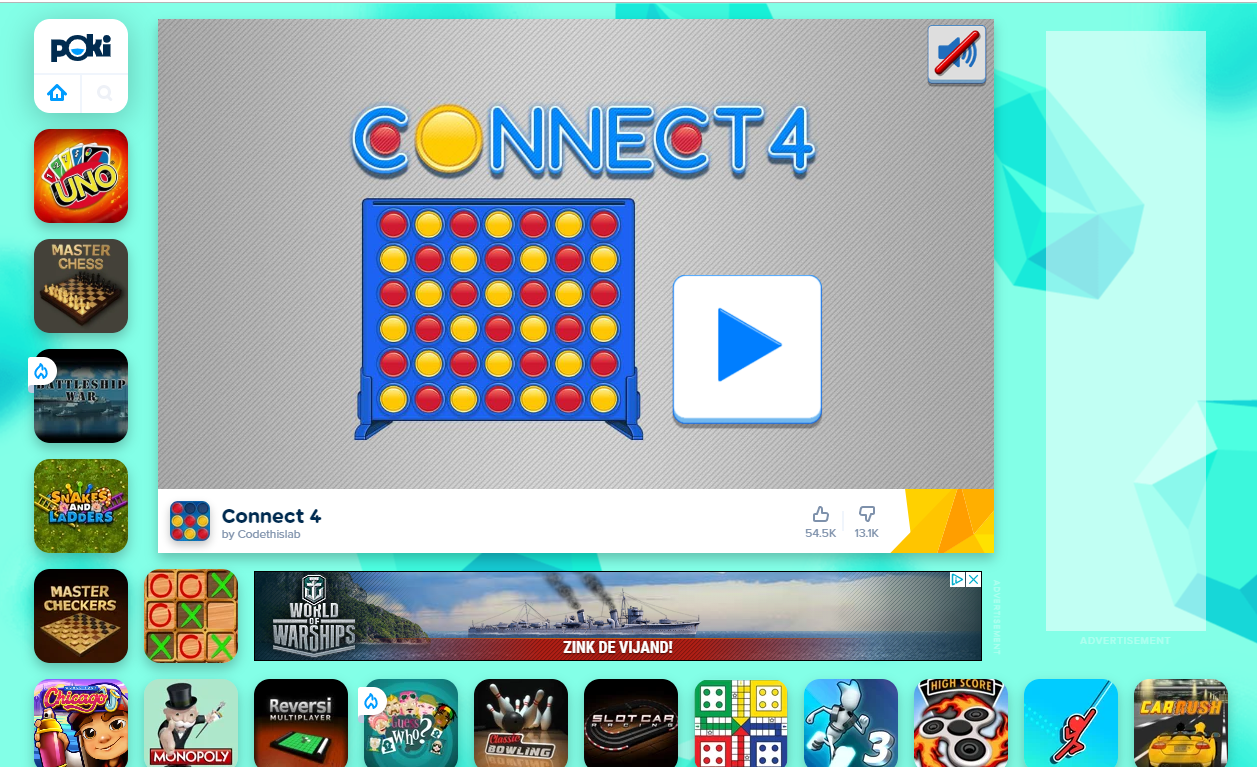
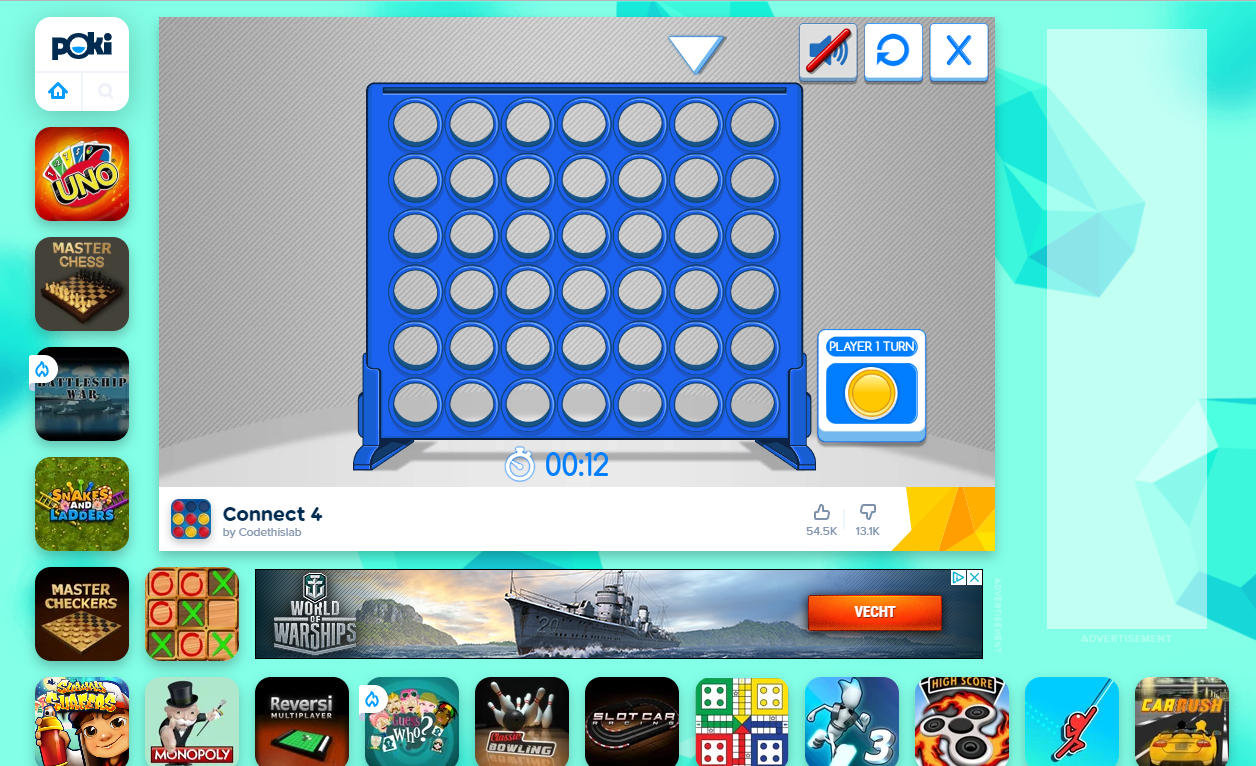
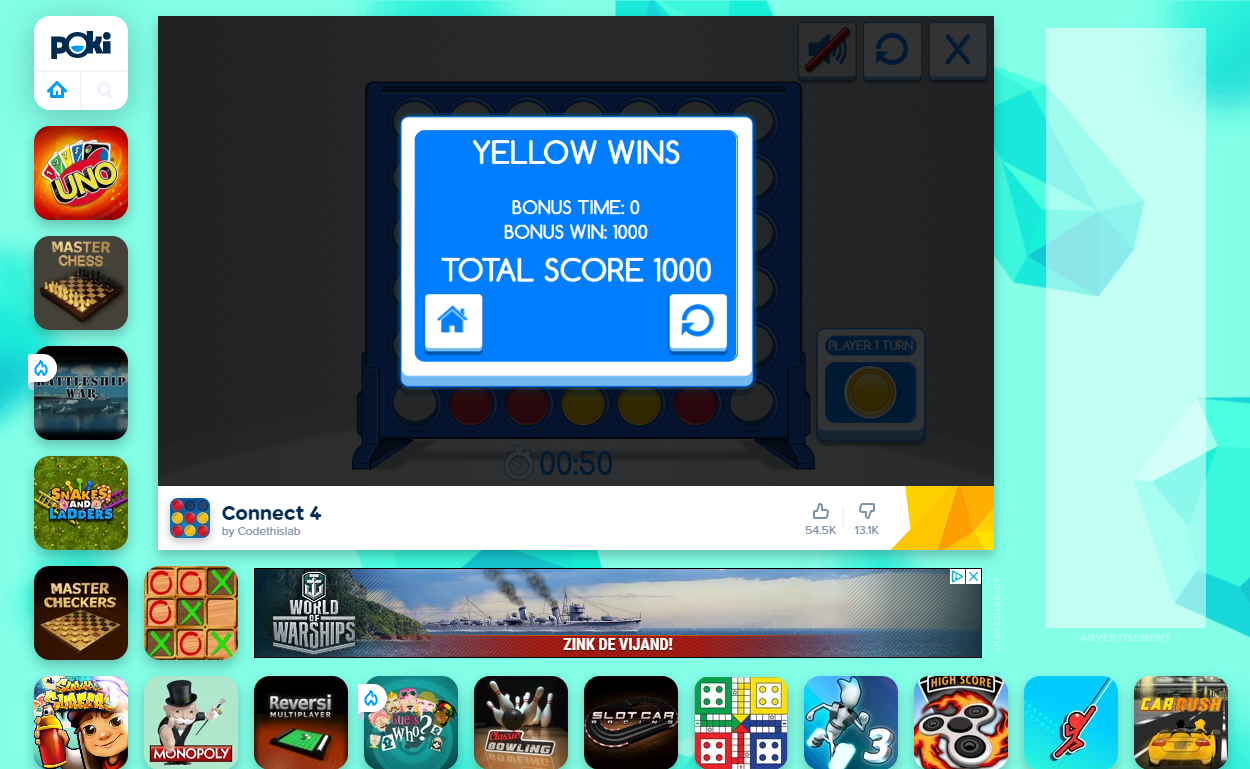
<https://poki.com/en/g/connect-4>







<https://c4arena.com/>

