

Program:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.Set;

class Process {
    int id;
    List<Integer> dependencies;
    boolean isBlocked;

    Process(int id) {
        this.id = id;
        this.dependencies = new ArrayList<>();
        this.isBlocked = false;
    }

    void addDependency(int processId) {
        dependencies.add(processId);
    }
}

class DeadlockDetection {
    private final Map<Integer, Process> processes;

    DeadlockDetection() {
        this.processes = new HashMap<>();
    }

    void addProcess(int id) {
        processes.put(id, new Process(id));
    }

    void addDependency(int from, int to) {
        if (processes.containsKey(from) && processes.containsKey(to)) {
            processes.get(from).addDependency(to);
            processes.get(from).isBlocked = true;
        }
    }

    boolean detectDeadlock(int initiator) {
        Set<Integer> visited = new HashSet<>();
        return detectCycle(initiator, initiator, visited);
    }

    private boolean detectCycle(int current, int initiator, Set<Integer> visited) {
        if (!processes.containsKey(current))
            return false;
        if (visited.contains(current))
            return current == initiator;

        visited.add(current);
        for (int dependent : processes.get(current).dependencies) {
            if (detectCycle(dependent, initiator, visited)) {
                return true;
            }
        }
        visited.remove(current);
        return false;
    }
}
```

```

public class ChandyMisraHaas {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        DeadlockDetection detector = new DeadlockDetection();

        System.out.print("Enter number of processes: ");
        int n = scanner.nextInt();

        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            detector.addProcess(i);
        }

        System.out.print("Enter number of dependencies: ");
        int d = scanner.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter dependencies (from to):");
        for (int i = 0; i < d; i++) {
            int from = scanner.nextInt();
            int to = scanner.nextInt();
            detector.addDependency(from, to);
        }

        System.out.print("Enter initiator process for deadlock detection: ");
        int initiator = scanner.nextInt();

        if (detector.detectDeadlock(initiator)) {
            System.out.println("Deadlock detected!");
        } else {
            System.out.println("No deadlock detected.");
        }
        scanner.close();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

● PS C:\Users\Moin MN\Downloads> java .\ChandyMisraHaas.java
Enter number of processes: 4
Enter number of dependencies: 4
Enter dependencies (from to):
1 2
2 3
3 4
4 1
Enter initiator process for deadlock detection: 1
Deadlock detected!

```

```

● PS C:\Users\Moin MN\Downloads> java .\ChandyMisraHaas.java
Enter number of processes: 4
Enter number of dependencies: 3
Enter dependencies (from to):
1 2
2 3
3 4
Enter initiator process for deadlock detection: 1
No deadlock detected.

```