

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF CROPS WITH BOTANICAL NAME

Crop name	Botanical name
Abaca (Manila hemp)	<i>Musa textilis</i>
Alfalfa for fodder	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
Alfalfa for seed	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
Almond	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>
Anise seeds	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>
Apple	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>
Apricot	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>
Areca (betel nut)	<i>Areca catechu</i>
Arracha	<i>Arracacia xanthorrhiza</i>
Arrowroot	<i>Maranta arundinacea</i>
Artichoke	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>
Avocado	<i>Persea americana</i>
Bajra (Pearl millet)	<i>Pennisetum americanum</i>
Bambara groundnut	<i>Vigna subterranea</i>
Banana	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>
Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
Beans, dry, edible, for grains	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>
Beans, harvested green	<i>Phaseolus and Vigna spp.</i>
Beet, fodder (mangel)	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Beet, red	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Beet, sugar	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Beet, sugar for fodder	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Beet, sugar for seeds	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Bergamot	<i>Citrus bergamia</i>
Betel nut	<i>Areca catechu</i>
Black pepper	<i>Piper nigrum</i>
Black wattle	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>
Blackberries of various species	<i>Rubus spp.</i>
Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium spp.</i>
Brazil nut	<i>Bertholletia excelsa</i>
Breadfruit	<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>
Broad bean, dry	<i>Vicia faba</i>
Broad bean, harvested green	<i>Vicia faba</i>
Broccoli	<i>Brassica oleracea var. botrytis</i>
Broom millet	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Broom sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Brussels sprouts	<i>Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera</i>
Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>
Cabbage (red, white, Savoy)	<i>Brassica oleracea var. capitata</i>
Cabbage, Chinese	<i>Brassica chinensis</i>
Cabbage, for fodder	<i>Brassica spp.</i>
Cacao (cocoa)	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>
Cantaloupe	<i>Cucumis melo</i>
Caraway seeds	<i>Carum carvi</i>
Cardamom	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>
Cardoon	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>
Carob	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>
Carrot, edible	<i>Daucus carota ssp. sativa</i>
Carrot, for fodder	<i>Daucus carota ssp. sativa</i>
Cashew nuts	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>
Cassava (manioc)	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>

Crop name	Botanical name
Castor bean	<i>Ricinus communis</i>
Cauliflower	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i>
Celeriac	<i>Apium graveolens</i> var. <i>rapaceum</i>
Celery	<i>Apium graveolens</i>
Chayote	<i>Sechium edule</i>
Cherry (all varieties)	<i>Prunus</i> spp.
Chestnut	<i>Castanea sativa</i>
Chickpea (gram pea)	<i>Cicer arietinum</i>
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Chicory for greens	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Chili, dry (all varieties)	<i>Capsicum</i> spp. (annuum)
Chili, fresh (all varieties)	<i>Capsicum</i> spp. (annuum)
Cinnamon	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>
Citron	<i>Citrus medica</i>
Citronella	<i>Cymbopogon citrates/ Cymbopogon nardus</i>
Clementine	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
Clove	<i>Eugenia aromatica</i> (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>)
Clover for fodder (all varieties)	<i>Trifolium</i> spp.
Clover for seed (all varieties)	<i>Trifolium</i> spp.
Cocoa (cacao)	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>
Coconut	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>
Cocoyam	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>
Coffee	<i>Coffea</i> spp.
Cola nut (all varieties)	<i>Cola acuminata</i>
Colza (rapeseed)	<i>Brassica napus</i>
Corn (maize), for cereals	<i>Zea mays</i>
Corn (maize), for silage	<i>Zea mays</i>
Corn (sweet), for vegetable	<i>Zea mays</i>
Corn for salad	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>
Cotton (all varieties)	<i>Gossypium</i> spp.
Cottonseed (all varieties)	<i>Gossypium</i> spp.
Cowpea, for grain	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>
Cowpea, harvested green	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>
Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.
Cress	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>
Currants (all varieties)	<i>Ribes</i> spp.
Custard apple	<i>Annona reticulate</i>
Dasheen	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>
Dates	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Drumstick tree	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>
Durra (sorghum)	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Durum wheat	<i>Triticum durum</i>
Earth pea	<i>Vigna subterranea</i>
Edo (eddoe)	<i>Xanthosoma</i> spp.; <i>Colocasia</i> spp.
Eggplant	<i>Solanum melongena</i>
Endive	<i>Cichorium endivia</i>
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>
Fenugreek	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>
Fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>
Filbert (Hazelnut)	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
Fique	<i>Furcraea macrophylla</i>
Flax for fibre	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
Flax for oil seed (linseed)	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
Formio (New Zealand flax)	<i>Phormium tenax</i>

Crop name	Botanical name
Garlic, dry	<i>Allium sativum</i>
Garlic, green	<i>Allium sativum</i>
Geranium	<i>Pelargonium spp.</i> ; <i>Geranium spp.</i>
Ginger	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>
Gooseberry (all varieties)	<i>Ribes spp.</i>
Gourd	<i>Lagenaria spp.</i> ; <i>Cucurbita spp.</i>
Gram pea (chickpea)	<i>Cicer arietinum</i>
Grape	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
Grapefruit	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>
Grapes for raisins	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
Grapes for table use	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
Grapes for wine	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
Grass esparto	<i>Lygeum spartum</i>
Grass, orchard	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
Grass, Sudan	<i>Sorghum bicolor var. sudanense</i>
Groundnut (peanut)	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>
Guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>
Guinea corn (sorghum)	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Hazelnut (filbert)	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
Hemp fibre	<i>Cannabis sativa ssp. indica</i>
Hemp, Manila (abaca)	<i>Musa textilis</i>
Hemp, sun	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>
Hempseed	<i>Cannabis sativa (marijuana)</i>
Henequen	<i>Agave fourcroydes</i>
Henna	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>
Hop	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>
Horse bean	<i>Vicia faba</i>
Horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>
Hybrid maize	<i>Zea mays</i>
Indigo	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>
Jasmine	<i>Jasminum spp.</i>
Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>
Jowar (sorghum)	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Jute	<i>Corchorus spp. (over 30 sp.)</i>
Kale	<i>Brassica oleracea var. acephala</i>
Kapok	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>
Kenaf	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>
Kohlrabi	<i>Brassica oleracea var. gongylodes</i>
Lavender	<i>Lavandula spp. (over 15 sp.)</i>
Leek	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> ; <i>Allium porrum</i>
Lemon	<i>Citrus limon</i>
Lemon grass	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>
Lentil	<i>Lens culinaris</i>
Lespedeza (all varieties)	<i>Lespedeza spp.</i>
Lettuce	<i>Lactuca sativa var. capitata</i>
Lime, sour	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>
Lime, sweet	<i>Citrus limetta</i>
Linseed (flax for oil seed)	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
Liquorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>
Litchi	<i>Litchi chinensis</i>
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>
Lupine (all varieties)	<i>Lupinus spp.</i>

Crop name	Botanical name
Macadamia (Queensland nut)	<i>Macadamia spp. ternifolia</i>
Mace	<i>Myristica fragrans</i>
Maguey	<i>Agave atrovirens</i>
Maize (corn)	<i>Zea mays</i>
Maize (corn) for silage	<i>Zea mays</i>
Maize (hybrid)	<i>Zea mays</i>
Maize, ordinary	<i>Zea mays</i>
Mandarin	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
Mangel (fodder beet)	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Mango	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
Manioc (cassava)	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>
Maslin (mixed cereals)	Mixture of <i>Triticum spp.</i> ; <i>Secale cereale</i>
Medlar	<i>Mespilus germanica</i>
Melon (except watermelon)	<i>Cucumis melo</i>
Millet broom	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Millet, bajra	<i>Pennisetum americanum</i>
Millet, bulrush	<i>Pennisetum americanum</i>
Millet, finger	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Millet, foxtail	<i>Setaria italica</i>
Millet, Japanese	<i>Echinochloa esculenta</i>
Millet, pearl (bajra, bulrush)	<i>Pennisetum americanum</i>
Millet, proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>
Mint (all varieties)	<i>Mentha spp.</i>
Mulberry for fruit (all varieties)	<i>Morus spp.</i>
Mulberry for silkworms	<i>Morus alba</i>
Mushrooms	<i>Agaricus spp.</i> ; <i>Pleurotus spp.</i> ; <i>Volvariella</i>
Mustard	<i>Brassica nigra</i> ; <i>Sinapis alba</i>
Nectarine	<i>Prunus persica var. nectarina</i>
New Zealand flax (formio)	<i>Phormium tenax</i>
Niger seed	<i>Guizotia abyssinica</i>
Nutmeg	<i>Myristica fragrans</i>
Oats, for fodder	<i>Avena spp. (about 30 sp.)</i>
Oats, for grain	<i>Avena spp. (about 30 sp.)</i>
Oil palm	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>
Okra	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>
Olive	<i>Olea europaea</i>
Onion seed	<i>Allium cepa</i>
Onion, dry	<i>Allium cepa</i>
Onion, green	<i>Allium cepa</i>
Opium	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
Orange	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>
Orange, bitter	<i>Citrus aurantium</i>
Ornamental plants	Various
Palm palmyra	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>
Palm, kernel oil	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>
Palm, oil	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>
Palm, sago	<i>Metroxylon sagu</i>
Papaya (pawpaw)	<i>Carica papaya</i>
Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
Pea, edible dry, for grain	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
Pea, harvested green	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>
Peanut (groundnut)	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>
Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>
Pecan nut	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>

Crop name	Botanical name
Pepper, black	<i>Piper nigrum</i>
Pepper, dry	<i>Capsicum</i> spp. (over 30 sp.)
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros kaki</i> ; <i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Pigeon pea	<i>Cajanus cajan</i>
Pineapple	<i>Ananas comosus</i>
Pistachio nut	<i>Pistacia vera</i>
Plantain	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Plum	<i>Prunus domestica</i>
Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i>
Pomelo	<i>Citrus grandis</i>
Poppy seed	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>
Potato, sweet	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Prune	<i>Prunus domestica</i>
Pumpkin, edible	<i>Cucurbita</i> spp. (over 25 sp.)
Pumpkin, for fodder	<i>Cucurbita</i> spp. (over 25 sp.)
Pyrethrum	<i>Chrysanthemum cinerariaefolium</i>
Quebracho	<i>Aspidosperma</i> spp. (more than 3 sp.)
Queensland nut	See <i>Macadamia</i>
Quince	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>
Quinine	<i>Cinchona</i> spp. (more than 6 sp.)
Quinoa	<i>Chenopodium quinoa</i>
Radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i> (inc. <i>Cochlearia armoracia</i>)
Ramie	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>
Rapeseed (colza)	<i>Brassica napus</i>
Raspberry (all varieties)	<i>Rubus</i> spp. (over 360 sp.)
Red beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Redtop	<i>Agrostis</i> spp.
Rhea	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>
Rhubarb	<i>Rheum</i> spp.
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i> ; <i>Oryza glaberrima</i>
Rose	<i>Rose</i> spp.
Rubber	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>
Rutabaga (swede)	<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napobrassica</i>
Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>
Ryegrass seed	<i>Lolium</i> spp. (about 20 sp.)
Safflower	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
Sainfoin	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>
Salsify	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>
Sapodilla	<i>Achras sapota</i>
Satsuma (mandarin/tangerine)	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
Scorzonera – black salsify	<i>Scorzonera hispanica</i>
Sesame	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Shea butter (nut)	<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i>
Sisal	<i>Agave sisalana</i>
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Sorghum, broom	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Sorghum, durra	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Sorghum, Guinea corn	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Sorghum, jowar	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Sorghum, sweet	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Soybean	<i>Glycine max</i>
Soybean hay	<i>Glycine max</i>
Spelt wheat	<i>Triticum spelta</i>
Spinach	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>

Crop name	Botanical name
Squash	<i>Cucurbita</i> spp. (over 25 sp.)
Strawberry	<i>Fragaria</i> spp. (over 30 sp.)
Sugar beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Sugar beet for fodder	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> Sugar
beet for seed	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
Sugarcane for fodder	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Sugarcane for sugar or alcohol	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Sugarcane for thatching	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Sunflower for fodder	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
Sunflower for oil seed	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
Sunhemp	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>
Swede	<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napobrassica</i>
Swede for fodder	<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napobrassica</i>
Sweet corn	<i>Zea mays</i>
Sweet lime	<i>Citrus limetta</i>
Sweet pepper	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>
Sweet potato	<i>Lopmoea batatas</i>
Sweet sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Tangerine	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>
Tannia	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>
Tapioca (cassava)	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>
Taro	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>
Tea	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>
Tef	<i>Eragrostis abyssinica</i>
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Tomato	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>
Trefoil	<i>Lotus</i> spp. (about 100 sp.)
Triticale for fodder	Hybrid of <i>Triticum aestivum</i> and <i>Secale cereale</i>
Tung tree	<i>Aleurites</i> spp.; <i>Fordii</i>
Turnip, edible	<i>Brassica rapa</i>
Turnip, for fodder	<i>Brassica rapa</i>
Urena (Congo jute)	<i>Urena lobata</i>
Vanilla	<i>Vanilla planifolia</i>
Vetch for grain	<i>Vicia sativa</i>
Walnut	<i>Juglans</i> spp. (over 20 sp.), <i>ep. regia</i>
Watermelon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>
Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>
Yam	<i>Dioscorea</i> spp. (over 120 sp.)
Yerba mate	<i>Ilex paraguariensis</i>