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Course Project

CPCS 371 Operating System

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Table of Contents

1.Introduction	3
2 Design based on UML Diagrams	4
3 A copy of a printout of your source code	5
osMain(Dynamic)	38
CPU	21
osStaticMain (Static)	22
Job	33
CPU	37
4 A copy of the program output on each test data file.....	38
Screenshots for dynamic roundrobin	38
Screenshots for brute force round robin	45
5 The Comparative study of PART II	52
Input 1	52
Input 2	53
Input 3	54
3.Refrences	55

1. Introduction

In this report, we'll talk a little bit about CPU process scheduling, and more Specifically we'll be discussing Round Robin "RR" and Dynamic Round Robin .

So, what is round robin? what is dynamic round robin ? , and we provide a code written in Java.

And also, We will compare the RR and DRR at the end of the report, and finally we will review the results.

1.2 What is round robin ?

Round Robin is a CPU scheduling algorithm where each process is assigned a fixed time slot in a cyclic way, CPU is assigned to the process based on FCFS for a fixed amount of time. This fixed amount of time is called as time quantum or time slice.

After the time quantum expires, the running process is preempted and sent to the ready queue. Then, the processor is assigned to the next arrived process.

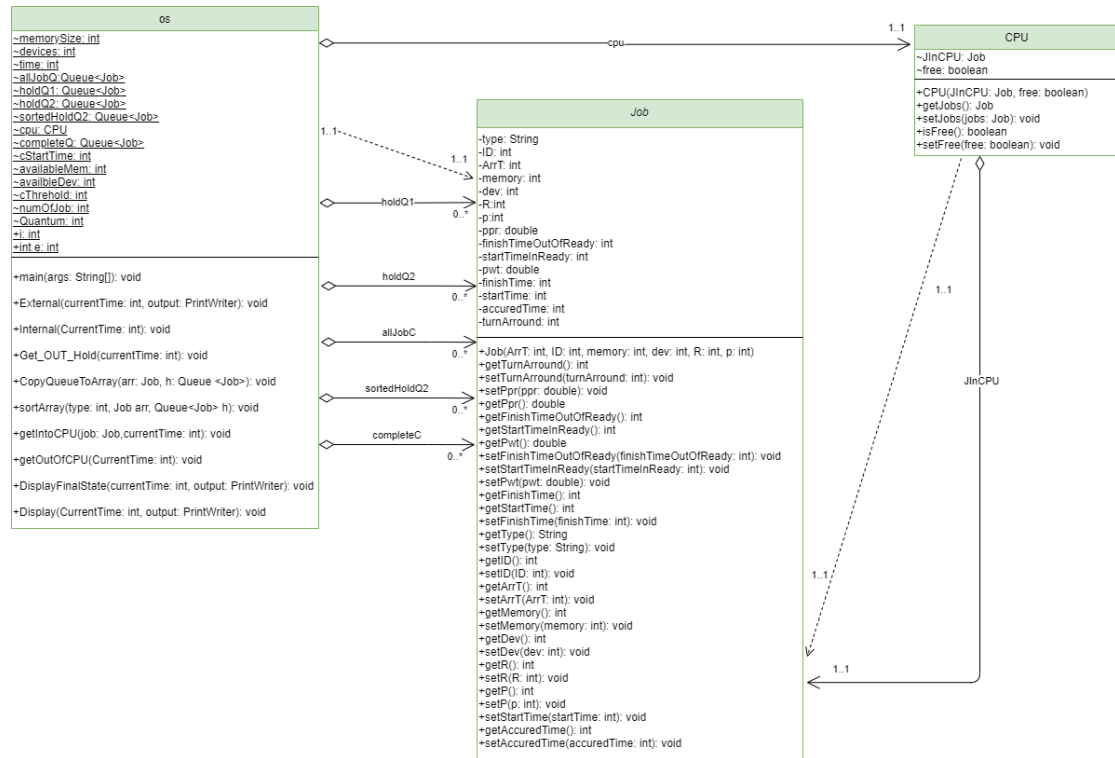
1.3 What is dynamic round robin ?

Reducing time cost in shared OS time is the main goal of researchers interested in CPU scheduling.

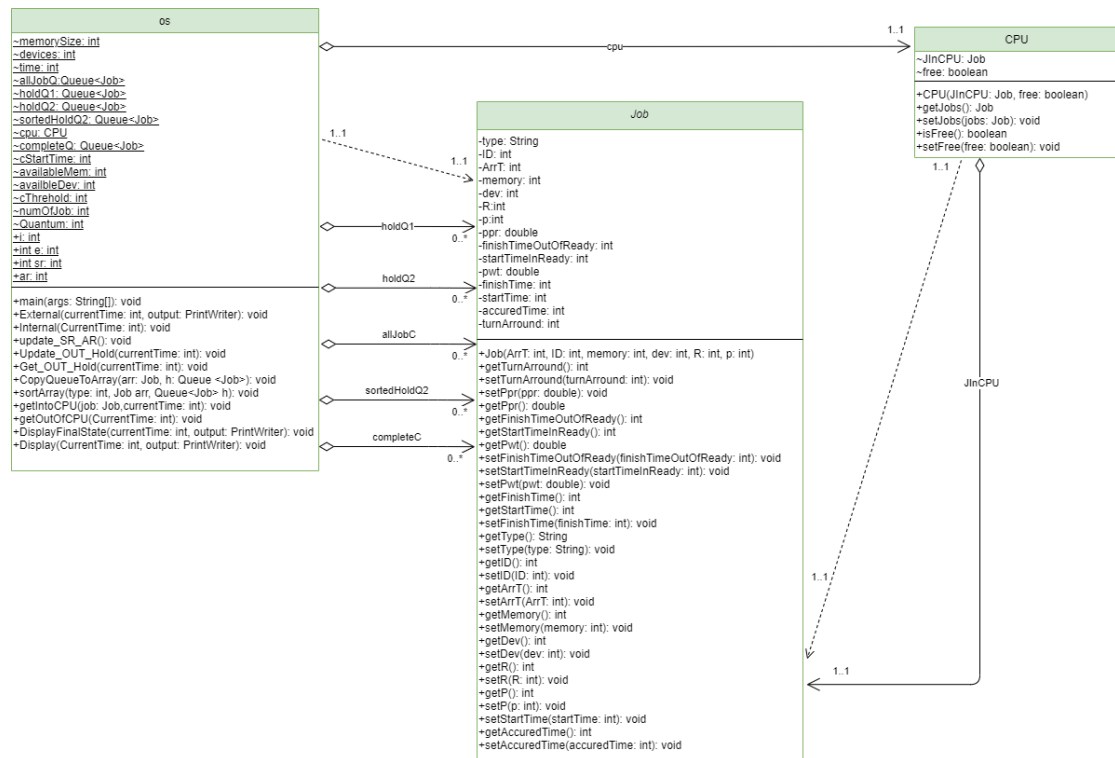
A modified version of the RR algorithm was introduced to combine the advantages of the preferred short process and lower scheduling expense of the RR in order to reduce the average wait time and completion time. Each process in the block is assigned the same time slot based on the batch weight and CPU lifetime.

2. Design based on UML Diagrams

❖ UML static RR



❖ UML Dynamic RR



3. A copy of a printout of your source code

osMain(Dynamic)

```
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Queue;
import java.util.Scanner;
//Aya Kazzaz,Hadeel aloufi,Salwa Abbara,Mona Hafez,Aisha
Baskran,windows10,version1909(OS Build 18363.1256)
//processor: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-8550U CPU @ 1.80GHz 2.00 GHz
//Installed memory(RAM): 8.00 GB(7.90 GB usable)
//compiler name and version:java version "1.8.0_191" ,Java(TM) SE Runtime
Environment

/*
 * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
 * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
 * and open the template in the editor.
 */

/**
 *
 * @author WinDows
 */
public class osMain {
    static int memorySize;
    static int devices;
    static int time;
    static Queue<Job>allJobQ=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>holdQ1=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>holdQ2=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>sortedHoldQ2=new LinkedList();
    static CPU cpu=new CPU(null,true);
    static Queue<Job>completeQ=new LinkedList();
    static int cStartTime=0;
    static int availableMem=0;
    static int availbleDev=0;
    static int cThreshold=0;
    static int numOfJob=0;
    static int Quantum=0;
    public static int i;
    public static int e;
    public static int sr;
```

```
public static int ar;
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {  
    java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input1.txt");  
    // java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input2.txt");you can change between these  
    3 input files to check outputs files  
    //java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input3.txt");  
    java.io.File outputFile = new java.io.File("output.txt");  
    PrintWriter output=new PrintWriter(outputFile);//print writer to write to the  
    outputfile
```

```
    Scanner input=new Scanner(file);  
    while (input.hasNext()) {
```

```
        String command1=input.next();
```

```
        time=input.nextInt();
```

```
        memorySize=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));  
        availableMem=memorySize;
```

```
        devices=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```
        availbleDev=devices;
```

```
        Job job;
```

```
        numOfJob=0;
```

```
        int number = 0;
```

```
        do{
```

```
            String command2=input.next();
```

```
            if(command2.equals("A")){
```

```
                int ArrT= Integer.parseInt(input.next());
```

```
                int ID=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```
                int memory=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```
                int dev=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```
                int R=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```
                int p=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
```

```

if(memory<=memorySize&&dev<=devices){
    job=new Job(ArrT,ID,memory,dev,R,p);

    allJobQ.add(job);
    numOfJob++;//counter to count the number of jobs

}
}else if(command2.equals("D")){

    int time1=input.nextInt();

    if(time1<9999999){
        job=new Job(time1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1);

        allJobQ.add(job);
    }
    else{

        break;
    }
}
} while(input.hasNext());
Job j=allJobQ.poll();

int currentTime=j.getArrT();

availableMem-=j.getMemory();
Quantum=j.getR();//take the first job and set the quantum to its burst time

getIntoCPU(j,currentTime);

i = 0;
e = 0;

do {

    if (!(allJobQ.isEmpty())) {

        i = allJobQ.peek().getArrT();
    } else {
        i = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    }

    if (cpu.isFree()==false) {

```

```

        e = cpu.JInCPU.getFinishTime();

    } else {
        e = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    }
    currentTime = Math.min(i, e);

    if (i < e) {

        External(currentTime, output);
    } else if (e < i) {

        Internal(currentTime);
    } else {

        Internal(currentTime);
        External(currentTime, output);

    }
    Iterator<Job> value = completeQ.iterator();

} while (completeQ.size() != numOfJob);
DisplayFinalState(currentTime,output);//displaying the final state
completeQ.clear();
}

input.close();
output.close();
}

public static void External(int currentTime, PrintWriter output){

    if(!allJobQ.isEmpty()){
        if(allJobQ.peek().getID()== -1){

            allJobQ.poll();

            Display(currentTime,output);

        }else {
            Job job=allJobQ.poll();
            if(job.getMemory()>availableMem || job.getDev()>availbleDev){

                holdQ2.add(job);

```



```
        job.setStartTimeInReady(currentTime);//start timer when a job enter  
the holdQ2
```

```
    }else if(job.getMemory()<=availableMem &&  
job.getDev()<=availbleDev){
```

```
        holdQ1.add(job);  
        availableMem-=job.getMemory();  
        availbleDev-=job.getDev();
```

```
        update_SR_AR();
```

```
//  
//
```

```
    }
```

```
    }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public static void Internal(int CurrentTime) {
```

```
    getOutOfCPU(CurrentTime);
```

```
    if (!holdQ1.isEmpty()) {
```

```
        update_SR_AR();  
        Quantum=ar;  
        getIntoCPU(holdQ1.poll(), CurrentTime);  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public static void update_SR_AR() {
```

```
    if (holdQ1.isEmpty()) { //if no element , to avoid dividing over 0  
        ar = sr = 0;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    Iterator<Job> value = holdQ1.iterator();  
    Job o ;
```

```
    while (value.hasNext()) {  
        o = value.next();  
        if (o.getP() == 1) {  
            sr += (o.getR()-o.getAccuredTime()) * 2;  
        } else {
```

```

        sr += (o.getR()-o.getAccuredTime()) * 1;
    }

}

ar = sr / (holdQ1.size());

Quantum=ar;
sr=0;
}

public static void Update_OUT_Hold(int currentTime){
    Iterator<Job> value = holdQ2.iterator();
    Job o ;

    double avgWT;
    double sumWT=0;
    while (value.hasNext()) {
        o = value.next();

        o.setFinishTimeOutOfReady(currentTime);//set finish time in holdQ2

        o.setPwt(o.getFinishTimeOutOfReady()-o.getStartTimeInReady());//set
process waiting time

        sumWT+=o.getPwt();

    }

    avgWT=sumWT/holdQ2.size();

    value = holdQ2.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()) {
        o = value.next();
        if(o.getPpr()==-1){
            o.setPpr(o.getP());

        }else{
            if(o.getPwt()-avgWT>0){
                double DP = (o.getPwt()-avgWT)*0.2+o.getPpr()*0.8;
                o.setPpr(DP);

            }

```

```

        }

    }

}

public static void Get_OUT_Hold(int currentTime) {

    if(!holdQ2.isEmpty()){

        Update_OUT_Hold(currentTime);

        Job [] sortingArray= new Job[holdQ2.size()];
        Job o;
        Iterator<Job> value =holdQ2.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){

            o=value.next();

        }
        value =holdQ1.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){//copy element to array

            o=value.next();

        }
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , holdQ2);

        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

        }
        sortArray(1,sortingArray, holdQ2);
        holdQ2.clear();
        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

            holdQ2.add(sortingArray[j]);
        }
        int sizeq2=holdQ2.size();
        for(int i=0;i<sizeq2;i++){
            Job temp=holdQ2.poll();
            if(temp.getMemory()<=availableMem && temp.getDev()<=availableDev){

```

```

        holdQ1.add(temp);
        availableMem-=temp.getMemory();
        availbleDev-=temp.getDev();

        update_SR_AR();
    }else{
        holdQ2.add(temp);
    }

}

}

}

}
public static void CopyQueueToArray(Job arr[] , Queue<Job> h){

    int k =0;
    Job o;
    Iterator<Job> value = h.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){

        o=value.next();
        arr[k]=o;

        k++;
    }

}

public static void sortArray(int type,Job arr[], Queue<Job> h) {

    Job temp;
    if(type==1){
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)
        {
            for (int j = i+ 1; j < arr.length; j++)
            {

                if (arr[i].getPpr() < arr[j].getPpr())
                {
                    temp = arr[i];
                    arr[i] = arr[j];

```



```

if(RemainingTime>= Quantum){
    cpu.JInCPU.setFinishTime(currentTime+Quantum);
}else{

    cpu.JInCPU.setFinishTime(currentTime+RemainingTime);
}

}

public static void getOutOfCPU(int CurrentTime){

    if (cpu.isFree()== false) {

cpu.JInCPU.setAccuredTime(cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime()+(cpu.JInCPU.getFinis
hTime() - cpu.JInCPU.getStartTime()));

        if (cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime() == cpu.JInCPU.getR()) {
            availableMem += cpu.JInCPU.getMemory();
            availbleDev += cpu.JInCPU.getDev();

            completeQ.add(cpu.JInCPU);

            cpu.setFree(true);

            cpu.JInCPU=null;
            if(!holdQ2.isEmpty()){//when the job left the cpu it release its memory
and devices so we can move job from holdQ2 to holdQ1

                Get_OUT_Hold(CurrentTime);
            }
        }else{//if the process not terminated

            Quantum=ar;
            holdQ1.add(cpu.JInCPU);

            cpu.setFree(true);
            update_SR_AR();

```

```

    }

}

}

public static void DisplayFinalState(int currentTime,PrintWriter output){
    //print all the system
    output.println("<< Final state of system: ");
    output.println(" Current Available Main Memory =
"+availableMem);
    output.println(" Current Devices          = "+availbleDev+"\n");
    output.println(" Completed jobs:");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround
Time ");
    output.println("
=====
=====");
    Job [] sortingArray= new Job[completeQ.size()];
    CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , completeQ);
    sortArray(2,sortingArray, completeQ);
    completeQ.clear();
    for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

        completeQ.add(sortingArray[j]);
    }
    Iterator<Job> value = completeQ.iterator();
    double turaround=0;
    value = completeQ.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){
        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf("%5d %10d %15d %15d \n", job.getID(), job.getArrT(),
job.getFinishTime(), (job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT()));
        turaround+=job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT();
    }

    output.println("");

    output.println("");
    output.printf("System Turnaround Time =
%.3f\n",turaround/completeQ.size());

    output.println("\n*****
****\n");

```

```

    }
    public static void Display(int CurrentTime, PrintWriter output) {
        output.println("<< At time " + CurrentTime + ": ");
        output.println(" Current Available Main Memory =" + availableMem );
        output.println(" Current Devices          =" + availbleDev);
        output.println("");
        output.println(" Completed jobs:");
        output.println(" -----");
        output.println(" Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time ");
        output.println("
=====
===");
        Job [] sortingArray1= new Job[completeQ.size()];
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray1 , completeQ);
        sortArray(2,sortingArray1, completeQ);
        completeQ.clear();
        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray1.length; j++) {

            completeQ.add(sortingArray1[j]);
        }
        Queue<Job> Temp = new LinkedList();
        Iterator<Job> value = completeQ.iterator();

        value = completeQ.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){
            Job job = value.next();
            output.printf("%5d %10d %13d %15d \n", job.getID(), job.getArrT(),
job.getFinishTime(), (job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT()));

        }

        output.println("\n");
        output.println(" Hold Queue 2: ");
        output.println(" -----");
        Job [] sortingArray= new Job[holdQ2.size()];
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , holdQ2);
        sortArray(2,sortingArray, holdQ2);
        holdQ2.clear();
        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

            holdQ2.add(sortingArray[j]);
        }
        value = holdQ2.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){

```



```

        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf(" %3d ", job.getID());
    }
    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.println(" Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time ");
    output.println(" =====");value =
holdQ1.iterator();
    value = holdQ1.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){
        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf("%5d %10d %10d\n", job.getID(), (job.getR()-
job.getAccuredTime()), job.getAccuredTime());//run time, time accrued
    }
    output.println("");
    output.println("");

    output.println(" Process running on the CPU: ");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time");
    output.printf("%4d %8d %10d \n", cpu.JInCPU.getID(), (cpu.JInCPU.getR()-
cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime()), cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime());//run time, time
accrued
    output.println("");
    output.println("");

}

```

```

}

```

Job

```

public class Job {
    private String type;
    private int ID;
    private int ArrT;
    private int memory;
    private int dev;
    private int R;
    private int p;
    private double ppr;
    private int finishTimeOutOfReady;
    private int startTimeInReady;

```

```

private double pwt;
private int finishTime;
private int startTime;
private int accuredTime;
//private boolean PToSort;
private int turnArround=0;

public Job(int ArrT, int ID,int memory,int dev,int R,int p) {
this.ArrT=ArrT;
this.ID=ID;
this.memory= memory;
this.dev=dev;
this.p=p;
this.R=R;
this.startTime=0;
this.finishTime=0;
this.accuredTime=0;
this.ppr=-1;
//this.PToSort=true;
this.turnArround=this.finishTime-this.ArrT;
this.pwt=0;
}

    public int getTurnArround() {
        return turnArround;
    }

    public void setTurnArround(int turnArround) {
        this.turnArround = turnArround;
    }

//
// public void setPToSort(boolean PToSort) {
//     this.PToSort = PToSort;
// }
// public boolean getPToSort() {
//     return PToSort;
// }
    public void setPpr(double ppr) {
        this.ppr = ppr;
    }

    public double getPpr() {
        return ppr;
    }

```

```

    }

    public int getFinishTimeOutOfReady() {
        return finishTimeOutOfReady;
    }

    public int getStartTimeInReady() {
        return startTimeInReady;
    }

    public double getPwt() {
        return pwt;
    }

    public void setFinishTimeOutOfReady(int finishTimeOutOfReady) {
        this.finishTimeOutOfReady = finishTimeOutOfReady;
    }

    public void setStartTimeInReady(int startTimeInReady) {
        this.startTimeInReady = startTimeInReady;
    }

    public void setPwt(double pwt) {
        this.pwt = pwt;
    }

    public int getFinishTime() {
        return finishTime;
    }

    public int getStartTime() {
        return startTime;
    }

    public void setFinishTime(int finishTime) {
        this.finishTime = finishTime;
    }

    public String getType() {
        return type;
    }

    public void setType(String type) {
        this.type = type;
    }

```

```
public int getID() {  
    return ID;  
}  
  
public void setID(int ID) {  
    this.ID = ID;  
}  
  
public int getArrT() {  
    return ArrT;  
}  
  
public void setArrT(int ArrT) {  
    this.ArrT = ArrT;  
}  
  
public int getMemory() {  
    return memory;  
}  
  
public void setMemory(int memory) {  
    this.memory = memory;  
}  
  
public int getDev() {  
    return dev;  
}  
  
public void setDev(int dev) {  
    this.dev = dev;  
}  
  
public int getR() {  
    return R;  
}  
  
public void setR(int R) {  
    this.R = R;  
}  
  
public int getP() {  
    return p;  
}
```

```

    public void setP(int p) {
        this.p = p;
    }
    public void setStartTime(int startTime) {
        this.startTime = startTime;
    }
    public int getAccuredTime() {
        return accuredTime;
    }

    public void setAccuredTime(int accuredTime) {
        this.accuredTime = accuredTime;
    }
}

```

CPU

```

public class CPU {
    Job JInCPU;

    boolean free;

    public CPU(Job JInCPU, boolean free) {
        this.JInCPU = JInCPU;
        this.free = free;
    }

    public Job getJobs() {
        return JInCPU;
    }

    public void setJobs(Job jobs) {
        this.JInCPU = jobs;
    }

    public boolean isFree() {
        return free;
    }

    public void setFree(boolean free) {
        this.free = free;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

osStaticMain (Static)

```
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Queue;
import java.util.Scanner;
// Aya Kazzaz,Hadeel aloufi,Salwa Abbara,Mona Hafez,Aisha
Baskran,windows10,version1909(OS Build 18363.1256)
// processor:Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-8550U CPU @ 1.80GHz 2.00 GHz
// Installed memory(RAM): 8.00 GB(7.90 GB usable)
// compiler name and version:java version "1.8.0_191" ,Java(TM) SE Runtime
Environment
```

```
/*
 * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
 * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
 * and open the template in the editor.
 */
```

```
/**
 *
 * @author WinDows
 */
public class osStaticMain {
    static int memorySize;
    static int devices;
    static int time;
    static Queue<Job>allJobQ=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>holdQ1=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>holdQ2=new LinkedList();
    static Queue<Job>sortedHoldQ2=new LinkedList();
```

```
    static CPU cpu=new CPU(null,true);
    static Queue<Job>completeQ=new LinkedList();
    static int cStartTime=0;
    static int availableMem=0;
    static int availbleDev=0;
    static int cThreshold=0;
    static int numOfJob=0;
    static int Quantum=5+4;
```

```

public static int i;
public static int e;

    public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
        java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input1.txt");
        // java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input2.txt");you can change between these 3
input files to check outputs files
        // java.io.File file = new java.io.File("input3.txt");
        java.io.File outputFile = new java.io.File("output.txt");
        PrintWriter output=new PrintWriter(outputFile);// print writer to write to the
outputfile
        Scanner input=new Scanner(file);
        while (input.hasNext()) {

            String command1=input.next();

            time=input.nextInt();

            memorySize=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));
            availableMem=memorySize;

            devices=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

            availbleDev=devices;
            Job job;
            numOfJob=0;
            int number = 0;
            do{

                String command2=input.next();

                if(command2.equals("A")){
                    int ArrT= Integer.parseInt(input.next());

                    int ID=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

                    int memory=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

                    int dev=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

                    int R=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

                    int p=Integer.parseInt(input.next().substring(2));

```

```

if(memory<=memorySize&&dev<=devices){
    job=new Job(ArrT,ID,memory,dev,R,p);

    allJobQ.add(job);
    numOfJob++; //counter to count the number of jobs

}
}else if(command2.equals("D")){

    int time1=input.nextInt();

    if(time1<999999){
        job=new Job(time1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1);

        allJobQ.add(job);
    }
    else{

        break;
    }
}
} while(input.hasNext());
Job j=allJobQ.poll();

int currentTime=j.getArrT();

availableMem-=j.getMemory();

getIntoCPU(j,currentTime);

i = 0;
e = 0;

do {

    if (!(allJobQ.isEmpty())) {

        i = allJobQ.peek().getArrT();
    } else {
        i = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    }

    if (cpu.isFree()==false) {

```



```

        e = cpu.JInCPU.getFinishTime();

    } else {
        e = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    }
    currentTime = Math.min(i, e);

    if (i < e) {

        External(currentTime, output);
    } else if (e < i) {

        Internal(currentTime);
    } else {

        Internal(currentTime);
        External(currentTime, output);

    }

} while (completeQ.size() != numOfJob);
DisplayFinalState(currentTime,output);// displaying the final state
completeQ.clear();
}

input.close();
output.close();
}

public static void External(int currentTime, PrintWriter output){

    if(!allJobQ.isEmpty()){
        if(allJobQ.peek().getID()== -1){

            allJobQ.poll();

            Display(currentTime,output);

        }else {
            Job job=allJobQ.poll();
            if(job.getMemory()>availableMem || job.getDev()>availableDev){

                holdQ2.add(job);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }else if(job.getMemory()<=availableMem &&
job.getDev()<=availbleDev){

            holdQ1.add(job);
            availableMem-=job.getMemory();
            availbleDev-=job.getDev();

        }
    }
}
}
public static void Internal(int CurrentTime) {

    getOutOfCPU(CurrentTime);

    if (!holdQ1.isEmpty()) {

        getIntoCPU(holdQ1.poll(), CurrentTime);
    }

}

public static void Get_OUT_Hold(int currentTime) {
// timer start
    if(!holdQ2.isEmpty()){

        Job [] sortingArray= new Job[holdQ2.size()];
        Job o;
        Iterator<Job> value =holdQ2.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){

            o=value.next();

        }
        value =holdQ1.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){

            o=value.next();

        }
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , holdQ2);
    }
}

```

```

        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

        }

sortArray(2,sortingArray, holdQ2);
holdQ2.clear();
    for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

        holdQ2.add(sortingArray[j]);
    }
int sizeq2=holdQ2.size();
for(int i=0;i<sizeq2;i++){
    Job temp=holdQ2.poll();
    if(temp.getMemory()<=availableMem && temp.getDev()<=availbleDev){

        holdQ1.add(temp);
        availableMem-=temp.getMemory();
        availbleDev-=temp.getDev();

    }else{
        holdQ2.add(temp);
    }

}

}

}
}
public static void CopyQueueToArray(Job arr[] , Queue<Job> h){

    int k =0;
    Job o;
    Iterator<Job> value = h.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){

        o=value.next();
        arr[k]=o;

        k++;
    }
}

```

```

}
public static void sortArray(int type, Job arr[], Queue<Job> h) {

    Job temp;
    if(type==1){
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)
        {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < arr.length; j++)
            {
                if (arr[i].getID() > arr[j].getID())
                {
                    temp = arr[i];
                    arr[i] = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = temp;
                }
            }
        }
    }else{
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)
        {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < arr.length; j++)
            {
                if (arr[i].getP() < arr[j].getP())
                {
                    temp = arr[i];
                    arr[i] = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = temp;
                }else if(arr[i].getP() == arr[j].getP()){// if same jobs have the same priority
then check the IDs
                if (arr[i].getID() > arr[j].getID())
                {
                    temp = arr[i];
                    arr[i] = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = temp;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    h.clear();
    for (int j = 0; j < arr.length; j++) {

```

```

        h.add(arr[j]);
    }

}

public static void getIntoCPU(Job job,int currentTime){
    cpu.setJobs(job);

    cpu.setFree(false);

    cpu.JInCPU.setStartTime(currentTime);

    int RemainingTime=cpu.JInCPU.getR()-cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime();

    if(RemainingTime>= Quantum){
        cpu.JInCPU.setFinishTime(currentTime+Quantum);
    }else{

        cpu.JInCPU.setFinishTime(currentTime+RemainingTime);
    }

}

public static void getOutOfCPU(int CurrentTime){

    if (cpu.isFree()== false) {

        cpu.JInCPU.setAccuredTime(cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime()+(cpu.JInCPU.getFinishTime() - cpu.JInCPU.getStartTime()));

        if (cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime() == cpu.JInCPU.getR()) {
            availableMem += cpu.JInCPU.getMemory();
            availbleDev += cpu.JInCPU.getDev();

            completeQ.add(cpu.JInCPU);

            cpu.setFree(true);

            cpu.JInCPU=null;

```

```

        if(!holdQ2.isEmpty()){ // when the job left the cpu it release its memory and
        devices so we can move job from holdQ2 to holdQ1

```

```

            Get_OUT_Hold(CurrentTime);
        }
    }else { // if the process not terminated

        holdQ1.add(cpu.JInCPU);

        cpu.setFree(true);

    }

}

}

}

public static void DisplayFinalState(int currentTime,PrintWriter output){
    // print all the system
    output.println("<< Final state of system: ");
    output.println(" Current Available Main Memory =
"+availableMem);
    output.println(" Current Devices          = "+availableDev);
    output.println("");
    output.println(" Completed jobs:");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround
Time ");
    output.println("
=====
=");

    Job [] sortingArray= new Job[completeQ.size()];
    CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , completeQ);
    sortArray(1,sortingArray, completeQ);
    completeQ.clear();
    for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {
        // sortingArray[j].setPToSort(true);
        // System.out.println(" Array-----"+sortingArray[j].getID());
        completeQ.add(sortingArray[j]);
    }
    Iterator<Job> value = completeQ.iterator();
    double turaround=0;
    value = completeQ.iterator();

```

```

while (value.hasNext()){
    Job job = value.next();
    output.printf("%5d %10d %15d %15d \n", job.getID(), job.getArrT(),
job.getFinishTime(), (job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT()));
    turaround+=job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT();

}

    //printJobscompleteQue(sortingArray);
    // printJobscompleteQue();
    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.printf("System Turnaround Time =
%.3f\n",turaround/completeQ.size());

output.println("\n*****\n");

}
public static void Display(int CurrentTime, PrintWriter output) {

    output.println("<< At time " + CurrentTime + ": ");
    output.println(" Current Available Main Memory =" + availableMem );
    output.println(" Current Devices          = " + availbleDev);
    output.println("");
    output.println(" Completed jobs:");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time ");
    output.println("
=====
==");
    // Queue<Job> Temp = new LinkedList();
    Job [] sortingArray1= new Job[completeQ.size()];
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray1 , completeQ);
        sortArray(1,sortingArray1, completeQ);
        completeQ.clear();
        for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray1.length; j++) {

            completeQ.add(sortingArray1[j]);
        }

        Iterator<Job> value = completeQ.iterator();

        value = completeQ.iterator();
        while (value.hasNext()){

```

```

        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf("%5d %10d %13d %15d \n", job.getID(), job.getArrT(),
job.getFinishTime(), (job.getFinishTime()-job.getArrT()));

    }

    //////////////////////////////////////
    output.println("\n");
    output.println(" Hold Queue 2: ");
    output.println(" -----");
    Job [] sortingArray= new Job[holdQ2.size()];
        CopyQueueToArray(sortingArray , holdQ2);
        sortArray(1,sortingArray, holdQ2);
        holdQ2.clear();
    for (int j = 0; j < sortingArray.length; j++) {

        holdQ2.add(sortingArray[j]);
    }
    value = holdQ2.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){
        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf(" %3d ", job.getID());

    }

    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.println(" Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue): ");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" JobID   NeedTime   Total Execution Time ");
    output.println(" =====");value =
holdQ1.iterator();
    value = holdQ1.iterator();
    while (value.hasNext()){
        Job job = value.next();
        output.printf("%5d %10d %10d\n", job.getID(), (job.getR()-
job.getAccuredTime()), job.getAccuredTime());//run time, time accrued
    }
    output.println("");
    output.println("");
    output.println(" Process running on the CPU: ");
    output.println(" -----");
    output.println(" Job ID   NeedTime   Total Execution Time");

```



```

        output.printf("%5d %10d %10d \n", cpu.JInCPU.getID(), (cpu.JInCPU.getR()-
cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime()), cpu.JInCPU.getAccuredTime()); //run time, time
accrued
        output.println("");
        output.println("");
    }

```

```

}

```

Job

```

public class Job {
    private String type;
    private int ID;
    private int ArrT;
    private int memory;
    private int dev;
    private int R;
    private int p;
    private double ppr;
    private int finishTimeOutOfReady;
    private int startTimeInReady;
    private double pwt;
    private int finishTime;
    private int startTime;
    private int accuredTime;
    //private boolean PToSort;
    private int turnArround=0;

    public Job(int ArrT, int ID,int memory,int dev,int R,int p) {
        this.ArrT=ArrT;
        this.ID=ID;
        this.memory= memory;
        this.dev=dev;
        this.p=p;
        this.R=R;
        this.startTime=0;
        this.finishTime=0;
        this.accuredTime=0;
        this.ppr=-1;
        //this.PToSort=true;
        this.turnArround=this.finishTime-this.ArrT;
        this.pwt=0;
    }
}

```

```

    public int getTurnAround() {
        return turnAround;
    }

    public void setTurnAround(int turnAround) {
        this.turnAround = turnAround;
    }

    //
    // public void setPToSort(boolean PToSort) {
    //     this.PToSort = PToSort;
    // }
    // public boolean getPToSort() {
    //     return PToSort;
    // }
    public void setPpr(double ppr) {
        this.ppr = ppr;
    }

    public double getPpr() {
        return ppr;
    }

    public int getFinishTimeOutOfReady() {
        return finishTimeOutOfReady;
    }

    public int getStartTimeInReady() {
        return startTimeInReady;
    }

    public double getPwt() {
        return pwt;
    }

    public void setFinishTimeOutOfReady(int finishTimeOutOfReady) {
        this.finishTimeOutOfReady = finishTimeOutOfReady;
    }

    public void setStartTimeInReady(int startTimeInReady) {
        this.startTimeInReady = startTimeInReady;
    }

```

```

public void setPwt(double pwt) {
    this.pwt = pwt;
}

public int getFinishTime() {
    return finishTime;
}

public int getStartTime() {
    return startTime;
}

public void setFinishTime(int finishTime) {
    this.finishTime = finishTime;
}

public String getType() {
    return type;
}

public void setType(String type) {
    this.type = type;
}

public int getID() {
    return ID;
}

public void setID(int ID) {
    this.ID = ID;
}

public int getArrT() {
    return ArrT;
}

public void setArrT(int ArrT) {
    this.ArrT = ArrT;
}

public int getMemory() {
    return memory;
}

```

```

public void setMemory(int memory) {
    this.memory = memory;
}

public int getDev() {
    return dev;
}

public void setDev(int dev) {
    this.dev = dev;
}

public int getR() {
    return R;
}

public void setR(int R) {
    this.R = R;
}

public int getP() {
    return p;
}

public void setP(int p) {
    this.p = p;
}

public void setStartTime(int startTime) {
    this.startTime = startTime;
}

public int getAccuredTime() {
    return accuredTime;
}

public void setAccuredTime(int accuredTime) {
    this.accuredTime = accuredTime;
}
}

```

CPU

```

public class CPU {
    Job JInCPU;
    // private int Quantum;

```

```
boolean free;

public CPU(Job JInCPU, boolean free) {
    this.JInCPU = JInCPU;
    this.free = free;
}

public Job getJobs() {
    return JInCPU;
}

public void setJobs(Job jobs) {
    this.JInCPU = jobs;
}

public boolean isFree() {
    return free;
}

public void setFree(boolean free) {
    this.free = free;
}

}
```

4. A copy of the program output on each test data file

Screenshots for dynamic roundrobin

- **Input 1**

output - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 120
Current Devices = 0

Completed jobs:

Job ID	Arrival Time	Finish Time	Turnaround Time
1	1	11	10
2	2	51	49
3	3	31	28
4	5	62	57
5	7	92	85
6	9	74	65
7	10	50	40
8	12	117	105
10	20	102	82
11	26	60	34
12	45	77	32
13	58	82	24

System Turnaround Time = 50.917

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 40
Current Devices = 0

Completed jobs:

Job ID	Arrival Time	Finish Time	Turnaround Time
1	2	17	15
2	3	24	21

System Turnaround Time = 50.917

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 40
Current Devices = 0

Completed jobs:

Job ID	Arrival Time	Finish Time	Turnaround Time
1	2	17	15
2	3	24	21
3	4	56	52
4	6	29	23
5	9	64	55
6	12	84	72
7	15	46	31
8	17	95	78
10	22	157	135
11	24	176	152
12	27	145	118
13	29	143	114
14	33	191	158
15	35	142	107

System Turnaround Time = 80.786

• Input 2

```

output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
|< At time 16:
Current Available Main Memory =56
Current Devices
=1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6           3
2       4             8           4
3       6             9           3
4       8             14          6

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7       8

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
6       7       0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6           3
2       4             8           4
3       6             9           3
4       8             14          6
6       12            21          9
7       13            31          18
8       15            35          20
9       18            30          12
10      20            40          20
12      24            50          26
13      25            55          30
14      28            44          16
15      31            47          16

System Turnaround Time = 14.077

*****

<< At time 9:
Current Available Main Memory =160
Current Devices
=1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----

```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
*****

<< At time 9:
Current Available Main Memory =160
Current Devices =1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
3        2            0
4        9            0
5        5            0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        4            0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 200
Current Devices = 1

-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        4            0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 200
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5
2        4            11           7
3        5            13            8
4        7            22           15
5        8            27           19
6       10            31           21
7       12            35           23
8       14            36           22
9       15            40           25
10      16            47           31
11      18            50           32
12      20            53           33
13      22            59           37
14      24            62           38
15      27            65           38

System Turnaround Time = 23.600
*****

-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5
2        4            11           7
3        5            13            8
4        7            22           15
5        8            27           19
6       10            31           21
7       12            35           23
8       14            36           22
9       15            40           25
10      16            47           31
11      18            50           32
12      20            53           33
13      22            59           37
14      24            62           38
15      27            65           38

System Turnaround Time = 23.600
*****
```


• Input 3

```

output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<< At time 14:
Current Available Main Memory =56
Current Devices
=1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time |
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
6       3      0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6
6       12            17           5
7       13            22           9
8       15            21           6
9       17            36          19
10      20            27           7
11      22            44          22
12      23            47          24
14      28            39          11
15      29            42          13

System Turnaround Time = 10.154

*****

<< At time 11:
Current Available Main Memory =10
Current Devices
=1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----

```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<< At time 11:
Current Available Main Memory =10
Current Devices =1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           7           5

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
4        4           0
5        5           0
2        1           3
6        4           0

Process running on the CPU:
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
3        2           0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 60
Current Devices = 1

-----
<
Ln 7, Col 58  100%  Windows (CRLF)  UTF-8  11:57 PM 12/12/2020
Type here to search
-----
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 60
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           7           5
2        4          18          14
3        5          12           7
4        7          24          17
5        9          27          18
6       10          32          22
7       12          34          22
8       14          23           9
9       15          41          26
10      17          47          30
11      18          48          30
12      20          53          33
13      22          57          35
14      23          49          26
15      25          52          27

System Turnaround Time = 21.400

-----
<< At time 10:
Current Available Main Memory =40
Current Devices =6

Completed jobs:
-----
Ln 7, Col 58  100%  Windows (CRLF)  UTF-8  11:58 PM 12/12/2020
Type here to search
-----
```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<< At time 10:
Current Available Main Memory =40
Current Devices =6

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           10           8

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
4        7           0
3        8           0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        8           0

<< At time 39:
Current Available Main Memory =15
Current Devices =6

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           10           8
2        3           18           15
3        4           33           29
4        6           25           19

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7        8        10        11        16        17

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
9        3           0
13       6           0
15       1           0
5        4           6

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
6        4           0
```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID   NeedTime   Total Execution Time
6         4           0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices               = 6

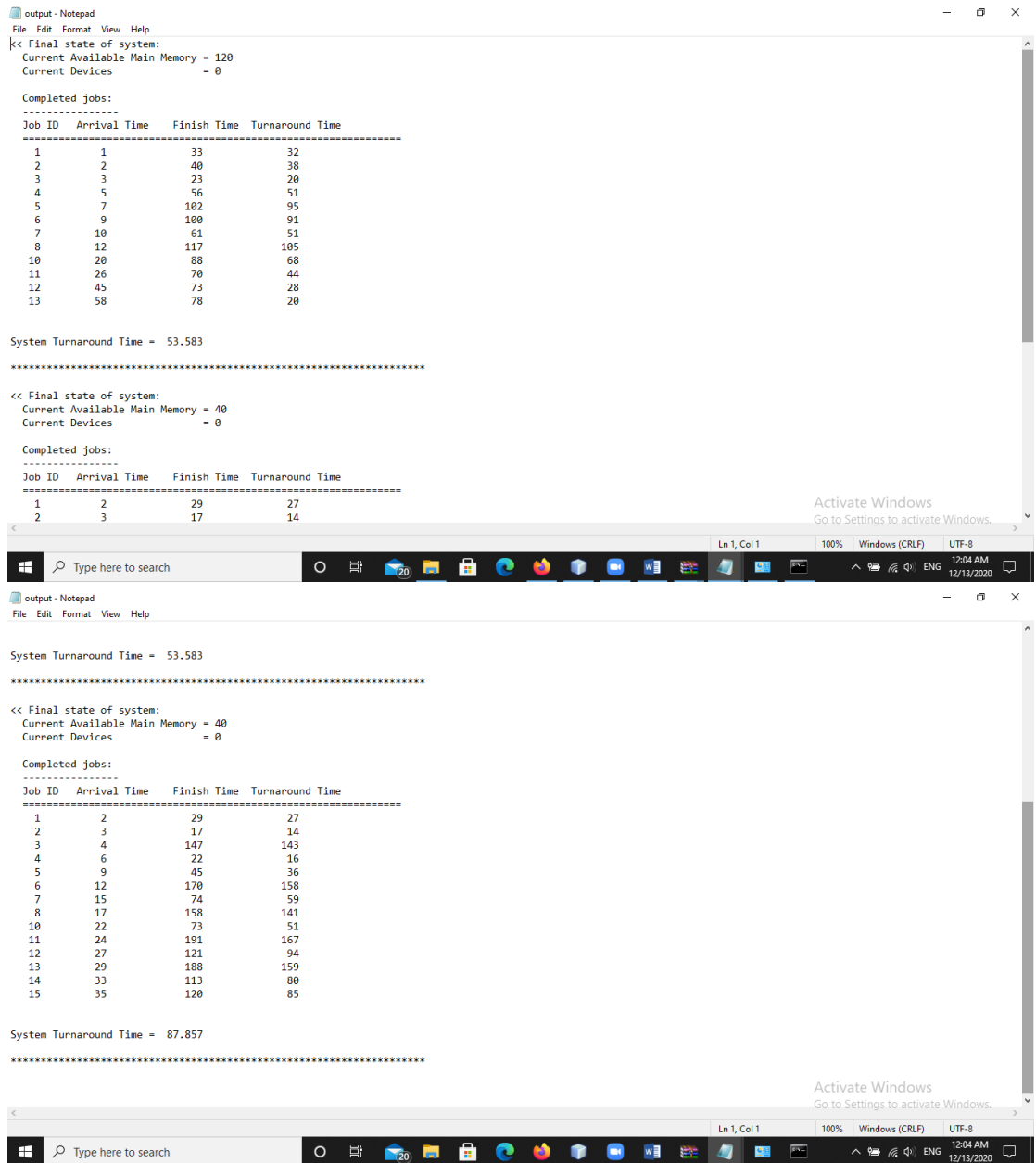
Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID   Arrival Time   Finish Time   Turnaround Time
-----
1         2             10            8
2         3             18           15
3         4             33           29
4         6             25           19
5        14             66           52
6        15             43           28
7        18             78           60
8        20             83           63
9        23             46           23
10       25             58           33
11       28             95           67
13       30             60           30
15       33             51           18
16       35             76           41
17       36             97           61
19       41             107          66
21       47             111          64
22       51             65           14
28       59             114          55

System Turnaround Time = 39.263

Ln 7, Col 58   100%   Windows (CRLF)   UTF-8
11:58 PM
12/12/2020
```

Screenshots for brute force round robin

- **Input 1**



```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 120
Current Devices
= 0

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       1             33           32
2       2             40           38
3       3             23           20
4       5             56           51
5       7            102           95
6       9            100           91
7      10             61           51
8      12            117          105
10     20             88           68
11     26             70           44
12     45             73           28
13     58             78           20

System Turnaround Time = 53.583

*****

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 40
Current Devices
= 0

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             29           27
2       3             17           14
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 12:04 AM 12/13/2020

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

System Turnaround Time = 53.583

*****

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 40
Current Devices
= 0

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             29           27
2       3             17           14
3       4            147          143
4       6             22           16
5       9             45           36
6      12            170          158
7      15             74           59
8      17            158          141
10     22             73           51
11     24            191          167
12     27            121           94
13     29            188          159
14     33            113           80
15     35            120           85

System Turnaround Time = 87.857

*****

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 12:04 AM 12/13/2020


```

• Input 2

```

output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<< At time 16:
Current Available Main Memory =56
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7       8

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
6       7       0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6
6       12            21           9
7       13            38           25
8       15            42           27
9       18            30           12
10      20            47           27
12      24            50           26
13      25            55           30
14      28            34           6
15      31            37           6

System Turnaround Time = 14.154
*****

<< At time 9:
Current Available Main Memory =160
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             7            5

```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
*****

<< At time 9:
Current Available Main Memory =160
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
3        2            0
4        9            0
5        5            0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        4            0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 200
Current Devices = 1

-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        4            0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 200
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5
2        4            11           7
3        5            13            8
4        7            53           46
5        8            26           18
6        10           30           20
7        12            34           22
8        14            35           21
9        15            39           24
10       16            46           30
11       18            49           31
12       20            52           32
13       22            59           37
14       24            62           38
15       27            65           38

System Turnaround Time = 25.133
*****

-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2            7            5
2        4            11           7
3        5            13            8
4        7            53           46
5        8            26           18
6        10           30           20
7        12            34           22
8        14            35           21
9        15            39           24
10       16            46           30
11       18            49           31
12       20            52           32
13       22            59           37
14       24            62           38
15       27            65           38

System Turnaround Time = 25.133
*****
```

• Input 3

```

output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<< At time 14:
Current Available Main Memory =56
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
6       3       0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       3             6            3
2       4             8            4
3       6             9            3
4       8             14           6
6       12            17           5
7       13            22           9
8       15            21           6
9       17            31           14
10      20            36           16
11      22            44           22
12      23            47           24
14      28            39           11
15      29            42           13

System Turnaround Time = 10.462

*****

<< At time 11:
Current Available Main Memory =20
Current Devices
= 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----

```



```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
*****

<< At time 11:
Current Available Main Memory =20
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             7            5
2       4             11           7

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
4       4         0
5       5         0
6       4         0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
3       2         0

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 60

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Type here to search
Ln 1, Col 1  100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 12:07 AM 12/13/2020

output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 60
Current Devices = 1

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             7            5
2       4             11           7
3       5             13           8
4       7             17          10
5       9             22          13
6      10             26          16
7      12             30          18
8      14             31          17
9      15             35          20
10     17             39          22
11     18             42          24
12     20             45          25
13     22             51          29
14     23             54          31
15     25             57          32

System Turnaround Time = 18.467

*****

<< At time 10:
Current Available Main Memory =40
Current Devices = 6

Completed jobs:
-----
```

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<< At time 10:
Current Available Main Memory =40
Current Devices
= 6

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           10           8

Hold Queue 2:
-----

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
4        7           0
3        8           0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
2        8           0

<< At time 39:
Current Available Main Memory =15
Current Devices
= 6

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1        2           10           8
2        3           18           15
3        4           33           29
4        6           25           19

Hold Queue 2:
-----
7    8    10    11    16    17

Hold Queue 1 (Ready Queue):
-----
JobID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
-----
6        4           0
9        3           0
13       6           0
15       1           0

Process running on the CPU:
-----
Job ID  NeedTime  Total Execution Time
5        10           0
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

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output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 12:08 AM 12/13/2020

```
output - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<< Final state of system:
Current Available Main Memory = 100
Current Devices = 6

Completed jobs:
-----
Job ID  Arrival Time  Finish Time  Turnaround Time
-----
1       2             10           8
2       3             18           15
3       4             33           29
4       6             25           19
5       14            57           43
6       15            45           30
7       18            78           60
8       20            83           63
9       23            48           25
10      25            61           36
11      28            114          86
13      30            54           24
15      33            55           22
16      35            69           34
17      36            85           49
19      41            95           54
21      47            99           52
22      51            66           15
28      59            102          43

System Turnaround Time = 37.211
*****
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

Type here to search

12:08 AM 12/13/2020

5. The Comparative study of PART II

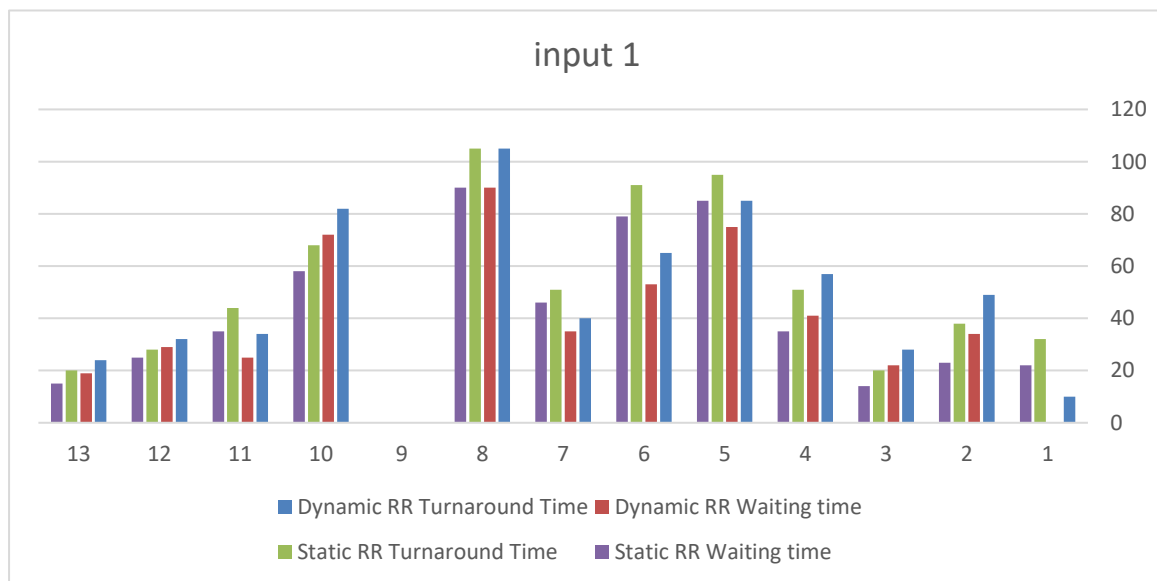
Input 1

Current Available Main Memory = 120, Current Device= 0

Dynamic RR

Static RR

Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Job ID
10	0	32	22	1
49	34	38	23	2
28	22	20	14	3
57	41	51	35	4
85	75	95	85	5
65	53	91	79	6
40	35	51	46	7
105	90	105	90	8
it has no available memory.				9
82	72	68	58	10
34	25	44	35	11
32	29	28	25	12
24	19	20	15	13



✓ Here the memory stops at J=9 because its memory exceeds 120, it equal 130, so here the LOOP stops it.

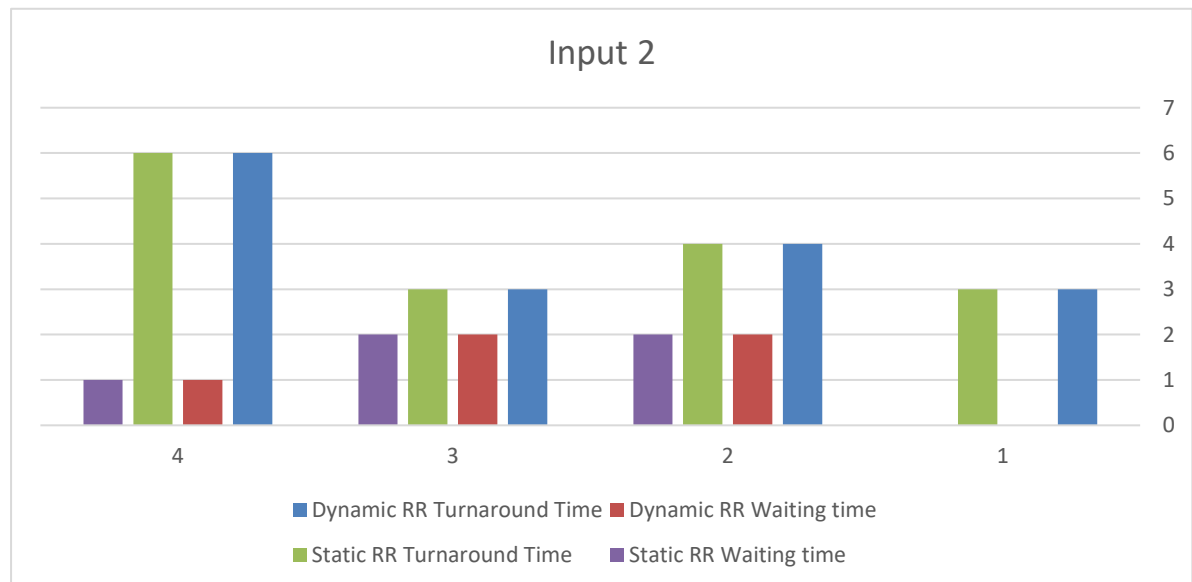
Input 2

Current Available Main Memory= 56, Current Device= 1

Dynamic RR

Static RR

Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Job ID
3	0	3	0	1
4	2	4	2	2
3	2	3	2	3
6	1	6	1	4
it has no available memory.				5
The memory required in the J=5 equals 241, so this is not available for the existing memory.				6
				7
Everything that follows after the J=5 does not enter memory and is canceled.				8



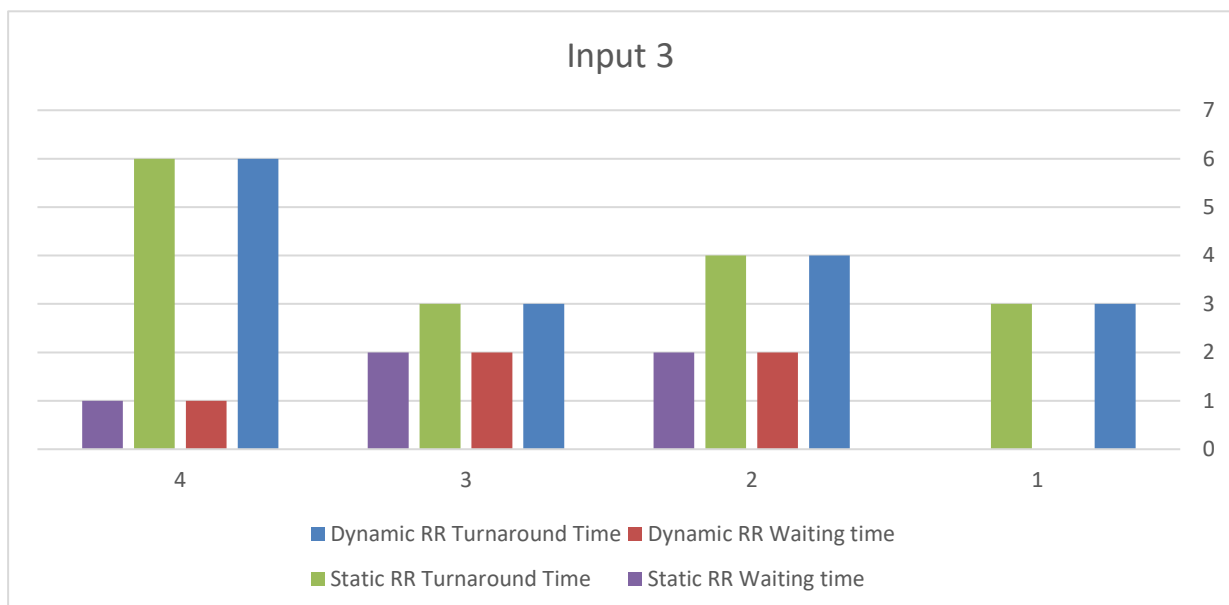
Input 3

Current Available Main Memory= 56, Current Device= 1

Dynamic RR

Static RR

Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Turnaround Time	Waiting time	Job ID
3	0	3	0	1
4	2	4	2	2
3	2	3	2	3
6	1	6	1	4
it has no available memory.				5
The memory required in the J=5 equals 241, so this is not available for the existing memory.				6
Everything that follows after the J=5 does not enter memory and is canceled.				7



- ✓ When choosing a main memory of 56, both input 2&3 have the same turnaround time and waiting time in the Dynamic and Static RR.
- ✓ And for each of them, memory is not allowed at the same memory capacity in J=5, so both are equal to 241, so the memory stops then and the LOOp stops.

	Waiting time	Turnaround time
Static RR	There is no Static time waiting only there is a priority for time.	It takes more time.
Dynamic RR	There is time to wait, whoever waits more takes it out.	It take less time.

✓ The time improved in terms of Dynamic RR more than Static RR, because the Dynamic RR takes out those who wait more in time and takes it out first, while the static doesn't wait , but rather uses the priority of time.

6. Reference

<https://www.scientific.net/AMM.347-350.2203>