

2k20

ESSENTIALS WITH TYPESCRIPT

EXPRESS API

О Чем Поговорим?

- > CRUD над моделью
- > Валидация, фильтрация, сортировка, логирование, CORS
- > Связанные модели
- > Универсальный обработчик запросов
- > Docker

0 Себе

Full-stack JS разработчик

- > Angular 8 (NgRx)
- > Express + TS
- > Nest

EXPRESS

Структура запросов

```
>> GET    /users
>> GET    /users/:id
>> POST   /users
>> PUT    /users/:id
>> DELETE /users/:id
```

```
>> GET    /users?limit=10
>> GET    /users?offset=10
>> GET    /users?filter={"name": "John"}
>> GET    /users?sort=name
>> GET    /users?limit=10&offset=10&filter={"name": "John"}&order=1
```

Минимальная конфигурация

```
"dependencies": {  
  "express": "^4.17.1"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4",  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2"  
}
```


Минимальная конфигурация

```
"scripts": {  
  "start": "node ./build/index.js",  
  "compile": "tsc && node ./build/index.js",  
  "watch": "./node_modules/nodemon/bin/nodemon.js -e ts --exec \"npm run compile\"",  
},
```

Минимальная конфигурация

TS-NODE

```
"scripts": {  
  "start": "ts-node ./src/index.ts",  
  "watch": "./node_modules/nodemon/bin/nodemon.js -e ts --exec \"npm run start\"",  
},
```


TYPESCRIPT

Настройка компиляции TS

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "module": "commonjs",
    "target": "es2015",
    "outDir": "./build"
  },
  "include": [
    "./src"
  ],
  "exclude": [
    "node_modules"
  ]
}
```

Hello, world!

```
import * as express from 'express';
import { Request, Response, Application } from 'express';

const app: Application = express();

app.get('/', (req: Request, res: Response) => {
    res.send('Hello, world!');
});

app.listen(3006, () => console.log('Сервер стартовал на порту 3006!'));
```

GET /

GET ▼ http://localhost:3006					Send		200 OK	13.7 ms	13 B
Body ▼	Auth ▼	Query	Header	Docs	Raw ▼		Header 6	Cookie	Timeline
							Hello, world!		

MONGODB

MONGOOSE ODM

Mongoose

```
"dependencies": {  
  "express": "^4.17.1",  
  "mongoose": "^5.8.7"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2",  
  "@types/mongoose": "^5.5.41",  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4"  
}
```

MongoDB

```
version: '3'
```

```
services:
```

```
  mongo:
```

```
    image: mongo
```

```
    ports:
```

```
      - "27017:27017"
```

Подключение к MongoDB

```
import * as mongoose from 'mongoose';
```

mongoose

```
.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/blog', { useNewUrlParser: true })  
.then(() => console.log('Успешное подключение к БД'))  
.catch(err => console.log('Произошла ошибка\n', err));
```

Конфигурация

⚙ .env

PORT=3006

DB_CONNECTION=mongodb://localhost:27017/blog

dotenv

```
"dependencies": {  
  "dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "express": "^4.17.1",  
  "mongoose": "^5.8.7"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "@types/dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2",  
  "@types/mongoose": "^5.5.41",  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4"  
}
```

Конфигурация

```
const config: DotenvConfigOutput = dotenv.config();
if (config.error) {
  console.log('Локальный .env не найден');
}
```

```
const app: express.Application = express();
```

mongoose

```
.connect(
  process.env.DB_CONNECTION,
  { useNewUrlParser: true }
)
.then(() => console.log('Успешное подключение к БД'))
.catch(err => console.log('Произошла ошибка\n', err));
```

```
app.listen(process.env.PORT, () => console.log(`Сервер стартовал на порту ${process.env.PORT}!`));
```


Структура документов MongoDB



Структура проекта

- ▶ build
- ▶ node_modules

▼ src

- ▶ interfaces
- ▶ models
- ▶ routers
- index.ts

.env

docker-compose.yml

package.json

tsconfig.ts

Интерфейс User

```
import { Document } from "mongoose";

export interface User extends Document {
  name: string;
  email: string;
  password: string;
}
```

Mongoose Schema для User

```
import { Schema, model } from "mongoose";
import { User } from "../interfaces/user";

const userSchema: Schema = new Schema({
  name: String,
  email: String,
  password: String,
});

export default model<User>('User', userSchema);
```

Mongoose Schema

- > Типы
- > Хуки
- > Геттеры по путям
- > Вложенные схемы
- > Виртуальные свойства
- > Валидация, кастомные валидаторы, асинхронные валидаторы

User router

```
export default class UserRouterHandler {  
  
    private _router: Router;  
  
    public get router(): Router {  
        return this._router;  
    }  
  
}
```


User router

```
private async _find(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _create(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _findOne(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _update(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _delete(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}
```

User router

```
constructor() {  
  this._router = Router();  
  
  this._router.get('/', this._find.bind(this));  
  this._router.post('/', this._create.bind(this));  
  this._router.get('/:id', this._findOne.bind(this));  
  this._router.put('/:id', this._update.bind(this));  
  this._router.delete('/:id', this._delete.bind(this));  
}
```


Body parser

```
"dependencies": {  
  "body-parser": "^1.19.0",  
  "dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "express": "^4.17.1",  
  "mongoose": "^5.8.7"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "@types/body-parser": "^1.17.1",  
  "@types/dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2",  
  "@types/mongoose": "^5.5.41",  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4"  
}
```


Подключаем Body parser и User router handler

```
const config: DotenvConfigOutput = dotenv.config();  
if (config.error) {  
  throw config.error;  
}
```

```
const app: Application = express();
```

mongoose

```
.connect(process.env.DB_CONNECTION, { useNewUrlParser: true })  
.then(() => console.log('Успешное подключение к БД'))  
.catch(err => console.log('Произошла ошибка\n', err));
```

```
app.use(bodyParser.json());
```

```
app.use('/api/users', new UserRouterHandler().router);
```

```
app.listen(3006, () => console.log(`Сервер стартовал на порту ${process.env.PORT}!`));
```

Middleware

```
app.get('/', (req: Request, res: Response) => {  
  res.send('Hello, world!');  
});
```

```
this._router = Router();
```

```
this._router.get('/', this._find.bind(this));
```

```
app.use(bodyParser.json());
```

```
app.use('/api/users', new UserRouterHandler().router);
```

Middleware

ЗАДАЧИ ФУНКЦИЙ ПРОМЕЖУТОЧНОЙ ОБРАБОТКИ

- > Выполнение любого кода
- > Внесение изменений в объекты запросов и ответов
- > Завершение цикла “запрос-ответ”
- > Вызов следующей функции промежуточной обработки из стека

Middleware

ВИДЫ ФУНКЦИЙ ПРОМЕЖУТОЧНОЙ ОБРАБОТКИ

- > Обработчик уровня приложения
- > Обработчик уровня маршрутизатора
- > Обработчик для обработки ошибок
- > Встроенные промежуточные обработчики
- > Обработчики сторонних поставщиков

Middleware

СИНТАКСИС

Уровень	Тип	Аргументы
app router	get() put() use() post() delete() ...	(req, res, next) '/endponit', (req, res) '/endponit', (req, res, next) '/endponit', (err, req, res, next) '/endponit', (...), (...), (...)

User router

```
private async _find(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _create(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _findOne(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _update(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}  
  
private async _delete(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  
}
```

Find user

```
private async _find(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const users: IUser[] = await User.find();  
  
    res.json(users);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```


Пагинация. Фильтрация. Сортировка.

```
export interface ParsedQuery {  
  limit: number;  
  offset: number;  
  filter: {[key: string]: any};  
  sort: {[key: string]: number};  
}
```

Парсим данные query string

```
private _parseRequsetQuery(query: {[key: string]: any}): ParsedQuery {  
  const limit: number = query.limit ? parseInt(query.limit) : 0;  
  const offset: number = query.offset ? parseInt(query.offset) : 0;  
  
  const filter: {[key: string]: any} = query.filter  
    ? JSON.parse(query.filter)  
    : {};  
  
  const sort: {[key: string]: number} = (query.sort && query.order)  
    ? {[query.sort]: parseInt(query.order)}  
    : {};  
  
  return { limit, offset, filter, sort };  
}
```


Find user

```
private async _find(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
1    const { limit, offset, filter, sort }: ParsedQuery = this._parseRequestQuery(req.query);  
  
2    const users: IUser[] = await User  
      .find(filter)  
      .skip(offset)  
      .limit(limit)  
      .sort(sort);  
  
3    if (limit > 0) {  
      //Content-Range: <unit> <range-start>—<range-end>/<size>  
      const total: number = await User.count(filter);  
      const contentRangeHeader: string = `users ${users.length ? offset + 1 : offset}-${offset + limit < total ? offset + limit : total}/${total}`;  
      res.setHeader('Content-Range', contentRangeHeader);  
    }  
  
4    res.json(users);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```

Create user

```
private async _create(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const savedUser: IUser = await new User(req.body).save();  
    res.json(savedUser);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```


Find one user

```
private async _findOne(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const user: IUser = await User.findById(req.params.id)  
  
    if (!user) {  
      res.sendStatus(404);  
      return;  
    }  
  
    res.json(user);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```

Update user

```
private async _update(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const savedUser: IUser = await User.findOneAndUpdate(  
      { _id: req.params.id },  
      req.body,  
      { new: true }  
    );  
    res.json(savedUser);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```


Delete user

```
private async _delete(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const removedUser: {ok?: number, n?: number} = await User.deleteOne({ _id: req.params.id });  
  
    if (removedUser.n === 0) {  
      res.sendStatus(404);  
      return;  
    }  
  
    res.json(removedUser);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```

NEW ENTITY

UNIVERSAL REQUEST HANDLER

Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
import { Request, Response } from "express";
```

```
export interface BaseRouterMethods {  
  find(request: Request, response: Response): Promise<void>;  
  findOne(request: Request, response: Response): Promise<void>;  
  create(request: Request, response: Response): Promise<void>;  
  update(request: Request, response: Response): Promise<void>;  
  delete(request: Request, response: Response): Promise<void>;  
}
```

Конфигурирование обработчика

```
import { QueryPopulateOptions } from "mongoose";

export interface CommonServiceConfig {
  /**
   * Needs for build Content-Range header
   */
  entityName?: string;

  /**
   * Checking duplicate entity with this field
   */
  checkExists?: string;

  /**
   * Populate embedded entity
   */
  populate?: QueryPopulateOptions | QueryPopulateOptions[];
}
```


Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
export default abstract class CommonService<T extends Document> implements BaseRouterMethods {

  private _model: Model<T>;
  private _entityName: string;
  private _checkExists: string;
  private _populate: QueryPopulateOptions | QueryPopulateOptions[];

  constructor(
    model: Model<T>,
    config: CommonServiceConfig
  ) {
    this._model = model;

    this._checkExists = config.checkExists;
    this._entityName = config.entityName || 'entity';
    this._populate = config.populate || { path: '' };
  }
}
```


Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
async find(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const { limit, offset, filter, sort }: ParsedQuery = this._parseRequestQuery(req.query);  
  
    const entities: T[] = await this._model  
      .find(filter)  
      .skip(offset)  
      .limit(limit)  
      .sort(sort)  
      .populate(this._populate);  
  }  
}
```

Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
1 async create(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
    try {  
        if (this._checkExists) {  
            const exists: boolean = !!(await this._model.find({ [this._checkExists]: req.body[this._checkExists] })).length  
  
            if (exists) {  
                res.status(400).json({  
                    error: true,  
                    message: `_${this._entityName} with ${req.body[this._checkExists]} ${this._checkExists} already exists.`  
                });  
  
                return;  
            }  
        }  
  
2        const savedEntity: T = await new this._model(req.body).save();  
        res.json(savedEntity);  
    } catch (error) {  
        res.status(500).json({ error });  
    }  
}
```


Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
async findOne(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const entity: T = await this._model  
      .findById(req.params.id)  
      .populate(this._populate);  
  
    if (!entity) {  
      res.sendStatus(404);  
      return;  
    }  
  
    res.json(entity);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```

Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
async update(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const updatedEntity: T = await this._model.findOneAndUpdate(  
      { _id: req.params.id },  
      req.body,  
      { new: true }  
    );  
    res.json(updatedEntity);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```


Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
async delete(req: Request, res: Response): Promise<void> {  
  try {  
    const removedEntity: {ok?: number, n?: number} = await this._model.deleteOne({ _id: req.params.id });  
  
    if (removedEntity.n === 0) {  
      res.sendStatus(404);  
      return;  
    }  
  
    res.json(removedEntity);  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(500).json({ error });  
  }  
}
```

Универсальный обработчик запросов

```
export default class RouterHandler<Q extends Document> extends CommonService<Q> implements BaseRouterMethods
```

```
    protected _router: Router;
```

```
    public get router(): Router {  
        return this._router;  
    }  
}
```

```
    constructor(  
        model: Model<Q>,  
        config: CommonServiceConfig  
    ) {  
        super(model, config);
```

```
        this._router = Router();
```

```
        this._router.get('/', this.find.bind(this));  
        this._router.post('/', this.create.bind(this));  
        this._router.get('/:id', this.findOne.bind(this));  
        this._router.put('/:id', this.update.bind(this));  
        this._router.delete('/:id', this.delete.bind(this));
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


Обработчик запросов пользователей

```
import user from "../models/user";
import { User } from "../interfaces/user";
import RouterHandler from "../router-handler";

export default class UserRouterHandler extends RouterHandler<User> {
  constructor() {
    super(
      user,
      {
        entityName: 'users',
        checkExists: 'email'
      }
    );
  }
}
```

NEW ENTITY

Шаг 1 – Интерфейс Article

```
import { User } from "../user";
import { Document } from "mongoose";

export interface Article extends Document {
  name: string;
  slug: string;
  text: string;
  author: User;
  createdAt: string;
  updatedAt: string;
  category: { value: string }[];
  comments: { comment: string, date: string, author: User }[];
}
```

Шаг 2 – Cxema Article

```
import { Schema, model } from "mongoose";
import { Article } from "../interfaces/article";

const articleSchema: Schema = new Schema(
  {
    name: { type: String, required: true },
    slug: { type: String, required: true, unique: true },
    text: { type: String, minlength: 50, maxlength: 5000 },
    author: { type: Schema.Types.ObjectId, ref: 'User' },
    category: [{ value: String }],
    comments: [
      {
        comment: { type: String, required: true },
        date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
        author: { type: Schema.Types.ObjectId, ref: 'User' }
      }
    ],
  },
  { timestamps: true }
);

export default model<Article>('Article', articleSchema);
```


Шаг 3 – Маршрутизатор Article

```
import article from "../models/article";
import RouterHandler from "../router-handler";
import { Article } from "../interfaces/article";

export default class ArticleRouterHandler extends RouterHandler<Article> {
  constructor() {
    super(
      article,
      {
        entityName: 'articles',
        populate: {
          path: 'author',
          select: '-password'
        }
      }
    );
  }
}
```


Подключение маршрутизаторов

```
app.use('/api/users', new UserRouterHandler().router);  
app.use('/api/articles', new ArticleRouterHandler().router);
```

Запись нового пользователя

```
POST http://localhost:3006/api/users

JSON Auth Query Header Docs
1 {
2   "name": "Дмитрий",
3   "email": "dima-meh@gmail.com",
4   "password": "qwerty123"
5 }
```



```
200 OK 13.7 ms 118 B
Preview Header 8 Cookie Timeline
1 {
2   "_id": "5e313b84c5f0a95fbdbca991",
3   "name": "Дмитрий",
4   "email": "dima-meh@gmail.com",
5   "password": "qwerty123",
6   "__v": 0
7 }
```


Запись новой статьи

POST http://localhost:3006/api/articles

JSON

Auth Query Header 1 Docs

```
1 {
2   "name": "Как научиться писать на Express за 5 мин?",
3   "slug": "express-api",
4   "text": "Прост",
5   "category": [{"value": "js"}],
6   "author": "5e313b84c5f0a95fbdbca991"
7 }
```



200 OK

4.77 ms

348 B

Preview

Header 8

Cookie

Timeline

```
1 {
2   "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca992",
3   "name": "Как научиться писать на Express за 5 мин?",
4   "slug": "express-api",
5   "text": "Прост",
6   "category": [
7     {
8       "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca993",
9       "value": "js"
10    }
11  ],
12   "author": "5e313b84c5f0a95fbdbca991",
13   "comments": [],
14   "createdAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
15   "updatedAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
16   "__v": 0
17 }
```


Получение статьи и автора

```
200 OK 18.8 ms 417 B
Preview ▾ Header 8 Cookie Timeline
1 {
2   "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca992",
3   "name": "Как научиться писать на Express за 5 мин?",
4   "slug": "express-api",
5   "text": "Прост",
6   "category": [
7     {
8       "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca993",
9       "value": "js"
10    }
11  ],
12  "author": {
13    "_id": "5e313b84c5f0a95fbdbca991",
14    "name": "Дмитрий",
15    "email": "dima-meh@gmail.com",
16    "__v": 0
17  },
18  "comments": [],
19  "createdAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
20  "updatedAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
21  "__v": 0
22 }
```


Сложная выборка

GET http://localhost:3006/api/articles/

Send

JSON

Auth

Query

5

Header

1

Docs

URL PREVIEW

http://localhost:3006/api/articles/?limit=10&offset=5&filter=%7B%22category.value%22%3A%20%5B%22js%22,%20%22php%22%5D%7D&sort=name&order=-1

<div></div> limit	10	<div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div> offset	5	<div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div> filter	{ "category.value": ["js", "php"] }	<div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div> sort	name	<div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div> order	-1	<div></div>	<div></div>



200 OK11.4 ms2.3 KBJust Now

Source

Header

9

Cookie

Timeline

```
1 [
2   {
3     "_id": "5e315064a35655db497a1777",
4     "name": "Создание простой MVC-системы",
5     "slug": "php-mvc-system",
6     "text": "Создать MVC-систему непросто",
7     "category": [
8       {
9         "_id": "5e315064a35655db497a1778",
10        "value": "php"
11      }
12    ],
13    "author": {↔},
14    "comments": [],
15    "createdAt": "2020-01-29T09:29:08.137Z",
16    "updatedAt": "2020-01-29T09:29:08.137Z",
17    "__v": 0
18  },
19  {
20    "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca992",
21    "name": "Как научиться писать на Express за 5 мин?",
22    "slug": "express-api",
23    "text": "Прост",
24    "category": [
25      {
26        "_id": "5e313c03c5f0a95fbdbca993",
27        "value": "js"
28      }
29    ],
30    "author": {↔},
31    "comments": [],
32    "createdAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
33    "updatedAt": "2020-01-29T08:02:11.010Z",
34    "__v": 0
35  },
36  {
37    "_id": "5e31502ba35655db497a1775",
38    "name": "Выявлена уязвимость PHP 7",
39    "slug": "php-meh",
40    "text": "Выявлена уязвимость PHP 7, которая помогает перехватывать контроль над NGINX-серверами",
41    "category": [↔],
42    "author": {↔},
```

Morgan

```
"dependencies": {  
  "morgan": "^1.9.1",  
  "dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "express": "^4.17.1",  
  "mongoose": "^5.8.7",  
  "body-parser": "^1.19.0"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4",  
  "@types/dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "@types/morgan": "^1.7.37",  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2",  
  "@types/mongoose": "^5.5.41",  
  "@types/body-parser": "^1.17.1"  
}
```


Логирование

```
app.use(morgan('tiny'));
```

Логирование

```
/**
 * Выводим в консоль только 4xx и 5xx ответы
 */
this._app.use(morgan('dev', { skip: (req, res) => res.statusCode < 400 }));

/**
 * Записываем все логи в файл /log/access.log,
 * с интервалом в 3 дня
 */
const accessLogStream: WriteStream = rfs('access.log', {
  interval: '3d',
  path: path.join(__dirname, 'log')
});
this._app.use(morgan('common', { stream: accessLogStream }));
```

CORS

```
"dependencies": {  
  "cors": "^2.8.5",  
  "morgan": "^1.9.1",  
  "dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "express": "^4.17.1",  
  "mongoose": "^5.8.7",  
  "body-parser": "^1.19.0"  
},  
"devDependencies": {  
  "nodemon": "^2.0.2",  
  "typescript": "^3.7.4",  
  "@types/cors": "^2.8.6",  
  "@types/dotenv": "^8.2.0",  
  "@types/morgan": "^1.7.37",  
  "@types/express": "^4.17.2",  
  "@types/mongoose": "^5.5.41",  
  "@types/body-parser": "^1.17.1"  
}
```


CORS

⚙ .env

ORIGIN=*

PORT=3006

DB_CONNECTION=mongodb://localhost:27017/blog

CORS

```
app.use(  
  cors({  
    origin: process.env.ORIGIN,  
    exposedHeaders: ['Content-Range']  
  })  
);
```

Server

```
1 const config: DotenvConfigOutput = dotenv.config();
  if (config.error) {
    console.log('Локальный .env не найден')
  }

  const app: Application = express();

2 mongoose
    .connect(process.env.DB_CONNECTION, { useNewUrlParser: true })
    .then(() => console.log('Успешное подключение к БД'))
    .catch(err => console.log('Произошла ошибка\n', err));

3 app.use(cors({ origin: process.env.ORIGIN, exposedHeaders: ['Content-Range'] }));

  app.use(bodyParser.json());

  app.use(morgan('tiny'));

4 app.use('/api/users', new UserRouterHandler().router);
  app.use('/api/articles', new ArticleRouterHandler().router);

5 app.listen(process.env.PORT, () => console.log(`Сервер стартовал на порту ${process.env.PORT}!`));
```


Server

```
export class Server {  
1   private _app: Application;  
  
   constructor() {  
       this._app = express();  
   }  
  
2   start(): void {  
       this._loadEnv();  
       this._setConnection();  
       this._setMiddleware();  
       this._setRouters();  
  
       this._app.listen(process.env.PORT, () => console.log(`Сервер стартовал на порту ${process.env.PORT}!`));  
   }  
  
3   private _loadEnv(): void { }  
  
4   private _setRouters(): void { }  
  
5   private _setConnection(): void { }  
  
6   private _setMiddleware(): void { }  
}
```

Сервер

ТОЧКА ВХОДА

```
import { Server } from './server';
```

```
const server: Server = new Server();  
server.start();
```

Многоконтейнерное Docker-окружение

```
version: '3'

services:
  mongo:
    image: mongo
    volumes:
      - ../databases/mongodb:/data/db

  api:
    image: node
    command: node /home/node/app/index.js
    volumes:
      - ./build:/home/node/app
      - ./node_modules:/home/node/app/node_modules
    ports:
      - "3006:3006"
    environment:
      - ORIGIN=*
      - PORT=3006
      - DB_CONNECTION=mongodb://mongo:27017/blog
```


Резюме



РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ