

telegram

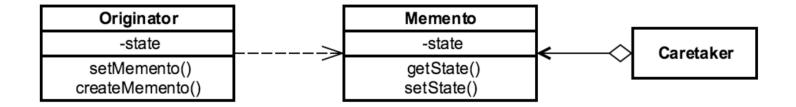
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مفاهيم

- . برگرداندن شيء به حالت قبلي
 - Undo/Rollback -
- خروجی گرفتن از وضعیت داخلی اشیاء
 - . نمونه ها:
 - java.util.Date -
 - java.io. Serializable -

طراحي

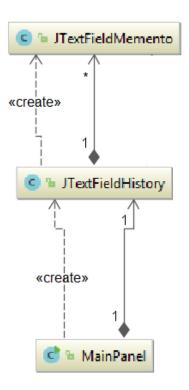
- Originator
- Caretaker
 - Memento -



```
static class Data implements Serializable {
    String value, extra;
    int id;
    private File storedFile;
   public void savePoint() {
        try {
            storedFile = File.createTempFile("data", "obj");
            try (ObjectOutputStream stream = new ObjectOutputStream(
                    new FileOutputStream(storedFile))) {
                stream.writeObject(this);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            throw new IllegalStateException(e);
```

مثال 1

```
public Data restoreSavePoint() {
       if (storedFile != null) {
           try (ObjectInputStream stream =
                new ObjectInputStream(
                         new FileInputStream(storedFile));) {
               return (Data) stream.readObject();
           } catch (Exception e) {
               throw new IllegalStateException(e);
       } else {
           throw new IllegalStateException("No Record has Saved yet");
```





یک نمونه

```
public class JTextFieldMemento {
    private String text;

    public JTextFieldMemento(String text) {
        this.text = text;
    }

    public String getText() {
        return text;
    }

    public void setText(String text) {
        this.text = text;
    }
}
```

```
//Caretaker
public class JTextFieldHistory {
    private LinkedList<JTextFieldMemento> fieldMementos = new LinkedList<>();
    private JTextField jTextField:
    public JTextFieldHistory(JTextField jTextField) {
        Objects.requireNonNull(jTextField);
        this.jTextField = jTextField;
    public void save() {
        fieldMementos.push(new JTextFieldMemento(jTextField.getText()));
        jTextField.setText("");
    public void restore() {
        if (!fieldMementos.isEmpty()) {
            JTextFieldMemento pop = fieldMementos.pop();
            jTextField.setText(pop.getText());
        } else {
            jTextField.setText("");
```

```
public MainPanel() {
    jLabel = new JLabel("Enter Your Name (Ctrl-Z to undo):");
    jTextField = new JTextField(20);
    jButton = new JButton("Save!");
    jTextFieldHistory = new JTextFieldHistory(jTextField);
    setLayout(new FlowLayout());
    add(jLabel);
    add(jTextField);
    add(jButton);
    jButton.addActionListener(e -> jTextFieldHistory.save());
    jTextField.addKeyListener(new KeyAdapter() {
        a0verride
        public void keyPressed(KeyEvent e) {
            if ((e.getKeyCode() == KeyEvent.VK_Z)
                    && ((e.getModifiers() & KeyEvent. CTRL MASK) != 0)) {
                jTextFieldHistory.restore();
    });
```

جمع بندی

- الگویی برای نگه داری تاریخچه
 - ممكن است هزينه بر باشد
- مدیریت تاریخچه با برنامه نویس میباشد