

1. What are escape characters, and how do you use them?
2. What do the escape characters `n` and `t` stand for?
3. What is the way to include backslash characters in a string?
4. The string `"Howl's Moving Castle"` is a correct value. Why isn't the single quote character in the word `Howl's` not escaped a problem?
5. How do you write a string of newlines if you don't want to use the `n` character?
6. What are the values of the given expressions?

```
'Hello, world!'[1]
```

```
'Hello, world!'[0:5]
```

```
'Hello, world!':5]
```

```
'Hello, world!':[3:]
```

7. What are the values of the following expressions?

```
'Hello'.upper()
```

```
'Hello'.upper().isupper()
```

```
'Hello'.upper().lower()
```

8. What are the values of the following expressions?

```
'Remember, remember, the fifth of July.'.split()
```

```
'-'.join('There can only one.'.split())
```

9. What are the methods for right-justifying, left-justifying, and centering a string?
10. What is the best way to remove whitespace characters from the start or end?