



B.Sc in CSE
SST, Bangladesh Open University

CSE21P8 Assignment-II
Elementary Programs with Java

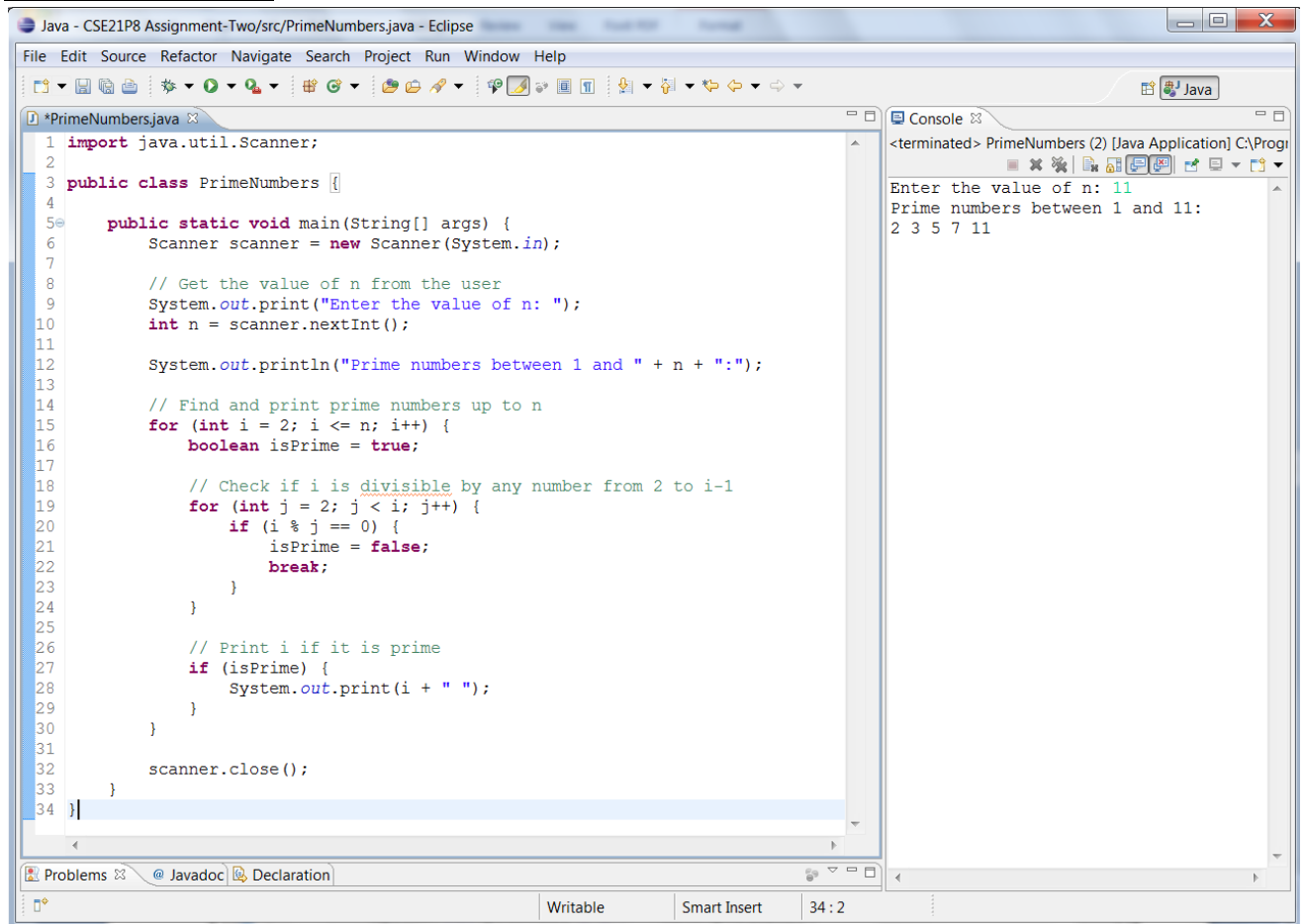
Submitted By	Submitted To
Name : Mojahidul Alam Student ID : 20-0-52-801-021 Course Code: CSE21P8 Course Title : Object Oriented Programming-I Lab Signature:	Samrat Kumar Dey Lecturer (Computer Science) School of Science and Technology Bangladesh Open University Gazipur-1705 Signature:
Date of Submission: 29 Dec 23	

Question

- 1) Write a java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a Grid Layout to arrange Buttons for digits and for the +, -, *, and % operations. Add a text field to display the result.
- 2) Write a java program to find prime numbers between 1 to n.
- 3) Write a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c=0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula.
- 4) Create a base class Fruit which has name, taste, and size as its attributes. A method called eat() is created which describes the name of the fruit and its taste. Inherit the same in 2 other class Apple and Orange and override the eat() method to represent each fruit taste.
- 5) Write a java program to illustrate the concept of class with method overloading.
- 6) Write a Java Program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named print Area(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method print Area () that prints the area of the given shape.
- 7) Develop a java application with Employee class with Emp_name, Emp_id, Address, Mail_id, Mobile_no as members. Inherit the classes, Programmer, Assistant Professor, Associate Professor and Professor from employee class. Add Basic Pay (BP) as the member of all the inherited classes with 97% of BP as Dearness allowance (DA), 10 % of BP as House Rent Allowance (HRA), 12% of BP as Provident Fund (PF), 0.1% of BP for staff club fund. Generate pay slips for the employees with their gross and net salary.
- 8) Write a program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a NumberFormatException. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception Display the exception in a message dialog box.
- 9) Write a Java program that handles all mouse events and shows the event name at the center of the window when a mouse event is fired. (Use adapter classes).
- 10) Develop a java application to implement currency converter (Dollar to BDT, EURO to BDT, Yen to BDT and vice versa), distance converter (meter to KM, miles to KM and vice versa), time converter (hours to minutes, seconds and vice versa) using packages.
- 11) Write a JAVA program to implement Interface using extends keyword.

Answer

2. Prime Numbers



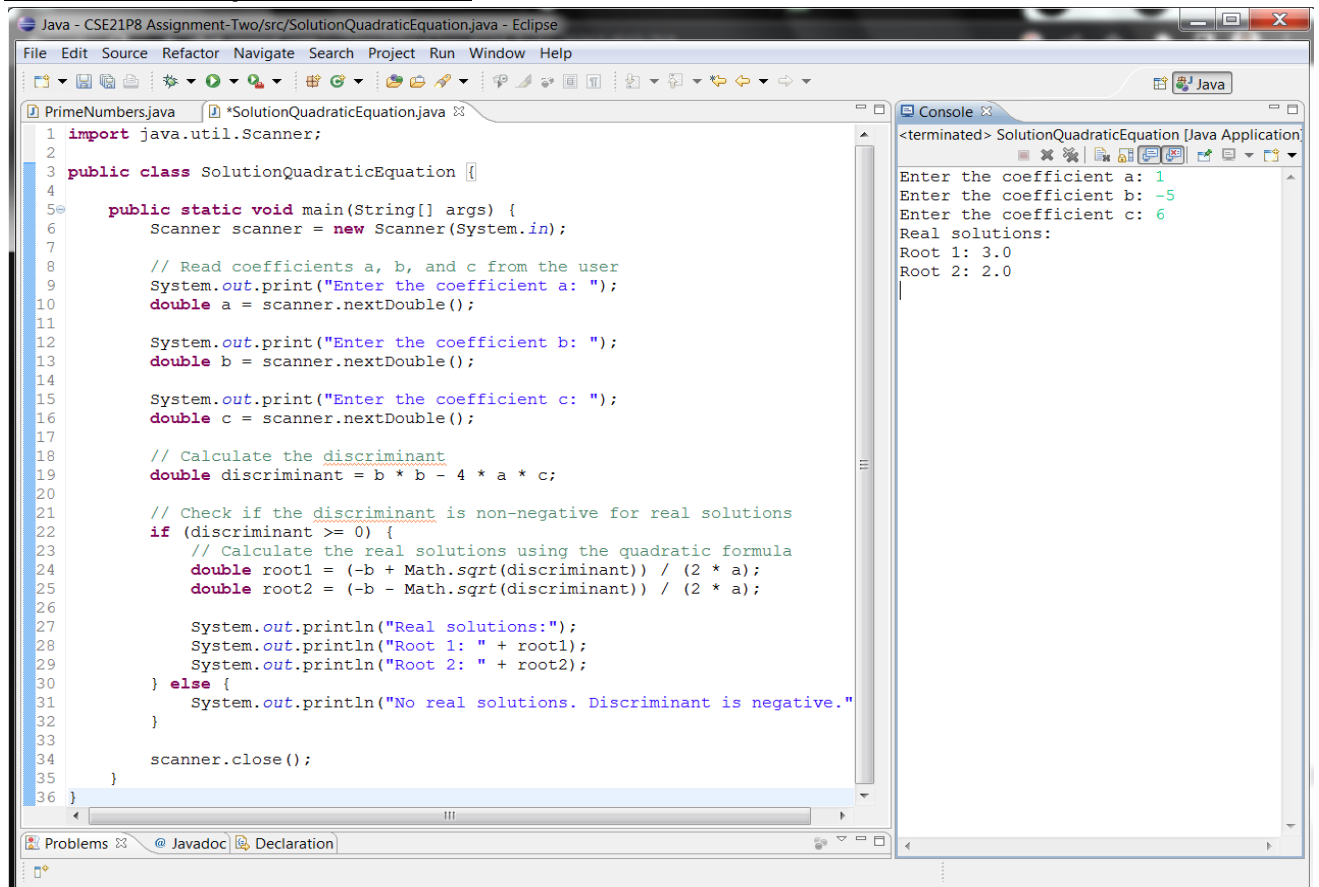
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the file `PrimeNumbers.java` open. The code is as follows:

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class PrimeNumbers {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
7
8         // Get the value of n from the user
9         System.out.print("Enter the value of n: ");
10        int n = scanner.nextInt();
11
12        System.out.println("Prime numbers between 1 and " + n + ":");
13
14        // Find and print prime numbers up to n
15        for (int i = 2; i <= n; i++) {
16            boolean isPrime = true;
17
18            // Check if i is divisible by any number from 2 to i-1
19            for (int j = 2; j < i; j++) {
20                if (i % j == 0) {
21                    isPrime = false;
22                    break;
23                }
24            }
25
26            // Print i if it is prime
27            if (isPrime) {
28                System.out.print(i + " ");
29            }
30        }
31
32        scanner.close();
33    }
34 }
```

The console output shows the program execution with the input `11` and the resulting prime numbers:

```
<terminated> PrimeNumbers (2) [Java Application] C:\Progr
Enter the value of n: 11
Prime numbers between 1 and 11:
2 3 5 7 11
```

3. Quadratic Equation Solution



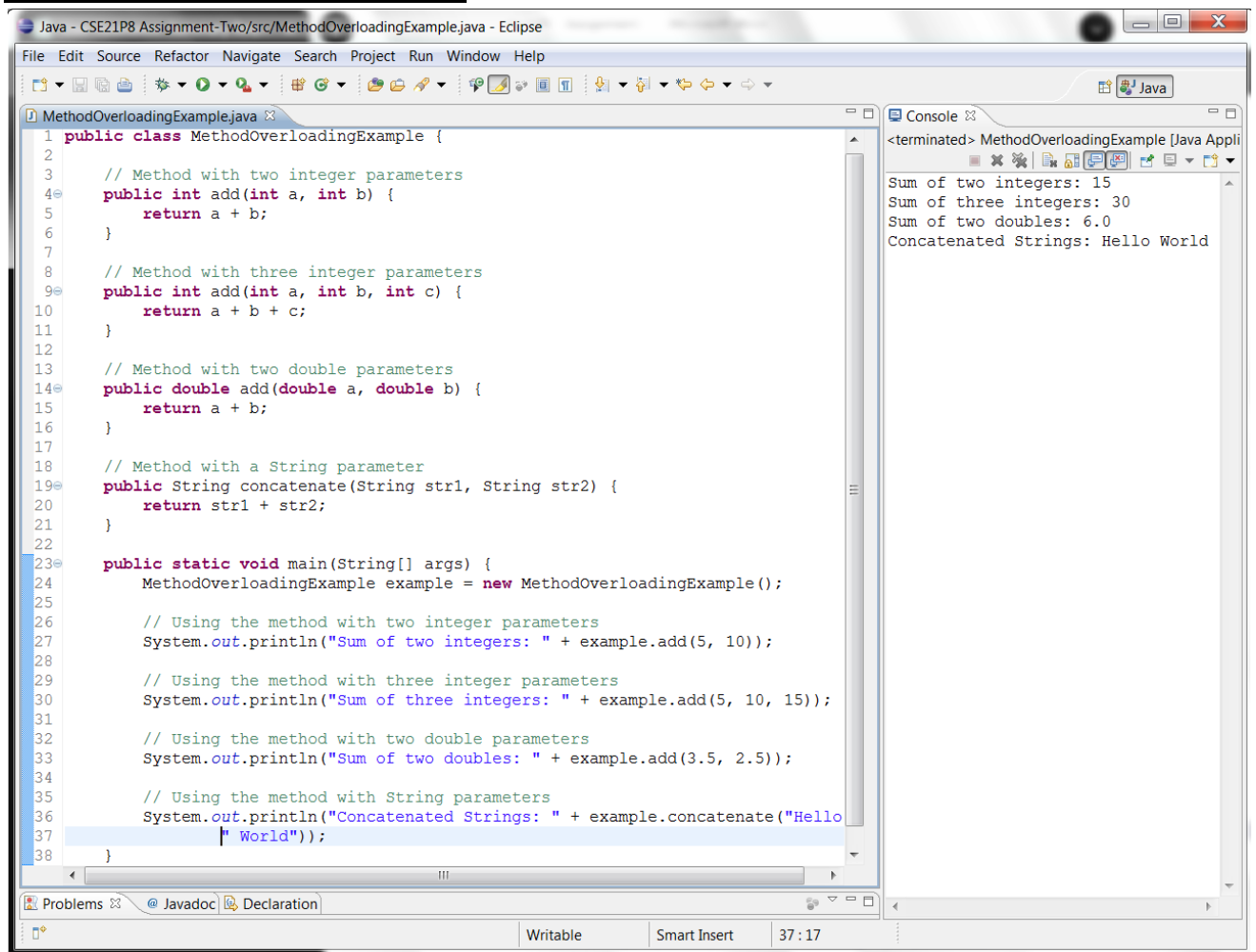
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the file `SolutionQuadraticEquation.java` open. The code is as follows:

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class SolutionQuadraticEquation {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
7
8         // Read coefficients a, b, and c from the user
9         System.out.print("Enter the coefficient a: ");
10        double a = scanner.nextDouble();
11
12        System.out.print("Enter the coefficient b: ");
13        double b = scanner.nextDouble();
14
15        System.out.print("Enter the coefficient c: ");
16        double c = scanner.nextDouble();
17
18        // Calculate the discriminant
19        double discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;
20
21        // Check if the discriminant is non-negative for real solutions
22        if (discriminant >= 0) {
23            // Calculate the real solutions using the quadratic formula
24            double root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
25            double root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
26
27            System.out.println("Real solutions:");
28            System.out.println("Root 1: " + root1);
29            System.out.println("Root 2: " + root2);
30        } else {
31            System.out.println("No real solutions. Discriminant is negative.");
32        }
33
34        scanner.close();
35    }
36 }
```

The console output shows the program execution with the input coefficients `a: 1`, `b: -5`, and `c: 6`, resulting in two real solutions:

```
<terminated> SolutionQuadraticEquation [Java Application]
Enter the coefficient a: 1
Enter the coefficient b: -5
Enter the coefficient c: 6
Real solutions:
Root 1: 3.0
Root 2: 2.0
```

5. Method Overloading Example



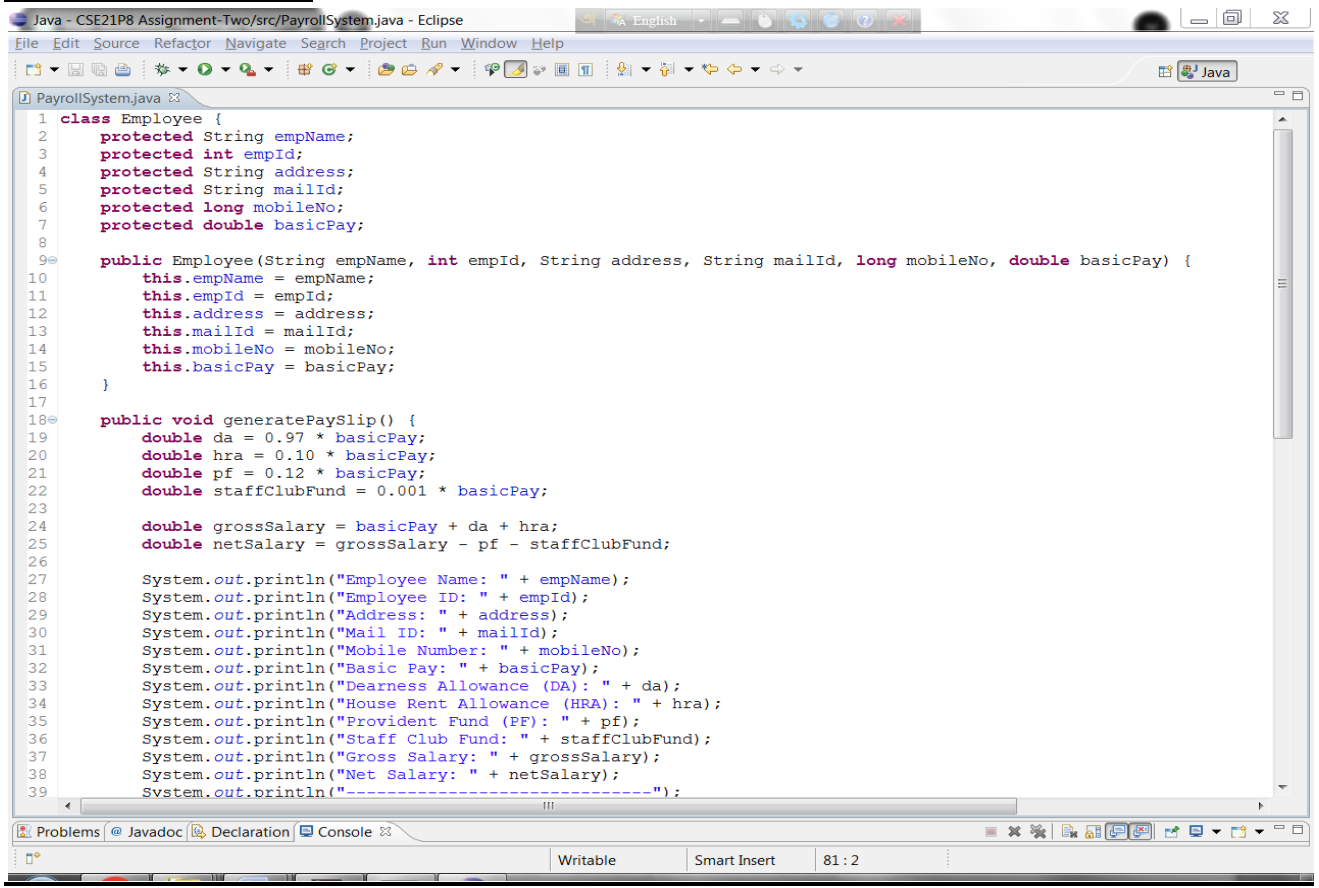
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a Java project named 'CSE21P8 Assignment-Two'. The file 'MethodOverloadingExample.java' is open in the editor. The code defines a class with five methods: two integer add methods, one double add method, and one string concatenate method. The main method calls each of these methods with specific arguments. The console on the right shows the output of the program, which matches the expected results from the code.

```
1 public class MethodOverloadingExample {
2
3     // Method with two integer parameters
4     public int add(int a, int b) {
5         return a + b;
6     }
7
8     // Method with three integer parameters
9     public int add(int a, int b, int c) {
10        return a + b + c;
11    }
12
13    // Method with two double parameters
14    public double add(double a, double b) {
15        return a + b;
16    }
17
18    // Method with a String parameter
19    public String concatenate(String str1, String str2) {
20        return str1 + str2;
21    }
22
23    public static void main(String[] args) {
24        MethodOverloadingExample example = new MethodOverloadingExample();
25
26        // Using the method with two integer parameters
27        System.out.println("Sum of two integers: " + example.add(5, 10));
28
29        // Using the method with three integer parameters
30        System.out.println("Sum of three integers: " + example.add(5, 10, 15));
31
32        // Using the method with two double parameters
33        System.out.println("Sum of two doubles: " + example.add(3.5, 2.5));
34
35        // Using the method with String parameters
36        System.out.println("Concatenated Strings: " + example.concatenate("Hello
37        | World"));
38    }
39 }
```

Console Output:

```
<terminated> MethodOverloadingExample [Java Appli
Sum of two integers: 15
Sum of three integers: 30
Sum of two doubles: 6.0
Concatenated Strings: Hello World
```

7. Generate Pay Slip



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a Java project named 'CSE21P8 Assignment-Two'. The file 'PayrollSystem.java' is open in the editor. The code defines an 'Employee' class with attributes for name, ID, address, mail ID, mobile number, and basic pay. It also includes a 'generatePaySlip()' method that calculates various allowances (Dearness Allowance, House Rent Allowance, Provident Fund, Staff Club Fund) and the net salary. The method prints out all the employee details and the calculated values.

```
1 class Employee {
2     protected String empName;
3     protected int empId;
4     protected String address;
5     protected String mailId;
6     protected long mobileNo;
7     protected double basicPay;
8
9     public Employee(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
10        this.empName = empName;
11        this.empId = empId;
12        this.address = address;
13        this.mailId = mailId;
14        this.mobileNo = mobileNo;
15        this.basicPay = basicPay;
16    }
17
18    public void generatePaySlip() {
19        double da = 0.97 * basicPay;
20        double hra = 0.10 * basicPay;
21        double pf = 0.12 * basicPay;
22        double staffClubFund = 0.001 * basicPay;
23
24        double grossSalary = basicPay + da + hra;
25        double netSalary = grossSalary - pf - staffClubFund;
26
27        System.out.println("Employee Name: " + empName);
28        System.out.println("Employee ID: " + empId);
29        System.out.println("Address: " + address);
30        System.out.println("Mail ID: " + mailId);
31        System.out.println("Mobile Number: " + mobileNo);
32        System.out.println("Basic Pay: " + basicPay);
33        System.out.println("Dearness Allowance (DA): " + da);
34        System.out.println("House Rent Allowance (HRA): " + hra);
35        System.out.println("Provident Fund (PF): " + pf);
36        System.out.println("Staff Club Fund: " + staffClubFund);
37        System.out.println("Gross Salary: " + grossSalary);
38        System.out.println("Net Salary: " + netSalary);
39        System.out.println("-----");
40    }
41 }
```

```
Java - CSE21P8 Assignment-Two/src/PayrollSystem.java - Eclipse
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*PayrollSystem.java
39     System.out.println("-----");
40 }
41 }
42
43 class Programmer extends Employee {
44     public Programmer(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
45         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
46     }
47 }
48
49 class AssistantProfessor extends Employee {
50     public AssistantProfessor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
51         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
52     }
53 }
54
55 class AssociateProfessor extends Employee {
56     public AssociateProfessor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
57         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
58     }
59 }
60
61 class Professor extends Employee {
62     public Professor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
63         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
64     }
65 }
66
67 public class PayrollSystem {
68     public static void main(String[] args) {
69         Programmer programmer = new Programmer("Alam", 101, "123 Kalabagan", "kamal232@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 50000.0);
70         programmer.generatePaySlip();
71
72         AssistantProfessor assistantProfessor = new AssistantProfessor("Babul", 201, "456 Central Ave", "babul434@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 40000.0);
73         assistantProfessor.generatePaySlip();
74
75         AssociateProfessor associateProfessor = new AssociateProfessor("Halim", 301, "789 Newmarket", "halim989@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 30000.0);
76         associateProfessor.generatePaySlip();
77     }
78 }
79
80 }
81 }
```

```
Java - CSE21P8 Assignment-Two/src/PayrollSystem.java - Eclipse
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

*PayrollSystem.java
43 class Programmer extends Employee {
44     public Programmer(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
45         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
46     }
47 }
48
49 class AssistantProfessor extends Employee {
50     public AssistantProfessor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
51         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
52     }
53 }
54
55 class AssociateProfessor extends Employee {
56     public AssociateProfessor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
57         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
58     }
59 }
60
61 class Professor extends Employee {
62     public Professor(String empName, int empId, String address, String mailId, long mobileNo, double basicPay) {
63         super(empName, empId, address, mailId, mobileNo, basicPay);
64     }
65 }
66
67 public class PayrollSystem {
68     public static void main(String[] args) {
69         Programmer programmer = new Programmer("Alam", 101, "123 Kalabagan", "kamal232@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 50000.0);
70         programmer.generatePaySlip();
71
72         AssistantProfessor assistantProfessor = new AssistantProfessor("Babul", 201, "456 Central Ave", "babul434@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 40000.0);
73         assistantProfessor.generatePaySlip();
74
75         AssociateProfessor associateProfessor = new AssociateProfessor("Halim", 301, "789 Newmarket", "halim989@gmail.com", 9876543210L, 30000.0);
76         associateProfessor.generatePaySlip();
77
78         Professor professor = new Professor("Ekram Mollah", 401, "Uttora", "ekram.m@gmail.com", 9876543213L, 80000.0);
79         professor.generatePaySlip();
80     }
81 }
```

