

Import libraries

In [0]:

```
import keras
import tensorflow
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from keras.layers import Input, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, UpSampling2D
from keras.models import Model
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras import backend as K
import pickle
```

Load MNIST data

In [0]:

```
(train_x, _), (test_x, _) = mnist.load_data()
```

In [0]:

```
train_x = train_x.astype('float32')/255
test_x = test_x.astype('float32')/255
train_x = train_x.reshape(len(train_x), 28,28,1)
test_x = test_x.reshape(len(test_x), 28,28,1)
```

In [16]:

```
train_x.shape
```

Out[16]:

```
(60000, 28, 28, 1)
```

In [17]:

```
noise_factor = .99 * np.random.random_sample()
print(noise_factor)
```

```
0.8092934934850354
```

Introduce random uniform noise in the train and test set

- Rather than taking a complete random uniform noise as the train set, random uniform noise is added to the train set.
- The random uniform noise is generated with mean and standard deviation as 1 and is kept between 0 to 1.
- If we use just random noise as the training data the model performs worse and hence some kind of grouping of the training data is needed for the model to train on.

In [0]:

```
x_train_noisy = (train_x + np.random.normal(loc=1.0, scale=1.0, size=train_x.shape))/ 2
x_test_noisy = (test_x + np.random.normal(loc=1.0, scale=1.0, size=test_x.shape)) / 2
```

In [19]:

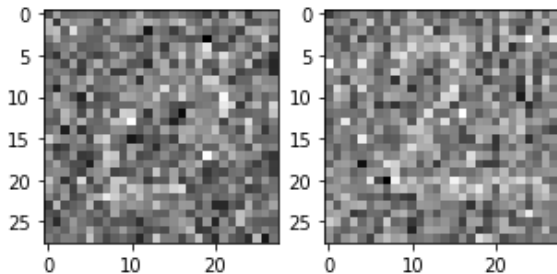
```
plt.figure(figsize=[5,5])
```

```
# Display the first image in training data
plt.subplot(121)
curr_img = np.reshape(x_train_noisy[1], (28,28))
plt.imshow(curr_img, cmap='gray')

# Display the first image in testing data
plt.subplot(122)
curr_img = np.reshape(x_test_noisy[1], (28,28))
plt.imshow(curr_img, cmap='gray')
```

Out[19]:

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe6b0fe4b38>



Decoder part of the network

- The assumption is that the trained model will be given a random noise vector of size 28 28 1 directly to the decoder part and is expected to output a MNIST like image
- Hence the decoder is given a 28 28 1 image and that is why no upsampling layer is there. If there is to be an encoded image that is being provided to the decoder after the encoder part, then the model needs to be adjusted accordingly and retrained.

In [0]:

```
input_img = Input(shape=(28, 28, 1))
```

In [0]:

```
#x = Conv2D(16, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(input_img)
#x = MaxPooling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(x)
#x = Conv2D(8, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
#x = MaxPooling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(x)
#x = Conv2D(8, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
#encoded = MaxPooling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(x)
```

In [22]:

```
#print(encoded)
x = Conv2D(8, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(input_img)
print(x.shape)
#x = UpSampling2D((2, 2))(x)
x = Conv2D(16, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
print(x.shape)
#x = UpSampling2D((2, 2))(x)
x = Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
print(x.shape)
x = Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
print(x.shape)
x = Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(x)
print(x.shape)
#x = UpSampling2D((2, 2))(x)
decoded = Conv2D(1, (3, 3), activation='sigmoid', padding='same')(x)
print(decoded.shape)
```

```
(?, 28, 28, 8)
(?, 28, 28, 16)
(?, 28, 28, 32)
(?, 28, 28, 64)
(?, 28, 28, 128)
```

```
(?, 28, 28, 04)  
(?, 28, 28, 128)  
(?, 28, 28, 1)
```

Define the model and compile with loss function

In [0]:

```
autoencoder = Model(input_img, decoded)  
autoencoder.compile(optimizer='adadelta', loss='binary_crossentropy')
```

Training the model

- The training is done for 200 epochs
- The train data is the noisy data generated earlier while the ground truth remains the same (original data).

In [24]:

```
epochs = 200  
autoencoder_train = autoencoder.fit(x_train_noisy, train_x, epochs=epochs, batch_size=12  
8, shuffle=True, validation_data=(x_test_noisy, test_x),  
verbose=2)
```

Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples

```
Epoch 1/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.2426 - val_loss: 0.1849  
Epoch 2/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1766 - val_loss: 0.1746  
Epoch 3/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1701 - val_loss: 0.1651  
Epoch 4/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1662 - val_loss: 0.1619  
Epoch 5/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1637 - val_loss: 0.1623  
Epoch 6/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1623 - val_loss: 0.1600  
Epoch 7/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1611 - val_loss: 0.1585  
Epoch 8/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1600 - val_loss: 0.1581  
Epoch 9/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1595 - val_loss: 0.1604  
Epoch 10/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1588 - val_loss: 0.1574  
Epoch 11/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1585 - val_loss: 0.1570  
Epoch 12/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1580 - val_loss: 0.1573  
Epoch 13/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1578 - val_loss: 0.1559  
Epoch 14/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1573 - val_loss: 0.1560  
Epoch 15/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1568 - val_loss: 0.1552  
Epoch 16/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1567 - val_loss: 0.1561  
Epoch 17/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1565 - val_loss: 0.1565  
Epoch 18/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1561 - val_loss: 0.1547  
Epoch 19/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1558 - val_loss: 0.1582  
Epoch 20/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1557 - val_loss: 0.1545  
Epoch 21/200  
- 21s - loss: 0.1555 - val_loss: 0.1538  
Epoch 22/200
```

```
- 21s - loss: 0.1554 - val_loss: 0.1558
Epoch 23/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1553 - val_loss: 0.1544
Epoch 24/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1550 - val_loss: 0.1544
Epoch 25/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1548 - val_loss: 0.1534
Epoch 26/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1548 - val_loss: 0.1548
Epoch 27/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1547 - val_loss: 0.1556
Epoch 28/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1545 - val_loss: 0.1532
Epoch 29/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1545 - val_loss: 0.1541
Epoch 30/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1543 - val_loss: 0.1541
Epoch 31/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1542 - val_loss: 0.1533
Epoch 32/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1541 - val_loss: 0.1542
Epoch 33/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1541 - val_loss: 0.1537
Epoch 34/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1539 - val_loss: 0.1528
Epoch 35/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1537 - val_loss: 0.1530
Epoch 36/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1537 - val_loss: 0.1531
Epoch 37/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1537 - val_loss: 0.1532
Epoch 38/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1536 - val_loss: 0.1541
Epoch 39/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1534 - val_loss: 0.1523
Epoch 40/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1533 - val_loss: 0.1524
Epoch 41/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1533 - val_loss: 0.1529
Epoch 42/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1532 - val_loss: 0.1525
Epoch 43/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1532 - val_loss: 0.1523
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- 21s - loss: 0.1531 - val_loss: 0.1534
Epoch 45/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1531 - val_loss: 0.1523
Epoch 46/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1530 - val_loss: 0.1519
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- 21s - loss: 0.1530 - val_loss: 0.1526
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- 21s - loss: 0.1529 - val_loss: 0.1524
Epoch 49/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1529 - val_loss: 0.1536
Epoch 50/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1528 - val_loss: 0.1520
Epoch 51/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1528 - val_loss: 0.1530
Epoch 52/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1527 - val_loss: 0.1520
Epoch 53/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1526 - val_loss: 0.1518
Epoch 54/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1526 - val_loss: 0.1517
Epoch 55/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1525 - val_loss: 0.1523
Epoch 56/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1525 - val_loss: 0.1534
Epoch 57/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1524 - val_loss: 0.1516
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- 21s - loss: 0.1524 - val_loss: 0.1516
Epoch 58/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1515
Epoch 59/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1517
Epoch 60/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1516
Epoch 61/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1518
Epoch 62/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1517
Epoch 63/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1523 - val_loss: 0.1518
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- 21s - loss: 0.1522 - val_loss: 0.1515
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- 21s - loss: 0.1521 - val_loss: 0.1513
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- 21s - loss: 0.1520 - val_loss: 0.1520
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- 21s - loss: 0.1520 - val_loss: 0.1514
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- 21s - loss: 0.1520 - val_loss: 0.1515
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- 21s - loss: 0.1519 - val_loss: 0.1511
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- 21s - loss: 0.1519 - val_loss: 0.1510
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- 21s - loss: 0.1516 - val_loss: 0.1511
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- 21s - loss: 0.1516 - val_loss: 0.1510
Epoch 80/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1516 - val_loss: 0.1509
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- 21s - loss: 0.1516 - val_loss: 0.1512
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Epoch 92/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1513 - val_loss: 0.1519
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Epoch 93/200
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- 21s - loss: 0.1513 - val_loss: 0.1508
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- 21s - loss: 0.1508 - val_loss: 0.1507
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Epoch 128/200

Epoch 128/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1507 - val_loss: 0.1511
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- 21s - loss: 0.1505 - val_loss: 0.1512
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Epoch 167/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1506
Epoch 168/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1503 - val_loss: 0.1526
Epoch 169/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1511
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Epoch 171/200
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Epoch 173/200
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Epoch 174/200
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Epoch 175/200
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Epoch 176/200
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Epoch 177/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1508
Epoch 178/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1504
Epoch 179/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1506
Epoch 180/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1507
Epoch 181/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1517
Epoch 182/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1507
Epoch 183/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1502 - val_loss: 0.1507
Epoch 184/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1511
Epoch 185/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1507
Epoch 186/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1508
Epoch 187/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1505
Epoch 188/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1508
Epoch 189/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1512
Epoch 190/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1507
Epoch 191/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1504
Epoch 192/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1503
Epoch 193/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1509
Epoch 194/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1503
Epoch 195/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1511
Epoch 196/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1501 - val_loss: 0.1505
Epoch 197/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1508
Epoch 198/200
- 21s - loss: 0.1500 - val_loss: 0.1504


```

21s   loss: 0.1500   val_loss: 0.1504
Epoch 199/200
- 21s   loss: 0.1500   val_loss: 0.1505
Epoch 200/200
- 21s   loss: 0.1500   val_loss: 0.1508

```

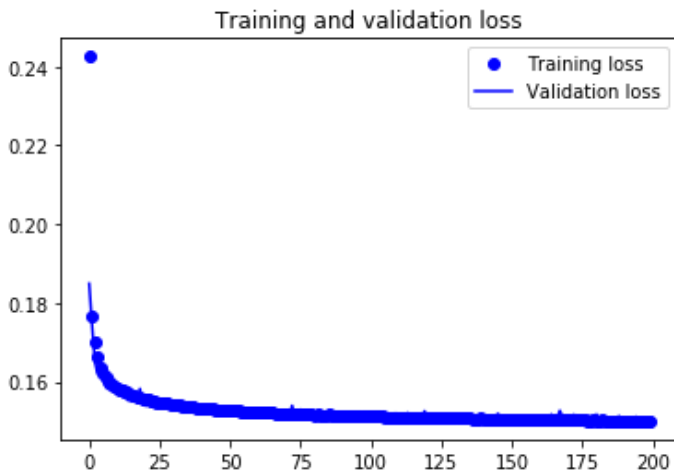
Plot the curve between training and validation loss

In [25]:

```

loss = autoencoder_train.history['loss']
val_loss = autoencoder_train.history['val_loss']
epoch = range(epochs)
plt.figure()
plt.plot(epoch, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epoch, val_loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```



Predict the decoded images from the test set

In [0]:

```

decoded_imgs = autoencoder.predict(x_test_noisy)

```

Plot the decoded images against the original (without noise) images

In [27]:

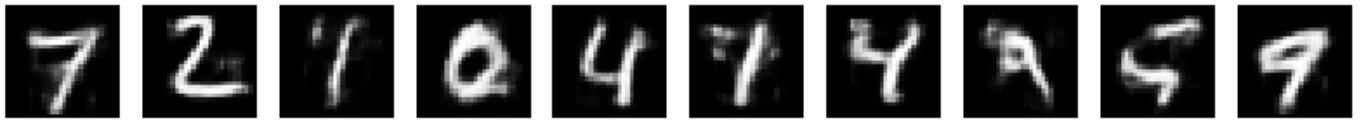
```

n = 10
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 4), dpi=100)
for i in range(n):
    # display original
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1)
    #plt.imshow(x_test_noisy[i].reshape(28, 28))
    plt.imshow(test_x[i].reshape(28, 28))
    plt.gray()
    ax.set_axis_off()

    # display reconstruction
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + n + 1)
    plt.imshow(decoded_imgs[i].reshape(28, 28))
    plt.gray()
    ax.set_axis_off()

plt.show()

```



In [0]:

```
def show_img(img):
    n,i = 10,0
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 4), dpi=100)

    # display original
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(img.reshape(28, 28))
    plt.gray()
    ax.set_axis_off()

    plt.show()
```

In [29]:

```
i = 8
t = x_test_noisy[i]
t.shape
x = np.expand_dims(t, axis=0)
x.shape
d = autoencoder.predict(x)
show_img(test_x[i])
show_img(d)
```



Generate a random noise vector and output as a MNIST like image

In [30]:

```
# random vector to mnist image

r = np.random.randint(0, 255, (28,28,1))
print((r==t).all())
r = np.expand_dims(r, axis=0)
r = r.astype('float32')/255
r = r.reshape(len(r), 28,28,1)
r_dec = autoencoder.predict(r)
```

```
show_img(r)
show_img(r_dec)
```

False



In [31]:

```
# replacing values at random indexes of a noisy image and then generating back the original
y = t
# random boolean mask for which values will be changed
mask = np.random.randint(0,2,size=y.shape).astype(np.bool)

# random matrix the same shape of your data
r = np.random.rand(*y.shape)*np.max(y)

# use your mask to replace values in your input array
y[mask] = r[mask]

y = np.expand_dims(y, axis=0)
y_dec = autoencoder.predict(y)
show_img(t)
show_img(y_dec)
```



In [0]: