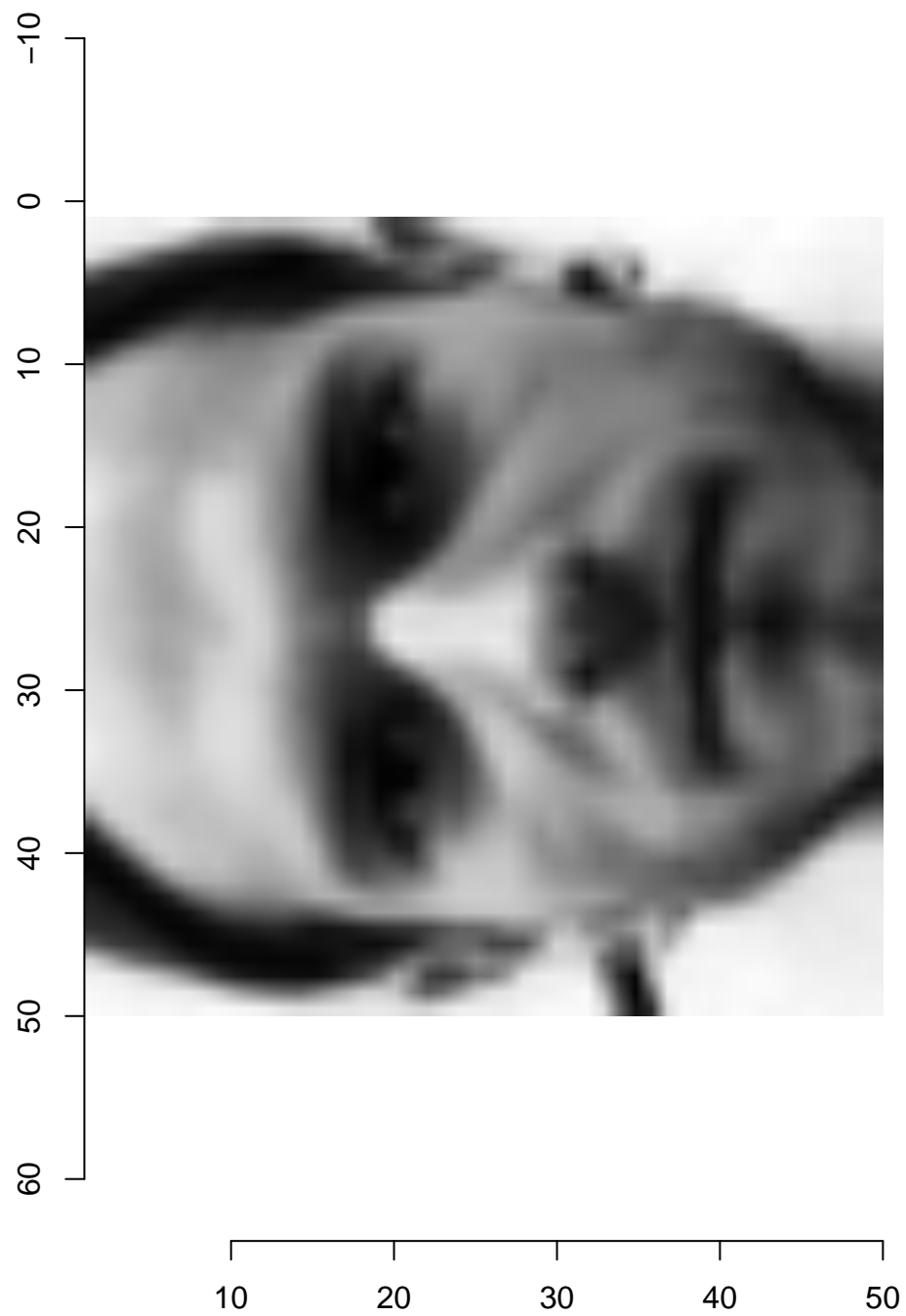


grayscale



gradient magnitude

