

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <time.h>

#define MAXTASKS      8192
/* Change the next four parameters to suit your case */
#define STARTSIZE     1000000
#define ENDSIZE       1000000
#define INCREMENT     100000
#define ROUNDTrips    100

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    int    numtasks, rank, n, i, j, rndtrps, nbytes, start, end, incr,
    src, dest, rc, tag=1, taskpairs[MAXTASKS], namelength;

    double thistime, bw, bestbw, worstbw, totalbw, avgbw,
    bestall, avgall, worstall, timings[MAXTASKS/2][3],
    tmptimes[3], resolution, t1, t2;

    char msgbuf[ENDSIZE], host[MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME],
    hostmap[MAXTASKS][MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME];

    MPI_Status status;

    /* Some initializations and error checking */
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &numtasks);
    if (numtasks % 2 != 0) {
        printf("ERROR: Must be an even number of tasks! Quitting... \n");
        MPI_Abort(MPI_COMM_WORLD, rc);
        exit(0);
    }

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    start = STARTSIZE; end = ENDSIZE;
    incr = INCREMENT; rndtrps = ROUNDTrips;
    for (i=0; i<end; i++) msgbuf[i] = 'x';

    /* All tasks send their host name to task 0 */
    MPI_Get_processor_name(host, &namelength);
    MPI_Gather(&host, MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME, MPI_CHAR, &hostmap, MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME, MPI_CHAR, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    /* Determine who my send/receive partner is and tell task 0 */
    if (rank < numtasks/2) dest = src = numtasks/2 + rank;
    if (rank >= numtasks/2) dest = src = rank - numtasks/2;
    MPI_Gather(&dest, 1, MPI_INT, &taskpairs, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if (rank == 0) {
        resolution = MPI_Wtick();
        printf("\n***** MPI/POE Bandwidth Test*****\n");
        printf("Message start sizes= %d bytes\n", start);
        printf("Message finish size= %d bytes\n", end);
        printf("Incremented by %d bytes per iteration\n", incr);
        printf("Roundtrips per iteration= %d\n", rndtrps);
        printf("MPI_Wtick resolution = %e\n", resolution);
        printf("*****\n");
        for (i=0; i<numtasks; i++)
            printf("task %d is on %s partner=%d\n", i, hostmap[i], taskpairs[i]);
        printf("*****\n");
    }

    /****** first half of tasks *****/
    /* These tasks send/receive messages with their partner task, */
    /* and then do a few bandwidth calculations based upon */
    /* message size and timings. */
    if (rank < numtasks/2) {
        for (n=start; n<end; n+=incr) {
            bestbw = 0.0; worstbw = .99E+99; totalbw = 0.0;
            nbytes = sizeof(char) * n;
            for (i=1; i<=rndtrps; i++){
                t1 = MPI_Wtime();
                MPI_Send(&msgbuf, n, MPI_CHAR, dest, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
                MPI_Recv(&msgbuf, n, MPI_CHAR, src, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
                t2 = MPI_Wtime();
                thistime = t2 - t1;
                bw = ((double)nbytes * 2) / thistime;
                totalbw = totalbw + bw;
                if (bw > bestbw) bestbw = bw;
                if (bw < worstbw) worstbw = bw;
            }
            /* Convert to megabytes per second */
            bestbw = bestbw/1000000.0; worstbw = worstbw/1000000.0;
            avgbw = (totalbw/1000000.0)/(double)rndtrps;

            if(rank == 0) {
                /* Task 0 collects timings from all relevant tasks */
                /* Keep track of my own timings first */
                timings[0][0] = bestbw; timings[0][1] = avgbw; timings[0][2] = worstbw;
                bestall = 0.0; avgall = 0.0; worstall = 0.0;
                /* Initialize overall averages */
                /* Now receive timings from other tasks and print results. */
                for (j=1; j<numtasks/2; j++){
                    MPI_Recv
                    (&timings[j], 3, MPI_DOUBLE, j, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
                    printf("Message size: %d *** best / avg / worst (MB/sec)\n", n);
                    for (j=0; j<numtasks/2; j++) {
                        printf(" task pair: %d - %d: %4.2f / %4.2f / %4.2f \n", j, taskpairs[j], timings[j][0], timings[j][1], timings[j][2]);
                        bestall += timings[j][0]; avgall += timings[j][1]; worstall += timings[j][2];
                    }
                    printf(" OVERALL AVERAGES: %4.2f / %4.2f / %4.2f \n\n",
                        bestall/(numtasks/2), avgall/(numtasks/2), worstall/(numtasks/2));
                }
            }
            /* Other tasks send their timings to task 0 */
            tmptimes[0] = bestbw; tmptimes[1] = avgbw; tmptimes[2] = worstbw;
            MPI_Send
            (tmptimes, 3, MPI_DOUBLE, 0, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
        }
    }

    /****** second half of tasks *****/
    /* These tasks do nothing more than send and receive with their partner task */
    if (rank >= numtasks/2) {
        for (n=start; n<end; n+=incr) {
            for (i=1; i<=rndtrps; i++){
                MPI_Recv(&msgbuf, n, MPI_CHAR, src, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
                MPI_Send(&msgbuf, n, MPI_CHAR, dest, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
            }
        }
    }

    MPI_Finalize();

    return 0;
}

```