash($_POST['password'], PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
    $sql = "INSERT INTO users (name, email, password, created_at, updated_at)
            VALUES ('$name', '$email', '$password', NOW(), NOW())";
   $conn->query($sq1);
}
// UPDATE
if (isset($_POST['update'])) {
   $id = $_POST['id'];
   $name = $ POST['name'];
    $email = $_POST['email'];
    $password = password_hash($_POST['password'], PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
   $sq1 = "UPDATE users
            SET name='$name', email='$email', password='$password',
updated_at=NOW()
            WHERE id=$id";
    $conn->query($sq1);
}
// DELETE
if (isset($_POST['delete'])) {
    $id = $_POST['id'];
   $sql = "DELETE FROM users WHERE id=$id";
   $conn->query($sq1);
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
```

```
<title>Users CRUD - Mohsin Project</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h2>Insert User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       Name: <input type="text" name="name" required><br>
       Email: <input type="email" name="email" required><br>
       Password: <input type="password" name="password" required><br>
       <input type="submit" name="insert" value="Insert">
   </form>
   <h2>Update User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       ID: <input type="number" name="id" required><br>
       New Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
       New Email: <input type="email" name="email"><br>
       New Password: <input type="password" name="password"><br>
       <input type="submit" name="update" value="Update">
   </form>
   <h2>Delete User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       ID: <input type="number" name="id" required><br>
       <input type="submit" name="delete" value="Delete">
   </form>
   <h2>All Users</h2>
   <?php
   $sql = "SELECT id, name, email, created at FROM users";
   $result = $conn->query($sql);
   echo "<table border='1'
cellpadding='5'>IDNameEmailCreated
At";
   if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
       while($row = $result->fetch assoc()) {
           echo "
                  {$row['id']}
                  {$row['name']}
                  {$row['email']}
                  {$row['created at']}
                ";
   } else {
       echo "No users found";
```

```
}
echo "";

$result->free();
$conn->close();
?>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



Insert User

Name:	
Email:	
Password:	
Insert	

Update User

ID:	
New Name:	
New Email:	
New Password:	
Update	

Delete User

ID:		
Delete		

All Users

ID	Name	Email	Created At
2	Afnan khan	afnankhan@gmail.com	2025-05-16 11:47:56
3	hassan	hassan@gmail.com	
4	Mohsin Sajjad	22pwcse2149@uetpeshawar.edu.pk	2025-05-16 06:53:07

Task 6.3

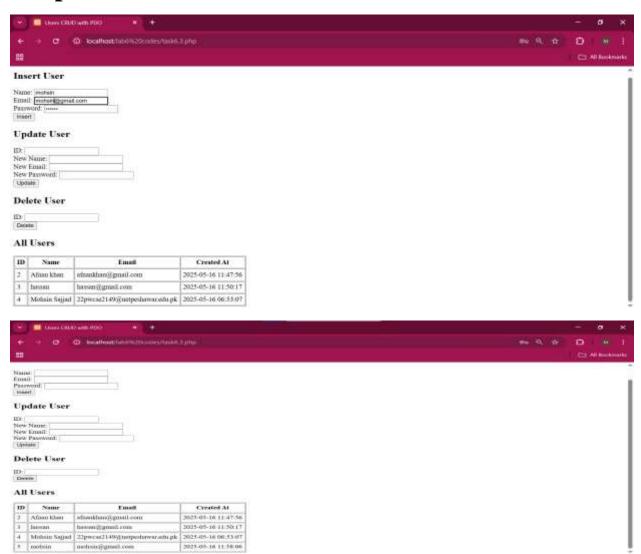
Perform Task 6.2 using PHP-PDO (PHP Data Objects) interface.

Code:

```
<?php
$dsn = 'mysql:host=localhost;dbname=mohsinproject;charset=utf8';
$username = 'root';
$password = '';
try {
    $pdo = new PDO($dsn, $username, $password);
    // Enable exceptions
    $pdo->setAttribute(PDO::ATTR_ERRMODE, PDO::ERRMODE_EXCEPTION);
   // INSERT
    if (isset($_POST['insert'])) {
        $name = $_POST['name'];
        $email = $_POST['email'];
        $passwordHash = password_hash($_POST['password'], PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
        $stmt = $pdo->prepare("INSERT INTO users (name, email, password,
created_at, updated_at)
                               VALUES (?, ?, ?, NOW(), NOW())");
        $stmt->execute([$name, $email, $passwordHash]);
    }
    // UPDATE
    if (isset($_POST['update'])) {
        $id = $_POST['id'];
        $name = $_POST['name'];
        $email = $_POST['email'];
        $passwordHash = password_hash($_POST['password'], PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
        $stmt = $pdo->prepare("UPDATE users SET name=?, email=?, password=?,
updated_at=NOW() WHERE id=?");
        $stmt->execute([$name, $email, $passwordHash, $id]);
    }
    // DELETE
    if (isset($_POST['delete'])) {
        $id = $_POST['id'];
        $stmt = $pdo->prepare("DELETE FROM users WHERE id=?");
        $stmt->execute([$id]);
```

```
}
   // SELECT
   $stmt = $pdo->query("SELECT id, name, email, created at FROM users");
   $users = $stmt->fetchAll(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
} catch (PDOException $e) {
   echo "Database error: " . $e->getMessage();
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <title>Users CRUD with PDO</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h2>Insert User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       Name: <input type="text" name="name" required><br>
       Email: <input type="email" name="email" required><br>
       Password: <input type="password" name="password" required><br>
       <input type="submit" name="insert" value="Insert">
   </form>
   <h2>Update User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       ID: <input type="number" name="id" required><br>
       New Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
       New Email: <input type="email" name="email"><br>
       New Password: <input type="password" name="password"><br>
       <input type="submit" name="update" value="Update">
   </form>
   <h2>Delete User</h2>
   <form method="post">
       ID: <input type="number" name="id" required><br>
       <input type="submit" name="delete" value="Delete">
   </form>
   <h2>All Users</h2>
   IDNameEmailCreated At
       <?php if (!empty($users)) {</pre>
           foreach ($users as $user) {
```

Output:



Task 6.4

Perform Task 6.2 using LARAVEL

Step 1:

Code.

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
 \xampp\htdocs\mohsinProject>php artisan make:controller UserController
  INFO Controller [C:\xampp\htdocs\mohsinProject\app\Http\Controllers\UserController.php] created successfully.
:\xampp\htdocs\mohsinProject>code .
C:\xampp\htdocs\mohsinProject>php artisan serve
  INFO Server running on [http://127.0.0.1:8860].
  Press Ctrl+C to stop the server
  2025-05-16 21:11:44 /
  2825-85-16 21:11:45 /build/assets/app-DbTWgVAB.css .
2825-85-16 21:11:45 /build/assets/app-Bf4POITK.js . . .
  2025-05-16 21:11:48 /favicon.ico
2025-05-16 21:11:48 /login
  2025-05-16 21:11:51 /build/assets/app-DbTWgVAB.css .....
  2025-05-16 21:11:51 /build/assets/app-Bf4POITK.js
2025-05-16 21:11:52 /favicon.ico
 2025-05-16 21:11:52 /login
2025-05-16 21:11:54 /login
  2025-05-16 21:11:54 /build/assets/app-DbTWgVAB.css
  2025-05-16 21:11:54 /build/assets/app-Bf4POITK.js .
  2025-05-16 21:11:55 /favicon.ico
  2025-05-16 21:11:55
  2825-85-16 21:12:05 /logout
  2825-85-16 21:12:85 /
```

Step 2:

<?php

app/Http/Controllers/UserController.php

```
namespace App\Http\Controllers;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use App\Models\User;

class UserController extends Controller
{
    public function index()
    {
        $users = User::all();
        return view('users.index', compact('users'));
    }
}
```

```
public function store(Request $request)
        User::create($request->validate([
             'name' => 'required',
             'email' => 'required|email',
             'password' => 'required|min:6',
         ]));
        return redirect()->back()->with('success', 'User created!');
    }
    public function update(Request $request, $id)
        $user = User::findOrFail($id);
        $user->update($request->only('name', 'email'));
        return redirect()->back()->with('success', 'User updated!');
    }
    public function destroy($id)
        User::destroy($id);
        return redirect()->back()->with('success', 'User deleted!');
}
Step 3:
routes/web.php
Add these routes at the bottom of the file:
CODE:
use App\Http\Controllers\UserController;
Route::get('/users', [UserController::class, 'index']);
Route::post('/users', [UserController::class, 'store']);
Route::post('/users/update/{id}', [UserController::class, 'update']);
Route::post('/users/delete/{id}', [UserController::class, 'destroy']);
```

Step 4:

```
index.blade.php
Path: resources/views/users/index.blade.php
CODE:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Laravel CRUD - Users</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Laravel CRUD: Users</h1>
  <h2>Add User</h2>
  <form method="POST" action="/users">
    @csrf
    Name: <input type="text" name="name" required><br>
    Email: <input type="email" name="email" required><br>
    Password: <input type="password" name="password" required><br>
    <button type="submit">Add User</button>
  </form>
  <h2>Update User</h2>
  <form method="POST" action="/users/update/1">
    @csrf
    Name: <input type="text" name="name" required><br>
    Email: <input type="email" name="email" required><br>
    <button type="submit">Update User with ID 1
  </form>
```

```
<h2>Delete User</h2>
 <form method="POST" action="/users/delete/1">
   @csrf
   <button type="submit">Delete User with ID 1
 </form>
 <h2>All Users</h2>
 IDNameEmail
   @foreach ($users as $user)
    {{ $user->id }}
      {{ $user->name }}
     {{ $user->email }}
    @endforeach
 </body>
</html>
```

