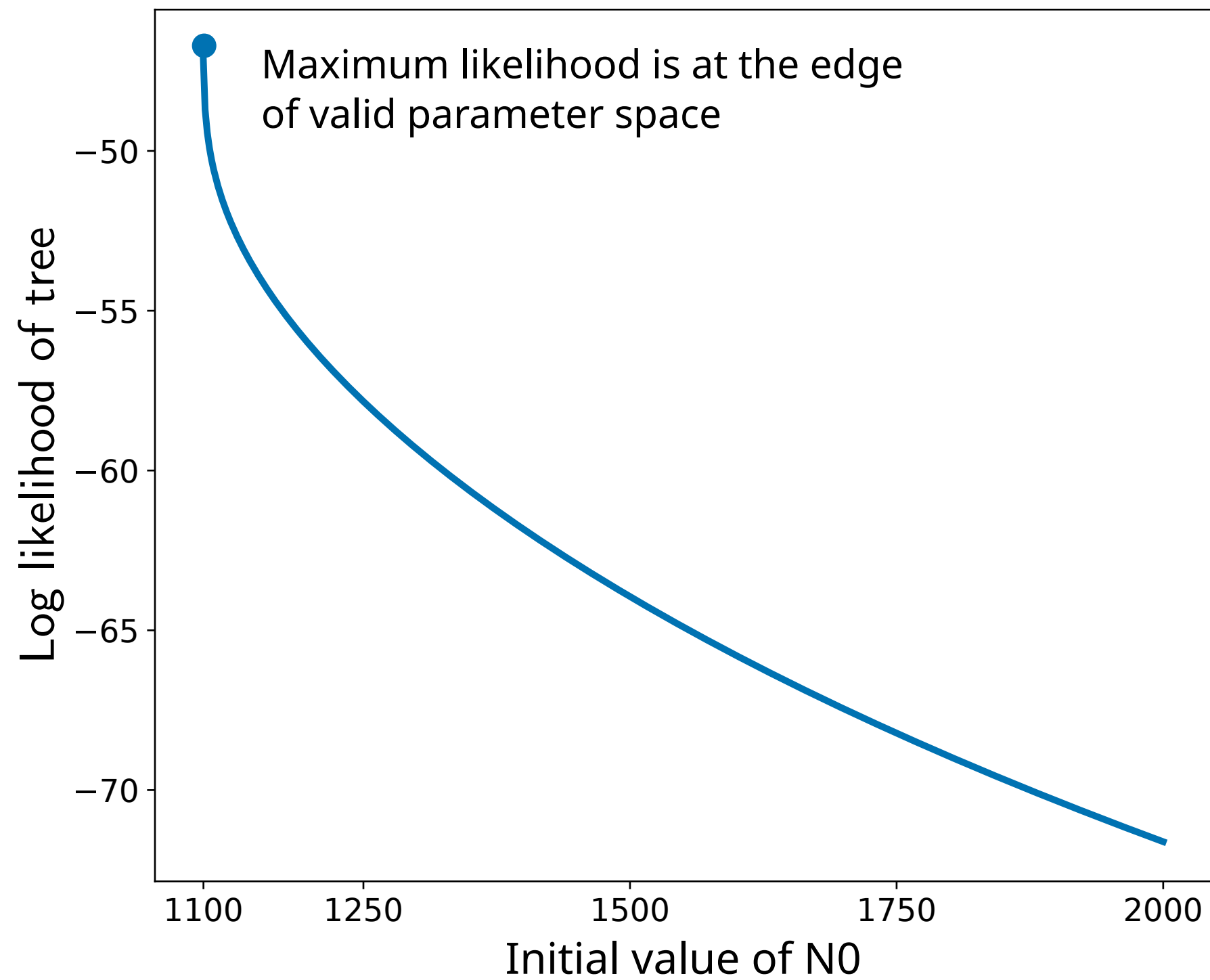
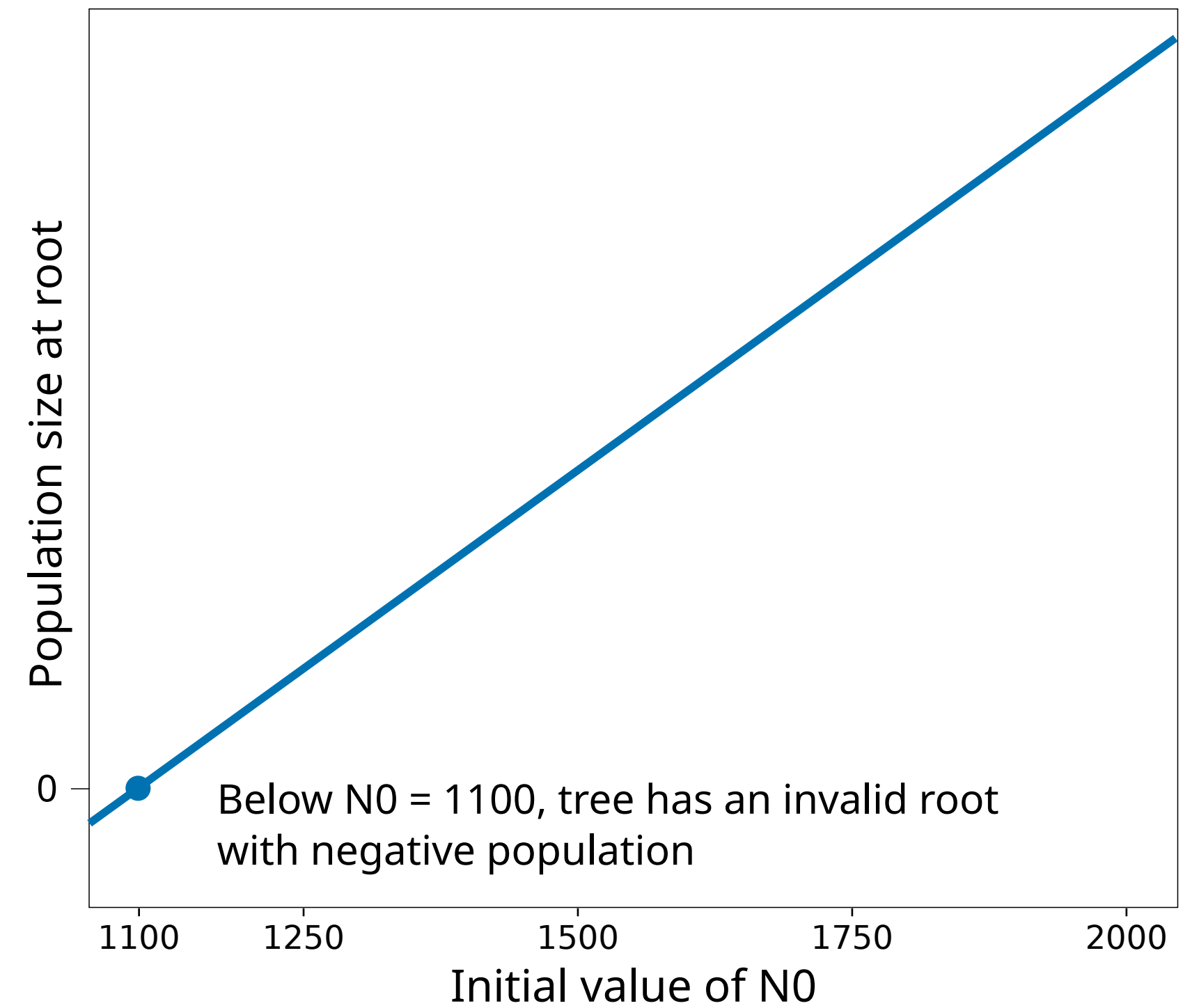


### Likelihood of N0 values with fixed B



### Population dynamics that may cause this



B

Population dynamics that may cau

population size at root

