

Exercise 1 – Installing and Configuring the SSH Server and Client

Verification of the installation and functionality of the OpenSSH server

Exercise 1.1: Tasks to Perform on AlmaLinux:

1. Verify that the **OpenSSH** server is installed and started on the **AlmaLinux** server.

`dnf list openssh-server`

```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ dnf list openssh-server
AlmaLinux 9 - AppStream                               36 MB/s | 15 MB   00:00
AlmaLinux 9 - BaseOS                                   41 MB/s | 17 MB   00:00
AlmaLinux 9 - Extras                                  104 kB/s | 13 kB   00:00
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 9 - x86_64         13 MB/s | 23 MB   00:01
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 9 openh264 (From Cisco) - x86_64  5.1 kB/s | 2.5 kB   00:00
Installed Packages
openssh-server.x86_64                                8.7p1-43.el9.alma.2
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

Installed package openssh-server.x86_64 being listed as installed with version 8.7p1-43.el9.alma.2.

`systemctl status sshd`

used to check the status of the OpenSSH server daemon ('sshd')

```
openssh-server.x86_64
[mperez@server1 ~]$ systemctl status sshd
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2025-03-27 22:32:22 EDT; 3 days ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
   Main PID: 996 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 22829)
     Memory: 2.7M
        CPU: 11ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
            └─996 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Mar 27 22:32:22 server1 systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Mar 27 22:32:22 server1 sshd[996]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Mar 27 22:32:22 server1 sshd[996]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Mar 27 22:32:22 server1 systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

2. Identify the folder that contains the SSH daemon (**sshd**) configuration files.

The SSH daemon configuration files are located in:

`cd /etc/ssh`

`ll -a`

```
[mperez@server1 ssh]$ ll -a
total 616
drwxr-xr-x.  4 root root    4096 Mar 1 03:47 .
drwxr-xr-x. 139 root root   8192 Mar 30 23:17 ..
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root 578094 Mar 1 03:46 moduli
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   1921 Mar 1 03:46 ssh_config
drwxr-xr-x.  2 root root    28 Mar 1 03:47 ssh_config.d
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root 3667 Mar 1 03:46 sshd_config
drwxr-xr-x.  2 root root    28 Mar 1 03:47 sshd_config.d
-rw-r--r--.  1 root ssh_keys 480 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_ecdsa_key
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   162 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_ecdsa_key.pub
-rw-r--r--.  1 root ssh_keys 387 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_ed25519_key
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root    82 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_ed25519_key.pub
-rw-r--r--.  1 root ssh_keys 2578 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_rsa_key
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   554 Mar 24 14:21 ssh_host_rsa_key.pub
[mperez@server1 ssh]$ ll
total 600
```

3. What is the name of the **main configuration file** used by the sshd server?

/etc/ssh/sshd_config

```
mperez@server1 ssh]$ sudo cat sshd_config | more
[sudo] password for mperez:
#      $OpenBSD: sshd_config,v 1.104 2021/07/02 05:11:21 dtucker Exp $

# This is the sshd server system-wide configuration file.  See
# sshd_config(5) for more information.

# This sshd was compiled with PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin

# The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
# OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
# possible, but leave them commented.  Uncommented options override the
# default value.

# To modify the system-wide sshd configuration, create a *.conf file under
# /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/ which will be automatically included below
Include /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/*.conf

# If you want to change the port on a SELinux system, you have to tell
# SELinux about this change.
# semanage port -a -t ssh_port_t -p tcp #PORTNUMBER
#
#Port 22
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::

#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key

# Ciphers and keying
#RekeyLimit default none

# Logging
#SyslogFacility AUTH
#LogLevel INFO

# Authentication:

#LoginGraceTime 2m
#PermitRootLogin prohibit-password
#StrictModes yes
#MaxAuthTries 6
#MaxSessions 10

#PubkeyAuthentication yes

# The default is to check both .ssh/authorized_keys and .ssh/authorized_keys2
# but this is overridden so installations will only check .ssh/authorized_keys
AuthorizedKeysFile      .ssh/authorized_keys

#AuthorizedPrincipalsFile none

#AuthorizedKeysCommand none
#AuthorizedKeysCommandUser nobody

# For this to work you will also need host keys in /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts
#HostbasedAuthentication no
# Change to yes if you don't trust ~/.ssh/known_hosts for
# HostbasedAuthentication
#IgnoreUserKnownHosts no
# Don't read the user's ~/.rhosts and ~/.shosts files
#IgnoreRhosts yes
```

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```
# To disable tunneled clear text passwords, change to no here!
#PasswordAuthentication yes
#PermitEmptyPasswords no

# Change to no to disable s/key passwords
#KbdInteractiveAuthentication yes

# Kerberos options
#KerberosAuthentication no
#KerberosOrLocalPasswd yes
#KerberosTicketCleanup yes
#KerberosGetAFSToken no
#KerberosUseKuserok yes

# GSSAPI options
#GSSAPIAuthentication no
#GSSAPICleanupCredentials yes
#GSSAPIStrictAcceptorCheck yes
#GSSAPIKeyExchange no
#GSSAPIEnablek5users no

# Set this to 'yes' to enable PAM authentication, account processing,
# and session processing. If this is enabled, PAM authentication will
# be allowed through the KbdInteractiveAuthentication and
# PasswordAuthentication. Depending on your PAM configuration,
# PAM authentication via KbdInteractiveAuthentication may bypass
# the setting of "PermitRootLogin without-password".
# If you just want the PAM account and session checks to run without
# PAM authentication, then enable this but set PasswordAuthentication
# and KbdInteractiveAuthentication to 'no'.
# WARNING: 'UsePAM no' is not supported in RHEL and may cause several
# problems.
#UsePAM no

#AllowAgentForwarding yes
#AllowTcpForwarding yes
#GatewayPorts no
#X11Forwarding no
#X11DisplayOffset 10
#X11UseLocalhost yes
#PermitTTY yes
#PrintMotd yes
#PrintLastLog yes
#TCPKeepAlive yes
#PermitUserEnvironment no
#Compression delayed
#ClientAliveInterval 0
#ClientAliveCountMax 3
#UseDNS no
#PidFile /var/run/sshd.pid
#MaxStartups 10:30:100
#PermitTunnel no
#ChrootDirectory none
#VersionAddendum none

# no default banner path
#Banner none

# override default of no subsystems
Subsystem      sftp      /usr/libexec/openssh/sftp-server

# Example of overriding settings on a per-user basis
#Match User anoncvs
#      X11Forwarding no
#      AllowTcpForwarding no
#      PermitTTY no
#      ForceCommand cvs server
[mperez@server1 ssh]$
```

4. How many **public/private keys** does this server have?

`ll /etc/ssh/ssh_host_*`

```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ ll /etc/ssh/ssh_host_*
-rw-r-----. 1 root ssh_keys 480 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root      162 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key.pub
-rw-r-----. 1 root ssh_keys 387 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root       82 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key.pub
-rw-r-----. 1 root ssh_keys 2578 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root      554 Mar 24 14:21 /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key.pub
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

Three pairs of public/private keys, corresponding to different cryptographic algorithms:

- a. ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm)
 - Private Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key`
 - Public Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key.pub`
- b. Ed25519 (Edwards-curve Digital Signature Algorithm)
 - Private Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key`
 - Public Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key.pub`
- c. RSA (Rivest-Shamir-Adleman Algorithm)
 - Private Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key`
 - Public Key: `/etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key.pub`

5. Type the following command and leave it listening:

sudo tcpdump -i *ens192* -XX -s 0 tcp port 22 (where *ens192* is the name of the interface connected to the Ubuntu machine)

```
mperez@server1:~$ sudo tcpdump -i ens192 -XX -s 0 tcp port 22 -w tcpdump_ssh.pcap
dropped privs to tcpdump
tcpdump: listening on ens192, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes
```

Get the IP for LAN1 and interface name

```

bash: alma: command not found...
[mperez@server1 ssh]$ nmcli
ens160: connected to ens160
    "VMware VMXNET3"
    ethernet (vmxnet3), 00:0C:29:E7:F8:DA, hw, mtu 1500
    ip4 default
    inet4 192.168.204.128/24
    route4 192.168.204.0/24 metric 100
    route4 default via 192.168.204.2 metric 100
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fee7:f8da/64
    route6 fe80::/64 metric 1024

ens192: connected to LAN1
    "VMware VMXNET3"
    ethernet (vmxnet3), 00:0C:29:E7:F8:E4, hw, mtu 1500
    inet4 192.168.50.10/24
    route4 192.168.50.0/24 metric 101
    route4 default via 192.168.50.1 metric 101
    inet6 fe80::3e70:81df:4f1a:15be/64
    route6 fe80::/64 metric 1024

lo: connected (externally) to lo
    "lo"
    loopback (unknown), 00:00:00:00:00:00, sw, mtu 65536
    inet4 127.0.0.1/8
    inet6 ::1/128

DNS configuration:
    servers: 192.168.204.2
    domains: localdomain
    interface: ens160

    servers: 8.8.8.8
    interface: ens192

Use "nmcli device show" to get complete information about known devices and
"nmcli connection show" to get an overview on active connection profiles.

Consult nmcli(1) and nmcli-examples(7) manual pages for complete usage details.
[mperez@server1 ssh]$

```

6. Leave the **AlmaLinux** session open and switch to the **Ubuntu** machine.

Verification of the installation and functionality of the OpenSSH client

Exercise 1.2: Tasks to Perform on Ubuntu and AlmaLinux:

1. Verify that the **OpenSSH client** is installed on the **Ubuntu** system.

sudo apt list openssh-client

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```
mperez@client1:~$ sudo apt list openssh
openssh-client      openssh-known-hosts  openssh-sftp-server  openssl              openssh-data
openssh-client-ssh1 openssh-server        openssh-tests        openssh              openssh-data
mperez@client1:~$ sudo apt list openssh-client
[sudo] password for mperez:
Listing... Done
openssh-client/jammy-updates,jammy-security,now 1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.11 amd64 [installed]
openssh-client/jammy-updates,jammy-security 1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.11 i386
mperez@client1:~$
```

openssh-client` package is installed on Ubuntu system with version 1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.11

- From the **Ubuntu** client, use the **ssh** command to connect remotely to the **AlmaLinux** server remotely with your **AlmaLinux** user account.

ssh mperez@192,168,50.10

- Were you successful? What happened when you attempted to connect to the AlmaLinux server using the ssh command? It was successful
- Run the command: **cat /etc/*-release**. If the connection is successful, the AlmaLinux version should be displayed.

```
mperez@client1:~$ ssh mperez@192.168.50.10
mperez@192.168.50.10's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Mon Mar 31 17:27:11 2025 from 192.168.50.20
[mperez@server1 ~]$ cat /etc/*release
AlmaLinux release 9.5 (Teal Serval)
NAME="AlmaLinux"
VERSION="9.5 (Teal Serval)"
ID="almalinux"
ID_LIKE="rhel centos fedora"
VERSION_ID="9.5"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el9"
PRETTY_NAME="AlmaLinux 9.5 (Teal Serval)"
ANSI_COLOR="0;34"
LOGO="fedora-logo-icon"
CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:almalinux:almalinux:9::baseos"
HOME_URL="https://almalinux.org/"
DOCUMENTATION_URL="https://wiki.almalinux.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.almalinux.org/"

ALMALINUX_MANTISBT_PROJECT="AlmaLinux-9"
ALMALINUX_MANTISBT_PROJECT_VERSION="9.5"
REDHAT_SUPPORT_PRODUCT="AlmaLinux"
REDHAT_SUPPORT_PRODUCT_VERSION="9.5"
SUPPORT_END=2032-06-01
AlmaLinux release 9.5 (Teal Serval)
AlmaLinux release 9.5 (Teal Serval)
[mperez@server1 ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1:~$
```

- Leave the session open on **Ubuntu** and go back to the **AlmaLinux** server to review the output of the **tcpdump** command.

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Get the pcap file and analyze in wireshark

```
C:\Users\2498056>
C:\Users\2498056>
C:\Users\2498056>sftp mperez@192.168.204.128
mperez@192.168.204.128's password:
Connected to 192.168.204.128.
sftp> dir
10.164.1.4          192.168.204.128  Desktop      Documents    Downloads    Music
Pictures           Public          Templates    Videos      tcpdump_ssh.pcap volume

sftp> get tcpdump_ssh.pcap
Fetching /home/mperez/tcpdump_ssh.pcap to tcpdump_ssh.pcap
tcpdump_ssh.pcap          100% 15KB 7.2MB/s 00:00
sftp> exit
```

```
C:\Users\2498056>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 7AB1-EC7B

Directory of C:\Users\2498056

2025-03-31  05:34 PM  <DIR>      .
2025-03-16  02:22 PM  <DIR>      ..
2025-01-17  09:00 AM  <DIR>      .ms-ad
2025-03-21  12:29 AM  <DIR>      180 .packettracer
2025-03-31  05:15 PM  <DIR>      .ssh
2025-03-19  12:41 PM  0 .uc-55b5a86b38d5d5c971f9bcc00b06044a.2498056.jac-2kww7v3.tmp
2025-03-21  12:30 AM  <DIR>      Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.1
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Contacts
2025-01-18  02:08 PM  <DIR>      Documents
2025-03-24  12:44 PM  <DIR>      Downloads
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Favorites
2025-01-29  11:39 PM  <DIR>      GNS3
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Links
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Music
2024-06-11  05:53 PM  <DIR>      OneDrive
2025-03-28  04:57 PM  <DIR>      OneDrive - John Abbott College
2025-01-16  09:55 AM  <DIR>      PSAppDeployToolkit
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Saved Games
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Searches
2025-03-31  05:20 PM  14,399 ssh_port_LAN1.pcap
2025-03-31  05:34 PM  15,113 tcpdump_ssh.pcap
2025-01-16  09:52 AM  <DIR>      Videos
4 File(s)          29,692 bytes
```

6. Can you see your username and password? Why or why not?

No password is not visible password is encrypted.

Lab 6 - Installation and Configuration of Telnet & SSH

Options: Narrow & Wide <input type="checkbox"/> Case sensitive <input type="checkbox"/> Backwards <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple occurrences					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
4	2025-03-31 17:30:04.334337	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	108 Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.11)
6	2025-03-31 17:30:04.340221	192.168.50.10	192.168.50.20	SSHv2	87 Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.7)
8	2025-03-31 17:30:04.341275	192.168.50.10	192.168.50.20	SSHv2	1084 Server: Key Exchange Init
9	2025-03-31 17:30:04.341309	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	1082 Client: Key Exchange Init
11	2025-03-31 17:30:04.342935	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	114 Client: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
12	2025-03-31 17:30:04.343119	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	590 Server: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Reply, New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=276)
13	2025-03-31 17:30:04.350418	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	82 Client: New Keys
15	2025-03-31 17:30:04.391515	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	110 Client: Encrypted packet (len=44)
17	2025-03-31 17:30:04.391609	192.168.50.10	192.168.50.20	SSHv2	110 Server: Encrypted packet (len=44)
18	2025-03-31 17:30:04.391778	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	134 Client: Encrypted packet (len=60)
19	2025-03-31 17:30:04.392378	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	150 Server: Encrypted packet (len=84)
21	2025-03-31 17:30:06.421201	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	150 Client: Encrypted packet (len=84)
22	2025-03-31 17:30:06.421208	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	94 Server: Encrypted packet (len=28)
24	2025-03-31 17:30:06.423096	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	178 Client: Encrypted packet (len=112)
25	2025-03-31 17:30:06.441580	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	694 Server: Encrypted packet (len=628)
27	2025-03-31 17:30:06.462083	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	110 Server: Encrypted packet (len=44)
29	2025-03-31 17:30:06.483185	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	526 Client: Encrypted packet (len=460)
30	2025-03-31 17:30:06.484832	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	174 Server: Encrypted packet (len=108)
31	2025-03-31 17:30:06.484872	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	230 Server: Encrypted packet (len=164)
33	2025-03-31 17:30:06.551436	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	126 Server: Encrypted packet (len=60)
34	2025-03-31 17:30:06.551461	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	134 Server: Encrypted packet (len=88)
36	2025-03-31 17:30:07.317925	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	110 Client: Encrypted packet (len=44)
37	2025-03-31 17:30:07.318119	192.168.50.20	192.168.50.10	SSHv2	110 Server: Encrypted packet (len=44)

- Stop the **tcpdump** command on **AlmaLinux** and return to the **Ubuntu** client.
- Log out from the **sshd** server.
- Open the user's **.ssh** directory and list its contents.

```
cd /home/mperez/.ssh
```

```
ll -a
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 mperez mperez 4096 Mar 24 17:43 Videos/
mperez@client1:~$ cd .ssh/
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ pwd
/home/mperez/.ssh
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ ll -a
total 16
drwx-----  2 mperez mperez 4096 Mar 31 17:00 ./
drwxr-xr-x  18 mperez mperez 4096 Mar 30 23:37 ../
-rw-r--r--  1 mperez mperez  978 Mar 31 17:00 known_hosts
-rw-r--r--  1 mperez mperez 142 Mar 31 17:00 known_hosts.old
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$
```

- Does it contain files? If yes, what is the name of this file and what does it contain?

Contents of the `known_hosts` Directory:

- Two files are present:
- `known_hosts`: This file stores the fingerprints of previously connected SSH servers.
- `known_hosts.old`: A backup of the `known_hosts` file, likely containing older host fingerprints.

```
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ cat known_hosts
[1]DFUH/k37/ArqZCAPKDF100rD4c=|tuGFkbdtewZfQPagTKFaEUxMwM= ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIAysRTgkrk10dkRuZa7yJhZR41RamkXwzktMz9xOCImw
[1]d4+OCFmOGFRuJBdKn1b1C0076cg=|S1137MXFD0p0/OpFVaZau9pLMXQ= ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQgQDCC1tsPW1KlyGvqRfJzDdJ6w9EA1s5CmaEnozwV4D7h4R3j4ofWdLzZZ4Mn/AnkzzQ/y
krS8sStJA1jGFFX2smo2Blv8nxMwD35SU3pVH4yLlMXH0laIf+YkqVskVfDEgSeAjlftNHoc7BNkubFdoL0apRfMzPUCUwFQde7qH430LcnK7dncnazMAHnh7EKUy3CgFD1F5dasxNRx1QHjwdpJRaytQ++fjb0ybRuaJ
RtCFu57EZAy6oBVC098ZMB+T+IAPQVMSPTdrRqZVP3IsG0JtJUTU09U0roqWT1XzrVbwZfQYk1T2xcex6n254kYF8JG17v0y00E78hoAK1Ivu0RANWpCgT903UAnuJZAN/NCSLs9SWtqM0V7H1PpS94uCsVf0f+gK+L
2FGdn42Jq0CSN4SP4SAeCosx1A563x1ER0H4L2uK0KpsRtHbULlNnx/7TN3xq/Y0qkKwaNXX0KXrJR0uBNFfRnPDV80KSAMQESv0e=
[1]OGZtW1SdapsJcXxxVymfCSMt8A=|U0ecnkLk02CnykK2Z0YMU4guEc4= ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLlNoYQIAbnZldHAYNTYAAAIbnZldHAYNTYAAABBEZAR33f04Y8wXSuvoTLYCsU534ke3L8ndJ8
AZOCKBy86pKaE+ndp2h1v3FItoGn427xfZQ0apTVRS52116/H=
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ cat known_hosts.old
[1]DFUH/k37/ArqZCAPKDF100rD4c=|tuGFkbdtewZfQPagTKFaEUxMwM= ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIAysRTgkrk10dkRuZa7yJhZR41RamkXwzktMz9xOCImw
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$
```


Generation of Public/Private keys on the SSH client**Exercise 1.3: Tasks to Perform on Ubuntu:**

1. From the **Ubuntu** client, connect to the **AlmaLinux** server again using **ssh** with your **AlmaLinux** user account.

```
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ssh mperez@192.168.50.10
mperez@192.168.50.10's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Mon Mar 31 17:30:06 2025 from 192.168.50.20
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

2. Were you able to log in without entering a password? **Yes**

3. Close the SSH connection using the exit command.

You will now generate a public/private key pair on the client and copy the public key to the server in order to enable passwordless SSH authentication using the `authorized_keys` mechanism.

4. On the **Ubuntu** client, generate a public/private key pair using the **RSA** algorithm.

`ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096`

```
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/mperez/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/mperez/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/mperez/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:mNGrV5lXS8og+ZwuiBDYNZ2oHjpD6ZjJGvfMh3q61qk mperez@client1
The key's randomart image is:
+----[RSA 4096]-----+
|      oo .          |
| o ...o. .         |
|. +. . +. . o      |
| oo.  + = * + .    |
|==.. o S B + .     |
|Ooo. . o o .       |
|. = .oo o .         |
|. . O . . .         |
|.E* .               |
+----[SHA256]-----+
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$
```

Keys are generated

```
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ pwd
/home/mperez/.ssh
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ll -a
total 24
drwx----- 2 mperez mperez 4096 Mar 31 18:07 ./
drwxr-x--- 18 mperez mperez 4096 Mar 30 23:37 ../
-rw----- 1 mperez mperez 3381 Mar 31 18:07 id_rsa
-rw-r--r-- 1 mperez mperez 740 Mar 31 18:07 id_rsa.pub
-rw----- 1 mperez mperez 978 Mar 31 17:00 known_hosts
-rw-r--r-- 1 mperez mperez 142 Mar 31 17:00 known_hosts.old
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$
```

5. Use an SSH tool to copy the client's public key to the server.

ssh-copy-id mperez@192.168.50.10

```
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ssh-copy-id mperez@192.168.50.10
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
mperez@192.168.50.10's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'mperez@192.168.50.10'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$
```

cat .ssh/authorized_keys

```
mperez@server1 ~$ cat .ssh/authorized_keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCAx5ZXRjG8Z1r3PD3zKowMkEyEPewFES5Egv/IrMT3VvbQStkBNLRZWZI84UOm4
UUusvYaAzd8ppQZcaZ5r0CIXB/qIB1I4/1g9/junSYZZE/5gsSh94t709DqSMfCvChqdfndXTmkPXG71rXv0uwpEOMjUft3jQIBw
y7H8Dr5V+5ULPT1FrBqqg+zKGDEov81wXRzPwc9gMmkz/LJ+RG6VA/4d0TUKr4CUdd6Qx4kp/Qi5opyXc7xfIUfLzGzF7t0R5
DmJgo3b4GR8PNUYVOpwC5+ai7IpYKd1jvviH5vnKedlb0CN9EuhjSHDbhweYyq6ULSDTpKgd6chiMltJ97LWtxGDonPX/eEjY
LQgofoDzBkUIHCLAIk3Ja58in5WYRHlvmHta7KwTo81caEs66jHWSolL3odSPHhG9JJ6ZdhXFysNgS2Z6Elf+qjdWw48jIn0fj
yMeJF9bOXvF01qDzSwaisglPFZU0zIG3aQyl+NXUg4FhrN3iPzMoQfLc4iS0q4UpcUaexpsB/f3AeoG7lrpOizQrxz0ojAEaUQw
AOX3QTRiH5D7E+cZUpaRb7hBxhf6ND5kfnJdNHkYXWNda8YDjliNGHi9qhviH4OirFgpd0ieiFow2b46ik0y8A0MWPBBYjd4L
3UCmlG07amcEwB/zc6vsvJ2WACQ== mperez@client1
```

[mperez@server1 ~]\$ cat .ssh/authorized_keys

ssh-rsa

```
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCAx5ZXRjG8Z1r3PD3zKowMkEyEPewFES5Egv/IrMT3VvbQStkBNLRZWZI84UOm4
UUusvYaAzd8ppQZcaZ5r0CIXB/qIB1I4/1g9/junSYZZE/5gsSh94t709DqSMfCvChqdfndXTmkPXG71rXv0uwpEOMjUft3jQIBw
y7H8Dr5V+5ULPT1FrBqqg+zKGDEov81wXRzPwc9gMmkz/LJ+RG6VA/4d0TUKr4CUdd6Qx4kp/Qi5opyXc7xfIUfLzGzF7t0R5
DmJgo3b4GR8PNUYVOpwC5+ai7IpYKd1jvviH5vnKedlb0CN9EuhjSHDbhweYyq6ULSDTpKgd6chiMltJ97LWtxGDonPX/eEjY
LQgofoDzBkUIHCLAIk3Ja58in5WYRHlvmHta7KwTo81caEs66jHWSolL3odSPHhG9JJ6ZdhXFysNgS2Z6Elf+qjdWw48jIn0fj
yMeJF9bOXvF01qDzSwaisglPFZU0zIG3aQyl+NXUg4FhrN3iPzMoQfLc4iS0q4UpcUaexpsB/f3AeoG7lrpOizQrxz0ojAEaUQw
AOX3QTRiH5D7E+cZUpaRb7hBxhf6ND5kfnJdNHkYXWNda8YDjliNGHi9qhviH4OirFgpd0ieiFow2b46ik0y8A0MWPBBYjd4L
3UCmlG07amcEwB/zc6vsvJ2WACQ== mperez@client1
```

[mperez@server1 ~]\$

6. Try connecting to the remote SSH server again.
7. You should now be able to log in without a password. If not, review the previous steps to ensure everything was completed correctly.

8. Close the SSH connection using the exit command.

Password less connection is possible.

```
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ ssh mperez@192.168.50.10
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Mon Mar 31 18:05:32 2025 from 192.168.50.20
[mperez@server1 ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$
```

Modification of the OpenSSH server configuration**Exercise 1.4: Tasks to Perform on AlmaLinux and Ubuntu:**

1. From the **Ubuntu** client, try to connect to the **AlmaLinux** server using **SSH** with the **root** account?
Are you able to connect? No

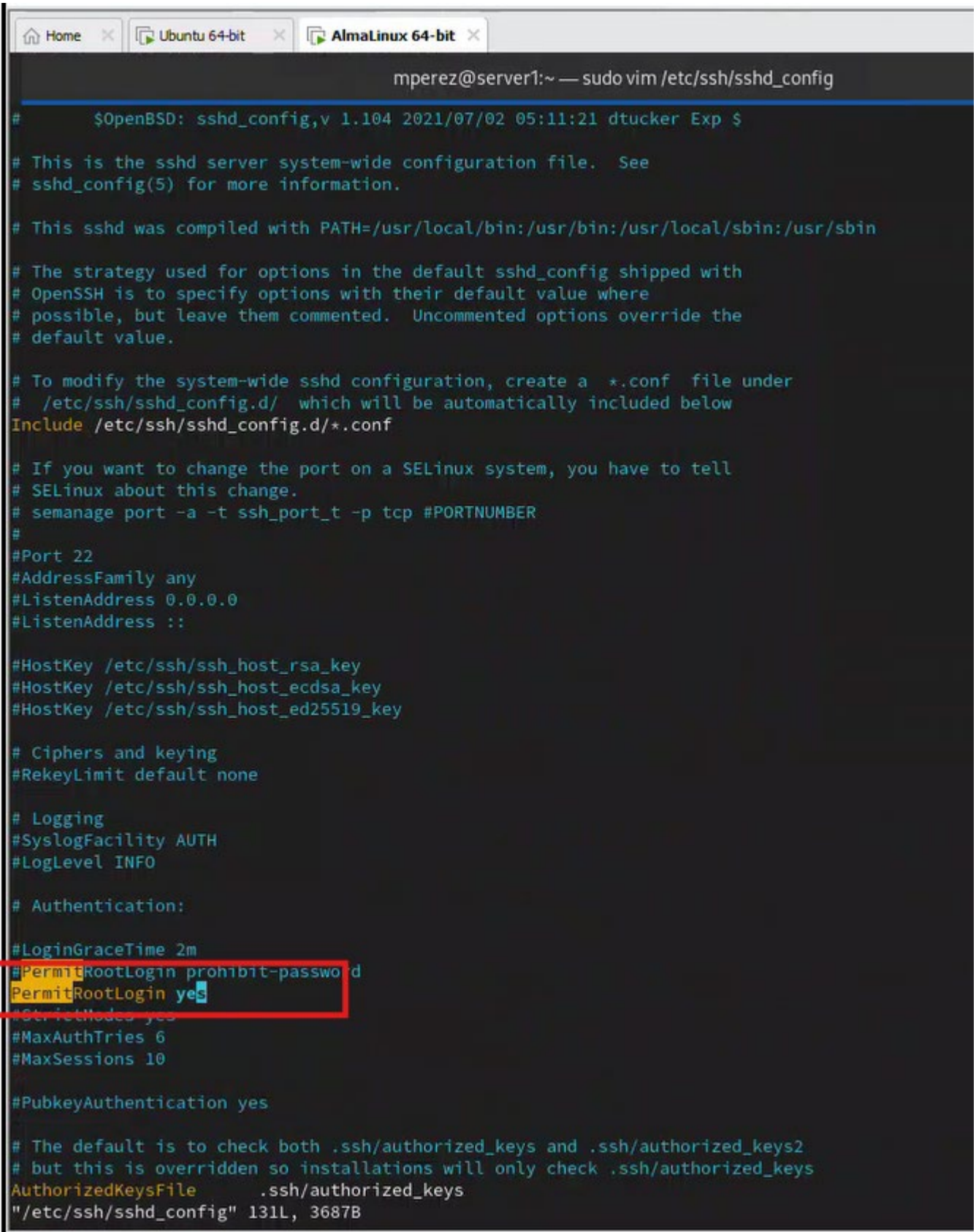
By default, root login is typically disabled for security reasons, so you'll likely receive a "Permission denied" error.

```
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ ssh root@192.168.50.10
root@192.168.50.10's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@192.168.50.10's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@192.168.50.10's password:
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$
```

2. On the **AlmaLinux** server, open the **OpenSSH server configuration file** and modify a **keyword** that allows the **root** user to connect to the sshd server.

sudo cat /etc/ssh/sshd_config | grep 'Permit'

```
[sudo] password for mperez:
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/sshd_config | grep 'Permit'
[sudo] password for mperez:
#PermitRootLogin prohibit-password
#PermitEmptyPasswords no
# the setting of "PermitRootLogin without-password".
#PermitTTY yes
#PermitUserEnvironment no
#PermitTunnel no
#PermitTTY no
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

```
# $OpenBSD: sshd_config,v 1.104 2021/07/02 05:11:21 dtucker Exp $

# This is the sshd server system-wide configuration file.  See
# sshd_config(5) for more information.

# This sshd was compiled with PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin

# The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
# OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
# possible, but leave them commented.  Uncommented options override the
# default value.

# To modify the system-wide sshd configuration, create a *.conf file under
# /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/ which will be automatically included below
Include /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/*.conf

# If you want to change the port on a SELinux system, you have to tell
# SELinux about this change.
# semanage port -a -t ssh_port_t -p tcp #PORTNUMBER
#
#Port 22
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::

#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key

# Ciphers and keying
#RekeyLimit default none

# Logging
#SyslogFacility AUTH
#LogLevel INFO

# Authentication:

#LoginGraceTime 2m
#PermitRootLogin prohibit-password
PermitRootLogin yes
#StrictModes yes
#MaxAuthTries 6
#MaxSessions 10

#PubkeyAuthentication yes

# The default is to check both .ssh/authorized_keys and .ssh/authorized_keys2
# but this is overridden so installations will only check .ssh/authorized_keys
AuthorizedKeysFile .ssh/authorized_keys

"/etc/ssh/sshd_config" 131L, 3687B
```

NOTE

```
c6vsvJ2WACQ== mperez@client1
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/sshd_config | grep 'Permit'
#PermitRootLogin prohibit-password
PermitRootLogin yes
#PermitEmptyPasswords no
# the setting of "PermitRootLogin without-password".
#PermitTTY yes
#PermitUserEnvironment no
#PermitTunnel no
#
#PermitTTY no
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo vim /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

3. Reload the **SSH** service to apply the new configuration.

```
[mperez@server1 ~]$
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo systemctl reload sshd
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo systemctl status sshd
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2025-03-27 22:32:22 EDT; 3 days ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Process: 15627 ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 996 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 22829)
     Memory: 2.8M
        CPU: 340ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
            └─996 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Mar 31 18:15:35 server1 sshd[15387]: Failed password for root from 192.168.50.20 port 49190 ssh2
Mar 31 18:15:40 server1 unix_chkpwd[15390]: password check failed for user (root)
Mar 31 18:15:43 server1 sshd[15387]: Failed password for root from 192.168.50.20 port 49190 ssh2
Mar 31 18:15:54 server1 sshd[15387]: Connection closed by authenticating user root 192.168.50.20 port 49190 [preauth]
Mar 31 18:15:54 server1 sshd[15387]: PAM 1 more authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0 tty=ssh ruser= rhost=192.168.50.20 user=root
Mar 31 18:40:37 server1 systemd[1]: Reloading OpenSSH server daemon...
Mar 31 18:40:37 server1 sshd[996]: Received SIGHUP; restarting.
Mar 31 18:40:37 server1 systemd[1]: Reloaded OpenSSH server daemon.
Mar 31 18:40:37 server1 sshd[996]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Mar 31 18:40:37 server1 sshd[996]: Server listening on :: port 22.
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

4. Type the following command, to **audit** the connection between client and server:

tail -f /var/log/audit/audit.log

```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo tail -f /var/log/audit/audit.log
type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1743460847.064:1807): pid=15632 uid=1000
```

5. Switch back to **Ubuntu** and try connecting again as **root** via SSH.
6. If your configuration was correctly updated, you **should be able to log in with the root account**.

```
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$ ssh root@192.168.50.10
root@192.168.50.10's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last failed login: Mon Mar 31 18:15:43 EDT 2025 from 192.168.50.20 on ssh:notty
There were 2 failed login attempts since the last successful login.
Last login: Thu Mar 27 11:41:59 2025
[root@server1 ~]# exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1:~/.ssh$
```

7. Go back to the **AlmaLinux** server and examine the output in **audit.log**.

```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo tail -f /var/log/audit/audit.log
```



```

type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1743460847.064:1807): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:accounting
grantors=pam_unix,pam_localuser acct="mperez" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=?
addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_CMD msg=audit(1743460847.064:1808): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='cwd="/home/mperez"
cmd=73797374656D63746C207374617475732073736864 exe="/usr/bin/sudo" terminal=pts/1
res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=CRED_REFR msg=audit(1743460847.064:1809): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred
grantors=pam_env,pam_fprintd acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=?
terminal=/dev/pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_START msg=audit(1743460847.066:1810): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=PAM:session_open grantors=pam_keyinit,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix
acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/1
res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_END msg=audit(1743460847.076:1811): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=PAM:session_close grantors=pam_keyinit,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix
acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/1
res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=CRED_DISP msg=audit(1743460847.077:1812): pid=15632 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred
grantors=pam_env,pam_fprintd acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=?
terminal=/dev/pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1743460917.866:1813): pid=15659 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:accounting
grantors=pam_unix,pam_localuser acct="mperez" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=?
addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_CMD msg=audit(1743460917.867:1814): pid=15659 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='cwd="/home/mperez"
cmd=7461696C202D66202F7661722F6C6F672F61756469742F61756469742E6C6F67
exe="/usr/bin/sudo" terminal=pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=CRED_REFR msg=audit(1743460917.867:1815): pid=15659 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred
grantors=pam_env,pam_fprintd acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=?
terminal=/dev/pts/1 res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=USER_START msg=audit(1743460917.868:1816): pid=15659 uid=1000 auid=1000 ses=3
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=PAM:session_open grantors=pam_keyinit,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix
acct="root" exe="/usr/bin/sudo" hostname=? addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/1
res=success'UID="mperez" AUID="mperez"
type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460936.647:1817): pid=15663 uid=0
auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=destroy kind=server
fp=SHA256:a4:48:7a:9b:d6:6c:7a:9f:51:bc:07:19:be:e5:ab:4d:58:b5:f6:9c:f3:03:7e:01:
c0:d6:ef:b5:f3:eb:cf:17 direction=? spid=15663 suid=0 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset" SUID="root"
type=CRYPTO_SESSION msg=audit(1743460936.648:1818): pid=15662 uid=0
auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=start direction=from-server cipher=chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com ksize=512
mac=<implicit> pfs=curve25519-sha256 spid=15663 suid=74 rport=59530
laddr=192.168.50.10 lport=22 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20
terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset" SUID="sshd"
type=CRYPTO_SESSION msg=audit(1743460936.648:1819): pid=15662 uid=0
auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=start direction=from-client cipher=chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com ksize=512
mac=<implicit> pfs=curve25519-sha256 spid=15663 suid=74 rport=59530
laddr=192.168.50.10 lport=22 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20

```

```

terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset" SUID="sshd"
type=USER_AUTH msg=audit(1743460936.719:1820): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=pubkey
acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh
res=failed'UID="root" AUID="unset"

type=USER_AUTH msg=audit(1743460941.544:1821): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=PAM:authentication grantors=pam_unix acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root"
AUID="unset"

type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1743460941.550:1822): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:accounting
grantors=pam_unix,pam_localuser acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root"
AUID="unset"

type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460941.568:1823): pid=15662 uid=0
auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
msg='op=destroy kind=session fp=? direction=both spid=15663 suid=74 rport=59530
laddr=192.168.50.10 lport=22 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20
terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset" SUID="sshd"

type=CRED_ACQ msg=audit(1743460941.568:1824): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred
grantors=pam_unix acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=192.168.50.20
addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"

type=LOGIN msg=audit(1743460941.568:1825): pid=15662 uid=0
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 old-auid=4294967295 auid=0 tty=(none)
old-ses=4294967295 ses=15 res=success'UID="root" OLD-AUID="unset" AUID="root"

type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.568:1825): arch=c000003e syscall=1 success=yes
exit=1 a0=3 a1=7ffe057e2080 a2=1 a3=0 items=0 ppid=996 pid=15662 auid=0 uid=0
gid=0 euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=15 comm="sshd"
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
key=(null)ARCH=x86_64 SYSCALL=write AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root" EUID="root"
SUID="root" FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.568:1825):
proctitle=737368643A20726F6F74205B707269765D
type=USER_ROLE_CHANGE msg=audit(1743460941.569:1826): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0
ses=15 subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=pam_selinux default-
context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 selected-
context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root"
AUID="root"

type=SERVICE_START msg=audit(1743460941.594:1827): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=user-runtime-dir@0
comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=?
res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"

type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1743460941.608:1828): pid=15667 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='op=PAM:accounting
grantors=pam_unix acct="root" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=?
terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"

type=CRED_ACQ msg=audit(1743460941.608:1829): pid=15667 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='op=PAM:setcred grantors=?
acct="root" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=?
res=failed'UID="root" AUID="unset"

type=USER_ROLE_CHANGE msg=audit(1743460941.608:1830): pid=15667 uid=0
auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0
msg='op=pam_selinux default-context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-
s0:c0.c1023 selected-context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root"
AUID="unset"

```

```

type=LOGIN msg=audit(1743460941.608:1831): pid=15667 uid=0
subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 old-auid=4294967295 auid=0 tty=(none) old-
ses=4294967295 ses=16 res=1 UID="root" OLD-AUID="unset" AUID="root"
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.608:1831): arch=c000003e syscall=1 success=yes
exit=1 a0=7 a1=7ffe57708040 a2=1 a3=0 items=0 ppid=1 pid=15667 auid=0 uid=0 gid=0
euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=16 comm="(systemd)"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0
key=(null)ARCH=x86_64 SYSCALL=write AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root" EUID="root"
SUID="root" FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.608:1831): proctitle="(systemd)"
type=USER_START msg=audit(1743460941.610:1832): pid=15667 uid=0 auid=0 ses=16
subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='op=PAM:session_open
grantors=pam_selinux,pam_selinux,pam_loginuid,pam_keyinit,pam_umask,pam_namespace,
pam_keyinit,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix acct="root"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root"
AUID="root"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.623:1833): prog-id=100 op=LOAD
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.623:1833): arch=c000003e syscall=321 success=yes
exit=8 a0=5 a1=7fff82df6d10 a2=90 a3=0 items=0 ppid=1 pid=15667 auid=0 uid=0 gid=0
euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=16 comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-
s0:c0.c1023 key=(null)ARCH=x86_64 SYSCALL=bpf AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root"
EUID="root" SUID="root" FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.623:1833): proctitle="(systemd)"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.624:1834): prog-id=100 op=UNLOAD
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.624:1834): arch=c000003e syscall=3 success=yes
exit=0 a0=8 a1=7fff82df6df0 a2=90 a3=200000008 items=0 ppid=1 pid=15667 auid=0
uid=0 gid=0 euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=16
comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd"
subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 key=(null)ARCH=x86_64
SYSCALL=close AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root" EUID="root" SUID="root"
FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.624:1834): proctitle="(systemd)"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.624:1835): prog-id=101 op=LOAD
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.624:1835): arch=c000003e syscall=321 success=yes
exit=8 a0=5 a1=7fff82df6db0 a2=90 a3=4 items=0 ppid=1 pid=15667 auid=0 uid=0 gid=0
euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=16 comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-
s0:c0.c1023 key=(null)ARCH=x86_64 SYSCALL=bpf AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root"
EUID="root" SUID="root" FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.624:1835): proctitle="(systemd)"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.624:1836): prog-id=101 op=UNLOAD
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1743460941.624:1836): arch=c000003e syscall=3 success=yes
exit=0 a0=8 a1=7fff82df6db0 a2=90 a3=4 items=0 ppid=1 pid=15667 auid=0 uid=0 gid=0
euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=16 comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" subj=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-
s0:c0.c1023 key=(null)ARCH=x86_64 SYSCALL=close AUID="root" UID="root" GID="root"
EUID="root" SUID="root" FSUID="root" EGID="root" SGID="root" FSGID="root"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1743460941.624:1836): proctitle="(systemd)"
type=SERVICE_START msg=audit(1743460941.699:1837): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=user@0 comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root"
AUID="unset"
type=USER_START msg=audit(1743460941.711:1838): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:session_open
grantors=pam_selinux,pam_loginuid,pam_selinux,pam_namespace,pam_keyinit,pam_keyini
t,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix,pam_umask,pam_lastlog acct="root"
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh
res=success'UID="root" AUID="root"
type=CRYPTO KEY USER msg=audit(1743460941.711:1839): pid=15684 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15

```

```

subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=destroy kind=server
fp=SHA256:a4:48:7a:9b:d6:6c:7a:9f:51:bc:07:19:be:e5:ab:4d:58:b5:f6:9c:f3:03:7e:01:
c0:d6:ef:b5:f3:eb:cf:17 direction=? spid=15684 suid=0 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" SUID="root"
type=CRED_ACQ msg=audit(1743460941.712:1840): pid=15684 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred grantors=pam_unix
acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20
terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root" AUID="root"
type=USER_LOGIN msg=audit(1743460941.756:1841): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=login id=0
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=/dev/pts/0
res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" ID="root"
type=USER_START msg=audit(1743460941.756:1842): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=login id=0
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=/dev/pts/0
res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" ID="root"
type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460941.760:1843): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=destroy kind=server
fp=SHA256:a4:48:7a:9b:d6:6c:7a:9f:51:bc:07:19:be:e5:ab:4d:58:b5:f6:9c:f3:03:7e:01:
c0:d6:ef:b5:f3:eb:cf:17 direction=? spid=15685 suid=0 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" SUID="root"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.766:1844): prog-id=102 op=LOAD
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460941.766:1845): prog-id=103 op=LOAD
type=SERVICE_START msg=audit(1743460941.808:1846): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=systemd-hostnamed
comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=?
res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=USER_END msg=audit(1743460960.116:1847): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=login id=0
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/0 res=success'UID="root"
AUID="root" ID="root"
type=USER_LOGOUT msg=audit(1743460960.116:1848): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=login id=0
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=/dev/pts/0 res=success'UID="root"
AUID="root" ID="root"
type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460960.118:1849): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=destroy kind=session fp=?
direction=both spid=15684 suid=0 rport=59530 laddr=192.168.50.10 lport=22
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=? addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=?
res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" SUID="root"
type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460960.118:1850): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=destroy kind=server
fp=SHA256:a4:48:7a:9b:d6:6c:7a:9f:51:bc:07:19:be:e5:ab:4d:58:b5:f6:9c:f3:03:7e:01:
c0:d6:ef:b5:f3:eb:cf:17 direction=? spid=15684 suid=0 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" SUID="root"
type=USER_END msg=audit(1743460960.119:1851): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:session_close
grantors=pam_selinux,pam_loginuid,pam_selinux,pam_namespace,pam_keyinit,pam_keyini
t,pam_limits,pam_systemd,pam_unix,pam_umask,pam_lastlog acct="root"
exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20 terminal=ssh
res=success'UID="root" AUID="root"
type=CRED_DISP msg=audit(1743460960.119:1852): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=PAM:setcred grantors=pam_unix
acct="root" exe="/usr/sbin/sshd" hostname=192.168.50.20 addr=192.168.50.20
terminal=ssh res=success'UID="root" AUID="root"
type=CRYPTO_KEY_USER msg=audit(1743460960.119:1853): pid=15662 uid=0 auid=0 ses=15
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='op=destroy kind=server
fp=SHA256:a4:48:7a:9b:d6:6c:7a:9f:51:bc:07:19:be:e5:ab:4d:58:b5:f6:9c:f3:03:7e:01:
c0:d6:ef:b5:f3:eb:cf:17 direction=? spid=15662 suid=0 exe="/usr/sbin/sshd"
hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="root" SUID="root"

```

```
type=CRED_DISP msg=audit(1743460970.295:1854): pid=15669 uid=0 auid=0 ses=16
subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='op=PAM:setcred grantors=? acct="root"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=failed'UID="root"
AUID="root"
type=SERVICE_STOP msg=audit(1743460970.297:1855): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=user@0 comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root"
AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE_STOP msg=audit(1743460970.308:1856): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=user-runtime-dir@0
comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=?
res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE_STOP msg=audit(1743460971.827:1857): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295
ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=systemd-hostnamed
comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=?
res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460971.864:1858): prog-id=103 op=UNLOAD
type=BPF msg=audit(1743460971.864:1859): prog-id=102 op=UNLOAD
^C
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

8. Which log message indicates a successful login by the root user?

```
type=LOGIN msg=audit(1743460941.568:1825): pid=15662 uid=0
subj=system_u:system_r:sshd_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 old-auid=4294967295 auid=0 tty=(none)
old-ses=4294967295 ses=15 res=1 UID="root" OLD-AUID="unset" AUID="root"
```

- **Type:** LOGIN - Specifies that this message pertains to a login event.
- **Audit ID (AUID):** The old-auid=4294967295 (unset) transitioned to auid=0 (root), indicating the root user successfully authenticated.
- **Result:** res=1 confirms the login was successful.
- **Session ID:** ses=15 identifies the session associated with this login.
- **Process ID:** pid=15662 refers to the process managing the login, in this case, the SSH daemon (sshd).

This log clearly indicates the authentication and login process for the root user succeeded.

9. Stop the **tail** command on the **AlmaLinux** server by pressing **Ctrl+C**.

10. . Return to **Ubuntu** and disconnect the root session from the SSH server.

X11 FORWARDING

Exercise 1.5: Tasks to Perform on Ubuntu:

1. From ubuntu, start an SSH session with X11 forwarding enabled:

```
sudo nano /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/50-redhat.conf
```


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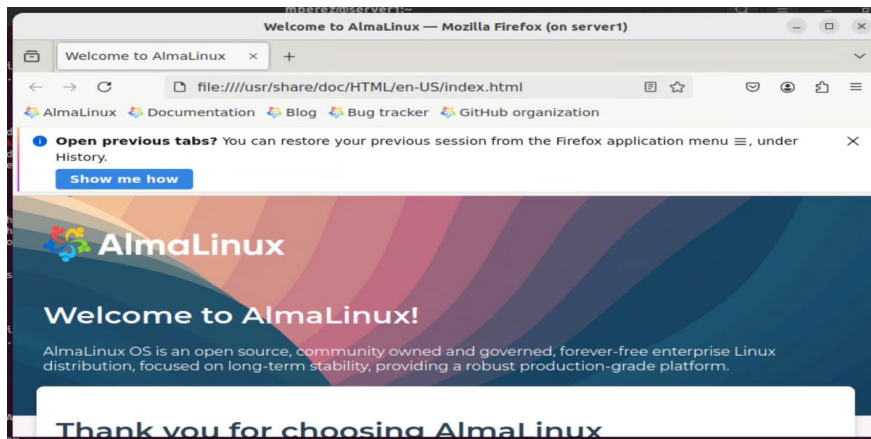
```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/50-redhat.conf | grep 'X11'
[sudo] password for mperez:
# If this option is set to yes then remote X11 clients will have full access
# to the original X11 display. As virtually no X11 client supports the untrusted
# mode correctly we set this to yes.
ForwardX11Trusted yes
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/50-redhat.conf
# The options here are in the "Match final block" to be applied as the last
# options and could be potentially overwritten by the user configuration
Match final all
# Follow system-wide Crypto Policy, if defined:
Include /etc/crypto-policies/back-ends/openssh.config
GSSAPIAuthentication yes
# If this option is set to yes then remote X11 clients will have full access
# to the original X11 display. As virtually no X11 client supports the untrusted
# mode correctly we set this to yes.
ForwardX11Trusted yes
# Uncomment this if you want to use .local domain
# Host *.local
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo nano /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/50-redhat.conf
[mperez@server1 ~]$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/50-redhat.conf
# The options here are in the "Match final block" to be applied as the last
# options and could be potentially overwritten by the user configuration
Match final all
# Follow system-wide Crypto Policy, if defined:
Include /etc/crypto-policies/back-ends/openssh.config
GSSAPIAuthentication yes
# If this option is set to yes then remote X11 clients will have full access
# to the original X11 display. As virtually no X11 client supports the untrusted
# mode correctly we set this to yes.
ForwardX11Trusted yes
X11Forwarding yes
# Uncomment this if you want to use .local domain
# Host *.local
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

2. Once connected, type the following command to launch Firefox: **firefox &**

```
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ssh -X mperez@192.168.50.10
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Tue Apr  1 00:52:39 2025 from 192.168.50.20
[mperez@server1 ~]$ firefox&
[1] 18102
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

3. If the **Firefox** browser opens and displays the AlmaLinux website, **X11 forwarding** is working correctly.



4. Go back to the AlmaLinux server and verify if the **firefox process** is running.

Process 1802 corresponds to process running when firefox is started in client (Ubuntu)

```
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1: ~/.ssh$ ssh -X mperez@192.168.50.10
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Tue Apr  1 00:52:39 2025 from 192.168.50.20
[mperez@server1 ~]$ firefox&
[1] 18102
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

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```
[mperez@server1 ~]$ ps -aux | grep firefox
mperez 18102 0.0 9.4 3190976 351372 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:06 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox
mperez 18170 0.0 1.4 268112 52992 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -prefsLen 24539 -prefMapSize 248932 -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {546f7023-fcb0-4ed1-a317-56cc769832e8} 18102 socket
mperez 18194 0.0 3.8 2717992 142096 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:01 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 1 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 24680 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {764acae5f-3aba-4d98-a40e-2a3efff5d5d7} 18102 tab
mperez 18233 0.2 3.2 2704424 120408 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 2 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 30451 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {cf714820-6bb3-4271-abf8-561323eecaabf} 18102 tab
mperez 18258 0.1 3.0 2697548 111576 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 3 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 30451 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {417bcea9-ee14-4333-99c7-1ab69af8d23f} 18102 tab
mperez 18307 0.0 1.3 265112 42272 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -sandboxingKind 0 -prefsLen 30615 -prefMapSize 248932 -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {5e0fa461-2
911-48e9-b1f3-2e5d351ab67c} 18102 utility
mperez 18312 0.0 2.4 2666988 90272 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 4 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 28251 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {ee6c87c9-a98e-46f8-9b9b-b791ef97022c} 18102 tab
mperez 18313 0.0 2.4 2666988 90408 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 5 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 28251 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {f276abac-495f-4eab-90d3-adb090294f40} 18102 tab
mperez 18339 0.0 2.4 2666992 90312 pts/0 Sl 01:04 0:00 /usr/lib64/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 6 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 28251 -prefMapSize 248932 -jsInitLen 234780 -parentBuildID 20250310042414 -greomni /usr/lib64/f
firefox/omni.ja -appomni /usr/lib64/firefox/browser/omni.ja -appDir /usr/lib64/firefox/browser {481d4957-bf88-4aa2-a9e3-db72569d40ec} 18102 tab
mperez 18475 0.0 0.0 221660 2176 pts/1 S+ 01:06 0:00 grep --color=auto firefox
[mperez@server1 ~]$ ps -aux | grep firefox
```

5. Return to **Ubuntu** and close the **Firefox** application.

```
mperez 18475 0.0 0.0 221660 2176 pts/1 S+ 01:06 0:00 grep --color=auto firefox
[mperez@server1 ~]$ ps -aux | grep firefox
mperez 18521 0.0 0.0 221660 2176 pts/1 R+ 01:07 0:00 grep --color=auto firefox
[mperez@server1 ~]$
```

6. Log out of the ssh session.

```
[1] 18102
[mperez@server1 ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.50.10 closed.
mperez@client1:~/ssh$
```