



This document presents the solution for
the final lab project for "CCNA:
Introduction to Networks" course,
including topology creation in GNS3,
network device configuration, network
settings and testing.

FINAL LAB

Course 420-EB6-AB – Cisco IV

CCNA: Introduction to Networks

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FINAL LAB

1. General description

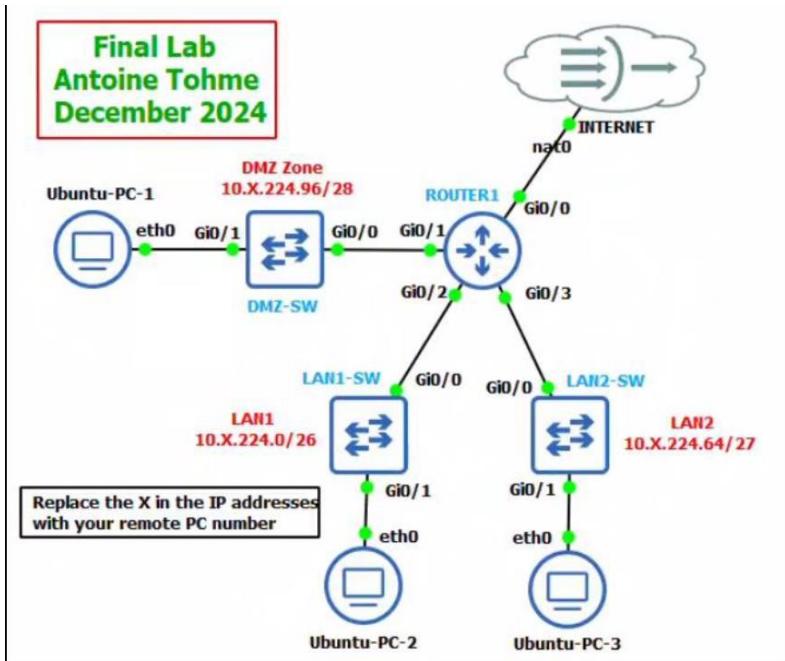
The following network design process is followed as defined below:

- GNS3 is used to recreate the logical topology as shown in the provided diagram.
- IPv4 Network addressing – Define the IPV4 addresses to be used in each subnet.
- Network Element Configuration:
 - 1) Set hostnames, secure passwords, banners and enable SSH access on all routers and switches.
 - 2) IPV4 Network Settings: Create an IP address table, configure router interfaces, interface descriptions, configure switch SVIs, and assign static IP addresses to PCs.
 - 3) Save configuration
- Testing: Test connectivity between PCs using ping, test SSH connectivity from Ubuntu-PC-1, and capture ICMPv4 and SSH traffic using Wireshark.

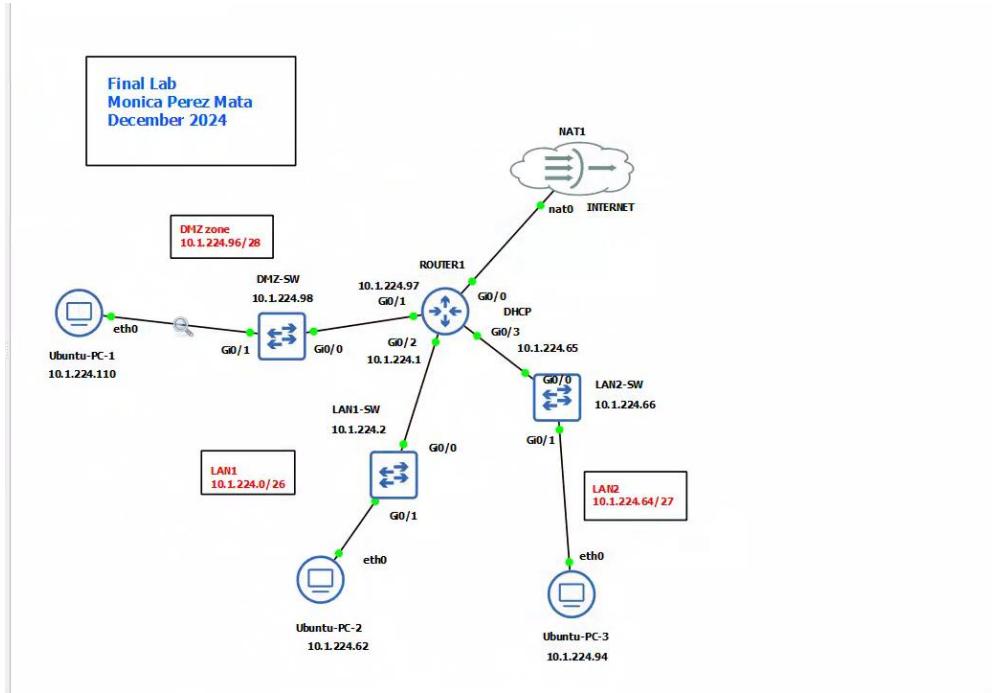
The next chapters present what was done to define the requested network.

2. Topology

The following GNS3 diagram shows a visual representation of the requested network topology.



GNS3 was used to create the logical topology for the solution, as shown in the next diagram



3. IPv4 Network addressing

Base on the requirements three networks are to be created. Since internet connection was requested a fourth subnetwork “Internet” is created with and Ip address provided by DHCP.

Subnet Table

Subnet Description	Number of Hosts	Network Address/CIDR	Subnet Mask	First Usable Host Address	Last Usable Host Address	Broadcast Address
DMZ zone	1	10.1.224.96/28	255.255.255.240	10.1.224.97	10.1.224.110	10.1.224.111
LAN1	1	10.1.224.0/26	255.255.255.192	10.1.224.1	10.1.224.62	10.1.224.63
LAN2	1	10.1.224.64/27	255.255.255.224	10.1.224.65	10.1.224.94	10.1.224.95
INTERNET		DHCP	--	-	-	-

Addressing Table

The following addressing table is to be used for configuration of network elements.

Device	Interface	Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
Router 1	G0/0	DHCP	-	N/A
	G0/1	10.1.224.97	255.255.255.240	N/A
	G0/2	10.1.224.1	255.255.255.192	N/A
	G0/3	10.1.224.65	255.255.255.224	N/A
DMZ-SW	VLAN 1	10.1.224.98	255.255.255.240	10.1.224.97
LAN1-SW	VLAN1	10.1.224.2	255.255.255.192	10.1.224.1
LAN2-SW	VLAN1	10.1.224.66	255.255.255.224	10.1.224.65
Ubuntu-PC-1	Eth0	10.1.224.110	255.255.255.240	10.1.224.97
Ubuntu-PC-2	Eth0	10.1.224.62	255.255.255.192	10.1.224.1
Ubuntu-PC-3	Eth0	10.1.224.94	255.255.255.224	10.1.224.65

4. Network device configuration

For each one of the network elements, the script used to configure, the logs of the configuration process and the printouts to confirm the configuration is presented in the sub chapters below.

Router configuration

ROUTER1

Configuration Script

```
!!! ROUTER CONFIGURATION
enable
config t
hostname Router1
no ip domain-lookup
banner motd # Authorized access only! #
enable secret cisco
service password-encryption
ip domain-name itmt.ca
crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
username monica secret cisco
line vty 0 15
password cisco
transport input ssh
login local
exit
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit

!! ROUTER INTERFACE CONFIGURATION
interface g0/0
ip address dhcp
description LINK to INTERNET DHCP
no shutdown

interface g0/1
description Link to DMZ Zone 10.1.224.96/28
ip address 10.1.224.97 255.255.255.240
no shutdown

interface g0/2
description Link to LAN1 10.1.224.0/26
ip address 10.1.224.1 255.255.255.192
no shutdown

interface g0/3
description Link to LAN2 10.1.224.64/27
ip address 10.1.224.65 255.255.255.224
no shutdown

exit
end
!!! CHECK CONFIGURATION
show ip interface brief
show running-config
!!!
copy running-config startup-config
```

Log

Configuration

Show overview of all interfaces on ROUTER1

```
Router1# *Dec 6 17:30:36.282: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router1#show ip interf
Router1#show ip interface brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  192.168.122.11  YES  DHCP    up           up
GigabitEthernet0/1  10.1.224.97   YES  manual  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/2  10.1.224.1   YES  manual  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/3  10.1.224.65  YES  manual  up           up
Router1#
```

Display the current running configuration on ROUTER1

```
Router1#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 3646 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 17:30:36 UTC Fri Dec 6 2024
!
version 15.7
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname Router1
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
!
enable secret 5 $1$ddLA$C1kobU1SbjutIzAWhYyjol
!
no aaa new-model
!
!
mmi polling-interval 60
no mmi auto-configure
no mmi pvc
mmi snmp-timeout 180
!
!
no ip icmp rate-limit unreachable
!
```

```
!
!
no ip domain lookup
ip domain name itmt.ca
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
multilink bundle-name authenticated
!
!
!
username monica secret 5 $1$p17M$DTssVstoFjRAuNXPPsIXv0
!
redundancy
!
no cdp log mismatch duplex
!
ip tcp synwait-time 5
!
!
```

```
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
description LINK to INTERNET DHCP
ip address dhcp
duplex auto
speed auto
media-type rj45
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
description Link to DMZ Zone 10.1.224.96/28
ip address 10.1.224.97 255.255.255.240
duplex auto
speed auto
media-type rj45
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
description Link to LAN1 10.1.224.0/26
ip address 10.1.224.1 255.255.255.192
duplex auto
speed auto
media-type rj45
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/3
description Link to LAN2 10.1.224.64/27
ip address 10.1.224.65 255.255.255.224
duplex auto
speed auto
media-type rj45
!
ip forward-protocol nd
!
!
no ip http server
no ip http secure-server
!
ipv6 ioam timestamp
!
!
control-plane
!
```

```
!
banner exec ^C
*****
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banner incoming ^C
*****
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banner login ^C
*****
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*****
banner motd "Authorized access only! "C
!
line con 0
exec-timeout 0 0
privilege level 15
password 7 13061e010803
logging synchronous
login
line aux 0
exec-timeout 0 0
privilege level 15
logging synchronous
line vty 0 4
password 7 1511021F0725
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
password 7 1511021F0725
login local
transport input ssh
!
no scheduler allocate
!
end
Router1#
```

Switch configuration

DMZ-SW

Configuration Script

```
!!!! SWITCH configuration
!!!! DMZ-SW
enable
config t
no ip routing
no ip domain-lookup

hostname DMZ-SW
enable secret cisco
service password-encryption
banner motd # Authorized access only! #
ip domain-name itmt.ca
crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
username monica secret cisco
line vty 0 15
password cisco
login local
transport input ssh
exit
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
!! Configure VLAN
interface vlan 1
ip address 10.1.224.98 255.255.255.240
description Management VLAN
no shutdown
exit
!!! Configure default gateway
ip default-gateway 10.1.224.97
exit
copy running-config startup-config
show ip interface brief
show interface vlan 1
show running-config
```

Log

Configuration

```
Switch>!!!! SWITCH configuration
Switch>!!!! DMZ-SW
Switch>enable
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#no ip routing
Switch(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Switch(config)#hostname DMZ-SW
DMZ-SW(config)#enable secret cisco
DMZ-SW(config)#service password-encryption
DMZ-SW(config)#banner motd # Authorized access only! #
DMZ-SW(config)#ip domain-name itmt.ca
DMZ-SW(config)#crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
The name for the keys will be: DMZ-SW.itmt.ca

% The key modulus size is 1024 bits
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 0 seconds)

DMZ-SW(config)#
*Dec  7 02:46:21.787: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
DMZ-SW(config)#username monica secret cisco
DMZ-SW(config)#line vty 0 15
DMZ-SW(config-line)# password cisco
DMZ-SW(config-line)# login local
DMZ-SW(config-line)# transport input ssh
DMZ-SW(config-line)#exit
DMZ-SW(config)#line console 0
DMZ-SW(config-line)# password cisco
DMZ-SW(config-line)# login
DMZ-SW(config-line)#exit
DMZ-SW(config)#!! Configure VLAN
DMZ-SW(config)#interface vlan 1
DMZ-SW(config-if)# ip address 10.1.224.98 255.255.255.240
DMZ-SW(config-if)# description Management VLAN
DMZ-SW(config-if)# no shutdown
DMZ-SW(config-if)#exit
DMZ-SW(config)#!!! Configure default gateway
DMZ-SW(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.224.97
DMZ-SW(config)#exit
DMZ-SW#
*Dec  7 02:46:58.538: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
*Dec  7 02:46:59.102: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
DMZ-SW#
*Dec  7 02:47:00.411: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
DMZ-SW#
DMZ-SW#
DMZ-SW#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
Compressed configuration from 3801 bytes to 1873 bytes[OK]
DMZ-SW#
*Dec  7 02:47:36.274: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WRITING: GRUB configuration is being updated on disk. Please wait...
*Dec  7 02:47:36.992: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WROTTEN: GRUB configuration was written to disk successfully.
DMZ-SW#
```

Show overview of all interfaces on DMZ-SW

```
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#show ip interface brief  
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol  
GigabitEthernet0/0  unassigned     YES unset up       up  
GigabitEthernet0/1  unassigned     YES unset up       up  
GigabitEthernet0/2  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet0/3  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet1/0  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet1/1  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet1/2  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet1/3  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet2/0  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet2/1  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet2/2  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet2/3  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet3/0  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet3/1  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet3/2  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned     YES unset down    down  
Vlan1              10.1.224.98   YES manual up     up  
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#
```

Show interface vlan 1

```
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#show interface vlan 1  
Vlan1 is up, line protocol is up  
  Hardware is Ethernet SVI, address is 0ccb.aff6.8001 (bia 0ccb.aff6.8001)  
  Description: Management VLAN  
  Internet address is 10.1.224.98/28  
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec,  
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255  
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set  
  Keepalive not supported  
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00  
  Last input never, output never, output hang never  
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never  
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0  
  Queueing strategy: fifo  
  Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)  
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
    0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer  
    Received 0 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)  
    0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored  
    2 packets output, 120 bytes, 0 underruns  
    0 output errors, 0 interface resets  
    0 unknown protocol drops  
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out  
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#
```

Display the current running configuration on DMZ-SW

```
DMZ-SW#  
DMZ-SW#show running-config  
Building configuration...  
  
Current configuration : 3801 bytes  
!  
! Last configuration change at 02:50:08 UTC Sat Dec 7 2024  
!  
version 15.2  
service timestamps debug datetime msec  
service timestamps log datetime msec  
service password-encryption  
service compress-config  
!  
hostname DMZ-SW  
!  
boot-start-marker  
boot-end-marker  
!  
enable secret 5 $1$hvFj$NDXqf1b5873LQmDwOa2gp1  
!  
username monica secret 5 $1$X015$4NYqftt9AW7mn058KPCML/  
no aaa new-model  
!  
!  
!  
no ip routing  
!  
!  
no ip domain-lookup  
ip domain-name itmt.ca  
no ip cef  
no ipv6 cef  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
spanning-tree extend system-id  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!
```



```
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/2  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/3  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet1/0  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet1/1  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet1/2  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet1/3  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet2/0  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet2/1  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet2/2  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet2/3  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet3/0  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet3/1  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet3/2  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet3/3  
negotiation auto  
!  
interface Vlan1  
description Management VLAN  
ip address 10.1.224.98 255.255.255.240  
!  
ip default-gateway 10.1.224.97  
ip forward-protocol nd  
!  
ip http server  
ip http secure-server  
!  
ip ssh server algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr  
ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr  
!
```

```
ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
!
!
!
!
!
control-plane
!
banner exec ^C
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banner incoming ^C
*****
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*****
banner login ^C
*****
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*****
banner motd ^C Authorized access only! ^C
!
line con 0
password 7 045802150C2E
login
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password 7 01100F175804
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
password 7 01100F175804
login local
transport input ssh
!
!
end
DMZ-SW#
```

LAN1-SW

Configuration Script

```
!!!! SWITCH configuration
!!!! LAN1-SW
enable
config t
no ip routing
hostname LAN1-SW
no ip domain-lookup
enable secret cisco
service password-encryption
banner motd # Authorized access only! #
ip domain-name itmt.ca
crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
username monica secret cisco
line vty 0 15
password cisco
login local
transport input ssh
exit
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
!! Configure VLAN
interface vlan 1
ip address 10.1.224.2 255.255.255.192
description Management VLAN
no shutdown
exit
!!! Configure default gateway
ip default-gateway 10.1.224.1
exit
copy running-config startup-config
show ip interface brief
show interface vlan 1
show running-config
```

Log

Configuration

```
Switch>
Switch>!!!! SWITCH configuration
Switch>!!!! LAN1-SW
Switch>enable
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#no ip routing
Switch(config)#hostname LAN1-SW
LAN1-SW(config)#no ip domain-lookup
LAN1-SW(config)#enable secret cisco
LAN1-SW(config)#service password-encryption
LAN1-SW(config)#banner motd # Authorized access only! #
LAN1-SW(config)#ip domain-name itmt.ca
LAN1-SW(config)#crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
The name for the keys will be: LAN1-SW.itmt.ca

% The key modulus size is 1024 bits
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 0 seconds)

LAN1-SW(config)#
*Dec  7 03:06:39.764: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
LAN1-SW(config)#
LAN1-SW(config)#
LAN1-SW(config)#
LAN1-SW(config)#username monica secret cisco
LAN1-SW(config)#line vty 0 15
LAN1-SW(config-line)# password cisco
LAN1-SW(config-line)# login local
LAN1-SW(config-line)# transport input ssh
LAN1-SW(config-line)#exit
LAN1-SW(config)#line console 0
LAN1-SW(config-line)# password cisco
LAN1-SW(config-line)# login
LAN1-SW(config-line)#exit
LAN1-SW(config)#
LAN1-SW(config)#
LAN1-SW(config)#
!! Configure VLAN
LAN1-SW(config)#interface vlan 1
LAN1-SW(config-if)# ip address 10.1.224.2 255.255.255.192
LAN1-SW(config-if)# description Management VLAN
LAN1-SW(config-if)# no shutdown
LAN1-SW(config-if)#exit
LAN1-SW(config)#! Configure default gateway
LAN1-SW(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.224.1
LAN1-SW(config)#exit
LAN1-SW#
*Dec  7 03:07:23.330: %PnP-6-PNP_DISCOVERY_STOPPED: PnP Discovery stopped (Config Wizard)
*Dec  7 03:07:24.791: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
*Dec  7 03:07:25.345: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
*Dec  7 03:07:26.665: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
LAN1-SW#
LAN1-SW#
```

Show overview of all interfaces on LAN1-SW

```
LAN1-SW#show ip interface brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status        Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  unassigned     YES unset  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/1  unassigned     YES unset  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/2  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet0/3  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet1/0  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet1/1  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet1/2  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet1/3  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet2/0  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet2/1  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet2/2  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet2/3  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet3/0  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet3/1  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet3/2  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
Vlan1              10.1.224.2    YES manual up          up
LAN1-SW#show interface vlan 1
```

Show interface Vlan 1

```
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned     YES unset  down         down
Vlan1              10.1.224.2    YES manual up          up
LAN1-SW#show interface vlan 1
Vlan1 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware is Ethernet SVI, address is 0c02.cac2.8001 (bia 0c02.cac2.8001)
  Description: Management VLAN
  Internet address is 10.1.224.2/26
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive not supported
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input never, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 0 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
    0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
    2 packets output, 120 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 interface resets
LAN1-SN#
```

Display the current running configuration on LAN1-SW

```
LAN1-SW#
LAN1-SW#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 3800 bytes
|
| Last configuration change at 03:07:24 UTC Sat Dec 7 2024
|
version 15.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
service compress-config
!
hostname LAN1-SW
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
enable secret 5 $1$elL$Havvie3h5qK1xdUSL7wNj4.
username monica secret 5 $1$pEwJ$N0l1QqbTOPHyqbS6LSj4.
no aaa new-model
!
!
!
no ip routing
!
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
ip domain-name itmt.ca
no ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/3
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/1
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/2
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/0
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/1
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/2
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/3
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/0
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/1
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/2
    negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/3
    negotiation auto
!
interface Vlan1
    description Management VLAN
    ip address 10.1.224.2 255.255.255.192
!
ip default-gateway 10.1.224.1
ip forward-protocol nd
!
ip http server
ip http secure-server
!
ip ssh server algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
```

```
!
ip http server
ip http secure-server
!
ip ssh server algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
!
!
!
control-plane
!
banner exec ^C
*****
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* Cisco in writing.
*****
banner incoming ^C
*****
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* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any *
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *
* Cisco in writing.
*****
banner login ^C
*****
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* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any *
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *
* Cisco in writing.
*****
banner motd ^C Authorized access only! ^C
!
line con 0
password 7 110A1016141D
login
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password 7 030752180500
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
password 7 030752180500
login local
transport input ssh
!
!
end

LAN1-SW#
LAN1-SW#
LAN1-SW#
```

LAN2-SW

Configuration Script

```
!!!! SWITCH configuration
!!!! LAN2-SW
enable
config t
no ip routing
hostname LAN2-SW
no ip domain-lookup
enable secret cisco
service password-encryption
banner motd # Authorized access only! #
ip domain-name itmt.ca
crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
username monica secret cisco
line vty 0 15
password cisco
login local
transport input ssh
exit
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
!! Configure VLAN
interface vlan 1
ip address 10.1.224.66 255.255.255.224
description Management VLAN
no shutdown
exit
!!! Configure default gateway
ip default-gateway 10.1.224.65
exit
copy running-config startup-config
show ip interface brief
show interface vlan 1
show running-config
```

Log

Configuration

```
Switch>
Switch>
Switch>
Switch>!!!! SWITCH configuration
Switch>!!!! LAN2-SW
Switch>enable
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#no ip routing
Switch(config)#hostname LAN2-SW
LAN2-SW(config)#no ip domain-lookup
LAN2-SW(config)#enable secret cisco
LAN2-SW(config)#service password-encryption
LAN2-SW(config)#banner motd # Authorized access only! #
LAN2-SW(config)#ip domain-name itmt.ca
LAN2-SW(config)#crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
The name for the keys will be: LAN2-SW.itmt.ca

% The key modulus size is 1024 bits
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 0 seconds)

LAN2-SW(config)#
*Dec  7 03:28:18.811: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
LAN2-SW(config)#username monica secret cisco
LAN2-SW(config)#line vty 0 15
LAN2-SW(config-line)# password cisco
LAN2-SW(config-line)# login local
LAN2-SW(config-line)# transport input ssh
LAN2-SW(config-line)#exit
LAN2-SW(config)#line console 0
LAN2-SW(config-line)# password cisco
LAN2-SW(config-line)# login
LAN2-SW(config-line)#exit
LAN2-SW(config)#
LAN2-SW(config)#!! Configure VLAN
LAN2-SW(config)#interface vlan 1
LAN2-SW(config-if)# ip address 10.1.224.66 255.255.255.224
LAN2-SW(config-if)# description Management VLAN
LAN2-SW(config-if)# no shutdown
LAN2-SW(config-if)#exit
LAN2-SW(config)#
LAN2-SW(config)#
*Dec  7 03:28:52.895: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
LAN2-SW(config)#
*Dec  7 03:28:54.248: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
LAN2-SW(config)#! Configure default gateway
LAN2-SW(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.224.65
LAN2-SW(config)#exit
LAN2-SW#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
*Dec  7 03:29:16.283: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Building configuration...
Compressed configuration from 3802 bytes to 1877 bytes[OK]
LAN2-SW#
LAN2-SW#
*Dec  7 03:29:22.623: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WRITING: GRUB configuration is being updated on disk. Please wait...
*Dec  7 03:29:23.337: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WRITTEN: GRUB configuration was written to disk successfully.
LAN2-SW#
LAN2-SW#
```

Show ip interface brief

```
*Dec  7 03:29:22.623: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WRITING: GRUB configuration is being updated on disk. Please
*Dec  7 03:29:23.337: %GRUB-5-CONFIG_WROTE: GRUB configuration was written to disk successfully
LAN2-SW#
LAN2-SW#
LAN2-SW#show ip interface brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status       Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  unassigned     YES unset up           up
GigabitEthernet0/1  unassigned     YES unset up           up
GigabitEthernet0/2  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet0/3  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet1/0  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet1/1  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet1/2  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet1/3  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet2/0  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet2/1  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet2/2  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet2/3  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet3/0  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet3/1  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet3/2  unassigned     YES unset down        down
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned     YES unset down        down
Vlan1              10.1.224.66   YES manual up           up
LAN2-SW#show interface vlan 1
```

Show interface vlan 1

```
Vlan1              10.1.224.66   YES manual up           up
LAN2-SW#show interface vlan 1
Vlan1 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware is Ethernet SVI, address is 0c50.4fc8.8001 (bia 0c50.4fc8.8001)
  Description: Management VLAN
  Internet address is 10.1.224.66/27
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive not supported
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:14, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    1 packets input, 77 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 0 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
    0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
    2 packets output, 120 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 interface resets
    0 unknown protocol drops
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
LAN2-SW#
*Dec  7 03:29:57.757: %PNP-6-PNP_DISCOVERY_STOPPED: PnP Discovery stopped (Config Wizard)
```

Display the current running configuration on LAN2-SW

```
LAN2-SW#show runn
LAN2-SW#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 3802 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 03:29:56 UTC Sat Dec 7 2024
!
version 15.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
service compress-config
!
hostname LAN2-SW
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
enable secret 5 $1$DMUJ$PZ4kTMInCm3J0gbjb2ijB1
!
username monica secret 5 $1$xyLA$vmkLJy35E6UcvuZJV1CNH1
no aaa new-model
!
!
!
!
no ip routing
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
ip domain-name itmt.ca
no ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/3
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/1
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/2
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/3
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/0
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/1
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/2
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/3
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/0
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/1
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/2
  negotiation auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet3/3
  negotiation auto
!
interface Vlan1
  description Management VLAN
  ip address 10.1.224.66 255.255.255.224
!
  ip default-gateway 10.1.224.65
  ip forward-protocol nd
!
  ip http server
  ip http secure-server
!
  ip ssh server algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
  ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
!
```

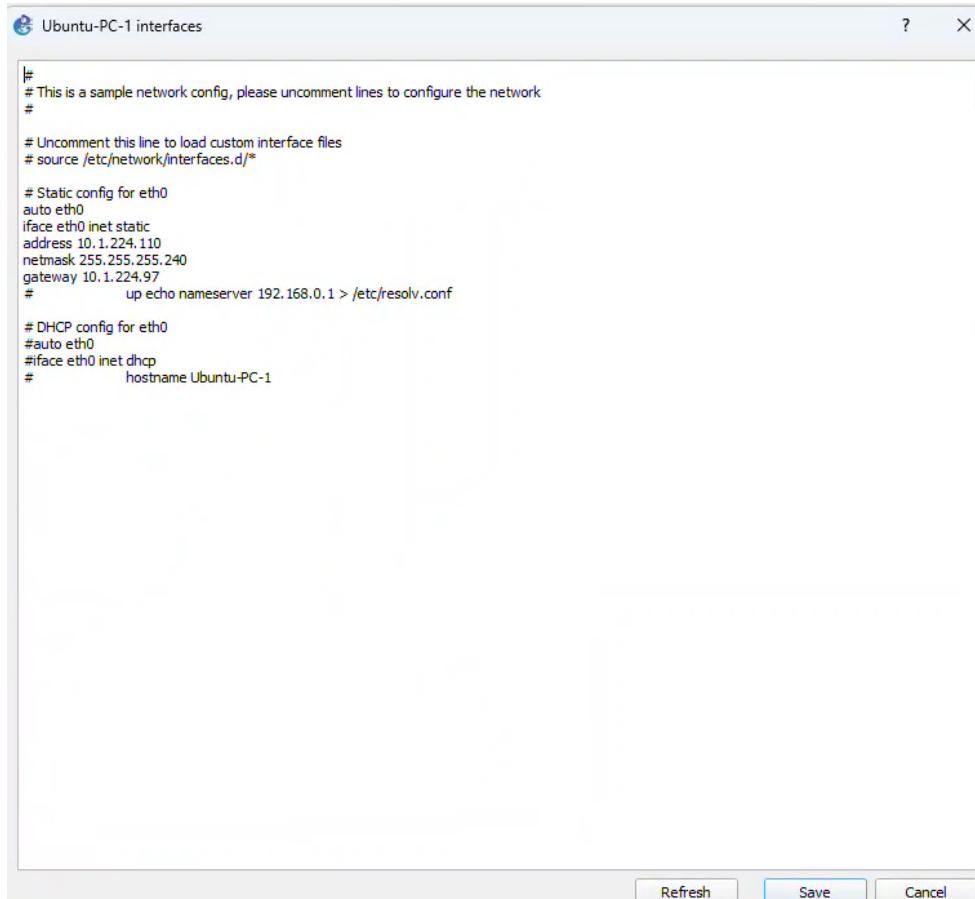
```
ip ssh client algorithm encryption aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
!
!
!
control-plane
!
banner exec ^C
*****
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* Cisco in writing.                                                       *
*****
banner incoming ^C
*****
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* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any        *
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by      *
* Cisco in writing.                                                       *
*****
banner login ^C
*****
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* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any        *
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by      *
* Cisco in writing.                                                       *
*****
banner motd ^C Authorized access only! ^C
!
line con 0
password 7 045802150C2E
login
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password 7 1511021F0725
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
password 7 1511021F0725
login local
transport input ssh
!
!
end

LAN2-SW#
LAN2-SW#
```

UBUNTU-PC configuration

UBUNTU PC-1

Configuration



The screenshot shows a window titled "Ubuntu-PC-1 interfaces". The content of the window is the /etc/network/interfaces file:

```
# This is a sample network config, please uncomment lines to configure the network
#
# Uncomment this line to load custom interface files
# source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*
#
# Static config for eth0
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
    address 10.1.224.110
    netmask 255.255.255.240
    gateway 10.1.224.97
    #
    up echo nameserver 192.168.0.1 > /etc/resolv.conf

# DHCP config for eth0
#auto eth0
#iface eth0 inet dhcp
#        hostname Ubuntu-PC-1
```

At the bottom of the window are three buttons: Refresh, Save, and Cancel.

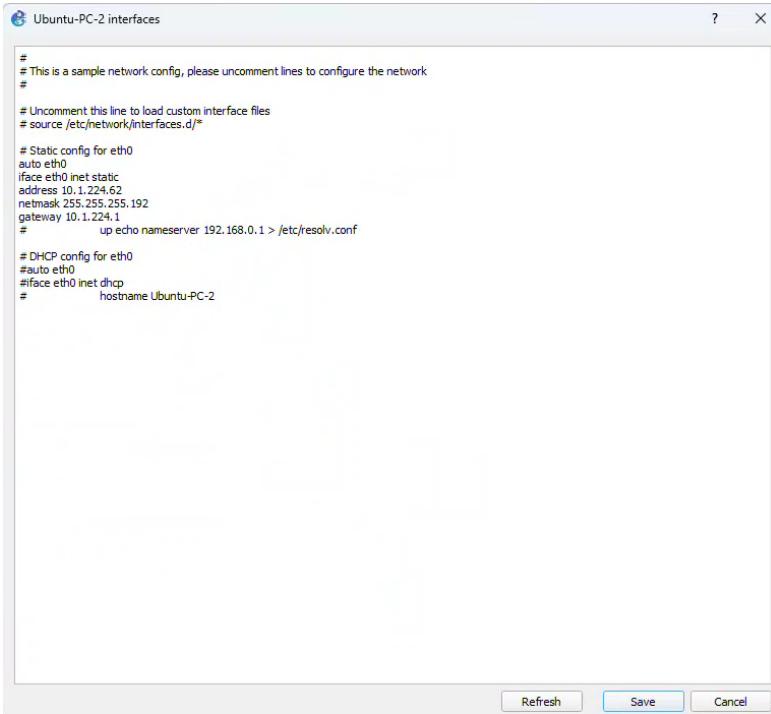
IFCONFIG

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.1.224.110 netmask 255.255.255.240 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        inet6 fe80::42:a9ff:fe1d:1800 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
            ether 02:42:a9:1d:18:00 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
            RX packets 15465 bytes 1165530 (1.1 MB)
            RX errors 0 dropped 39 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 170 bytes 17660 (17.6 KB)
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
            loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
            RX packets 8 bytes 672 (672.0 B)
            RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 8 bytes 672 (672.0 B)
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

UBUNTU PC-2

Configuration



IFCONFIG

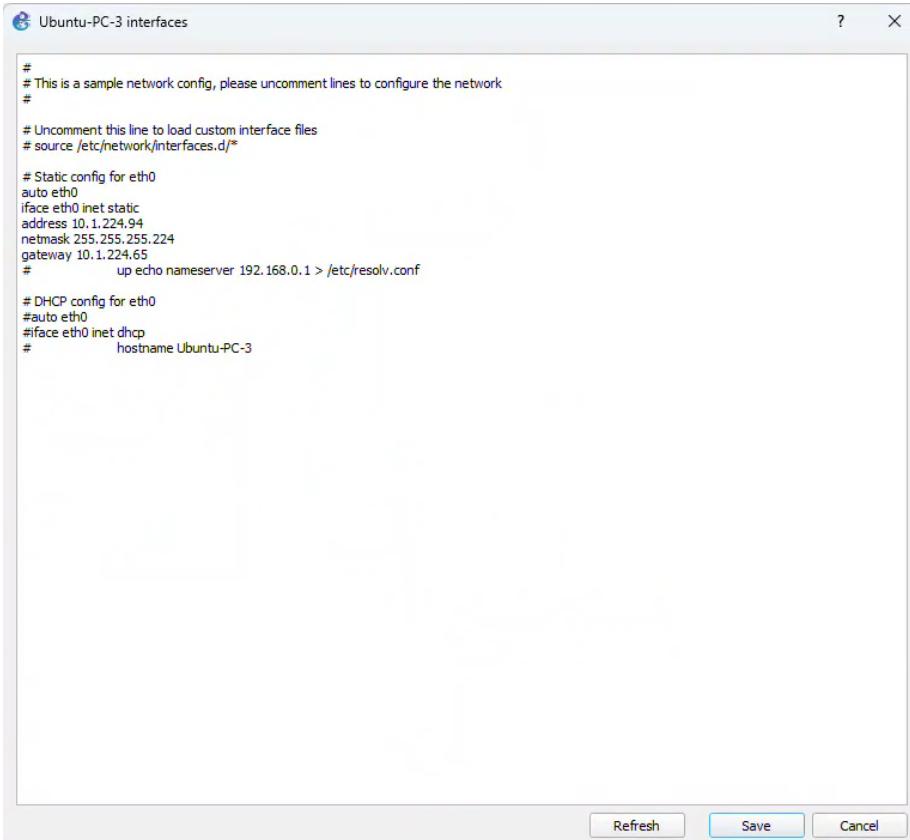
```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 3.635/8.147/17.056/6.299 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
      inet 10.1.224.62 netmask 255.255.255.192 broadcast 0.0.0.0
      inet6 fe80::42:89ff:fe64:ef00 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
        ether 02:42:89:64:ef:00 txqueuelen 1000  (Ethernet)
          RX packets 69 bytes 5199 (5.1 KB)
          RX errors 0 dropped 1 overruns 0 frame 0
          TX packets 14 bytes 1132 (1.1 KB)
          TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
      inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
      inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
        loop txqueuelen 1000  (Local Loopback)
          RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
          RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
          TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
          TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
```

UBUNTU PC-3

Configuration



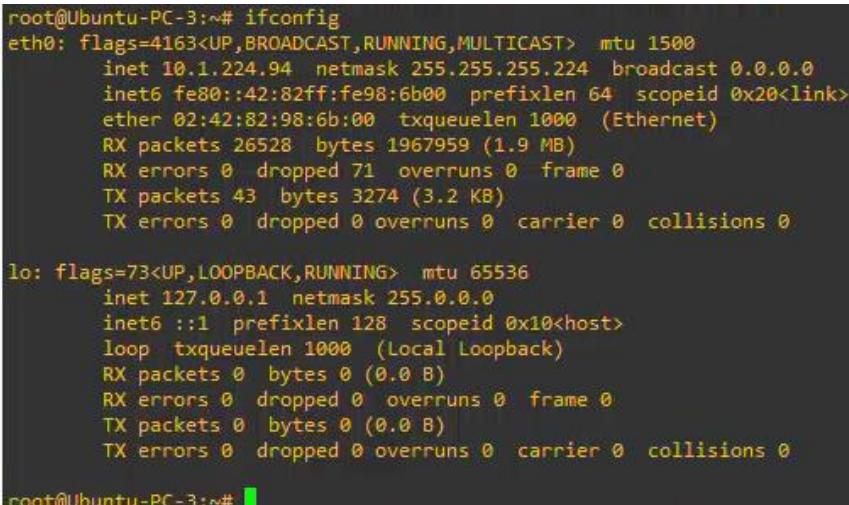
The screenshot shows a window titled "Ubuntu-PC-3 interfaces". The main area contains the following configuration script:

```
# This is a sample network config, please uncomment lines to configure the network
#
# Uncomment this line to load custom interface files
# source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*
#
# Static config for eth0
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
    address 10.1.224.94
    netmask 255.255.255.224
    gateway 10.1.224.65
    #
    #      up echo nameserver 192.168.0.1 > /etc/resolv.conf

# DHCP config for eth0
#auto eth0
#interface eth0 inet dhcp
#      #
#          hostname Ubuntu-PC-3
```

At the bottom of the window are three buttons: "Refresh", "Save", and "Cancel".

IFCONFIG



```
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.1.224.94 netmask 255.255.255.224 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        inet6 fe80::42:82ff:fe98:6b00 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
            ether 02:42:82:98:6b:00 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
            RX packets 26528 bytes 1967959 (1.9 MB)
            RX errors 0 dropped 71 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 43 bytes 3274 (3.2 KB)
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
            loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
            RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
            RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~#
```

5. Testing

Ping testing

For each UBUNTU-PC's ping the other network elements

Ping testing from UBUNTU PC-1

Ping Default gateway

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ip r
default via 10.1.224.97 dev eth0
10.1.224.96/28 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.1.224.110
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### PING DEFAULT GATEWAY #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### PING DEFAULT GATEWAY #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.97
PING 10.1.224.97 (10.1.224.97) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=9.41 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.06 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=5.26 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=5.34 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.97 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.062/6.015/9.409/2.023 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

PING switches

```
bash: PING: command not found
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# # PING SWITCHES
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.98
PING 10.1.224.98 (10.1.224.98) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.41 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=14.6 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=2.91 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=3.46 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=6 ttl=255 time=2.90 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.98: icmp_seq=7 ttl=255 time=3.00 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.98 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 6 received, 14.2857% packet loss, time 6031ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.904/5.217/14.622/4.238 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.2
PING 10.1.224.2 (10.1.224.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=20.4 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=8.71 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=8.57 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=254 time=7.91 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=254 time=9.97 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=7 ttl=254 time=9.51 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.2: icmp_seq=8 ttl=254 time=7.29 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.2 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 7 received, 12.5% packet loss, time 7030ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.289/10.335/20.394/4.190 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.110
PING 10.1.224.110 (10.1.224.110) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.016 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.026 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.031 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.024 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.026 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.025 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.041 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.110 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7155ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.016/0.031/0.065/0.014 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

Ping UBUNTU PC-2 and UBUNTU-PC3

```
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6009ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.016/0.031/0.065/0.014 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# # PING UBUNTU PC
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# # PING UBUNTU PC-2
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.62
PING 10.1.224.62 (10.1.224.62) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=25.2 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=9.09 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=8.76 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=8.15 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=9.48 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=7.88 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=7 ttl=63 time=11.2 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.62 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6009ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.882/11.402/25.232/5.735 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# # PING UBUNTU PC-3
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.94
PING 10.1.224.94 (10.1.224.94) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=18.5 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=7.89 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=8.04 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=8.78 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=8.20 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.94 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.885/10.276/18.478/4.112 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
^C
```

Ping router

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# #####  
# PING ROUTER  
#####  
ping 10.1.224.97  
PING 10.1.224.97 (10.1.224.97) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.70 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=4.57 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=5.33 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=4.45 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=6 ttl=255 time=3.46 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=7 ttl=255 time=5.67 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.97: icmp_seq=8 ttl=255 time=4.87 ms  
^C  
--- 10.1.224.97 ping statistics ---  
8 packets transmitted, 7 received, 12.5% packet loss, time 7015ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 3.455/4.719/5.669/0.653 ms  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
ping 10.1.224.1  
  
PING 10.1.224.1 (10.1.224.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=4.27 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=5.16 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=4.98 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=5.65 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=10.8 ms  
^C  
--- 10.1.224.1 ping statistics ---  
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.265/6.174/10.828/2.368 ms  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ping 10.1.224.65  
PING 10.1.224.65 (10.1.224.65) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=6.03 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=5.12 ms  
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=5.53 ms  
^C  
--- 10.1.224.65 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2002ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.124/5.562/6.034/0.372 ms  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

Ping testing from UBUNTU PC-2

Ping Default gateway

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ip r
default via 10.1.224.1 dev eth0
10.1.224.0/26 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.1.224.62
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### PING DEFAULT GATEWAY #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ping 10.1.224.1
PING 10.1.224.1 (10.1.224.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=4.98 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=5.21 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=5.15 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.1 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.981/5.113/5.206/0.095 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~#
```

Ping UBUNTU-PC2 and UBUNTU-PC3

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ### PING OTHER PC's 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ping 10.1.224.110 
PING 10.1.224.110 (10.1.224.110) 56(84) bytes of data. 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=10.0 ms 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=7.09 ms 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=11.4 ms 
^C 
--- 10.1.224.110 ping statistics --- 
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms 
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.089/9.490/11.363/1.784 ms 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ### PING PC-2 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ### PING PC-3 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ##### 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# ping 10.1.224.94 
PING 10.1.224.94 (10.1.224.94) 56(84) bytes of data. 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=8.31 ms 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=10.1 ms 
64 bytes from 10.1.224.94: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=9.33 ms 
^C 
--- 10.1.224.94 ping statistics --- 
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms 
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 8.305/9.254/10.125/0.745 ms 
root@Ubuntu-PC-2:~# 
```

Ping testing from UBUNTU PC-3

Ping Default gateway

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.114/4.921/5.648/0.628 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ip r
default via 10.1.224.65 dev eth0
10.1.224.64/27 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.1.224.94
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ######
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# # PING DEFAULT GATEWAY
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ping 10.1.224.65
PING 10.1.224.65 (10.1.224.65) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=5.98 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.70 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=4.20 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=4.59 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=4.50 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=6 ttl=255 time=4.77 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=7 ttl=255 time=5.36 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.65: icmp_seq=8 ttl=255 time=4.66 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.65 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7017ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.197/4.844/5.981/0.526 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# [REDACTED]
```

Ping UBUNTU PC-1 and UBUNTU-PC2

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# # PING PC-1
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ping 10.1.224.110
PING 10.1.224.110 (10.1.224.110) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=9.72 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=8.63 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.110: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=9.45 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.110 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 8.625/9.263/9.719/0.465 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# # PING PC-2
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~# ping 10.1.224.62
PING 10.1.224.62 (10.1.224.62) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=10.6 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=7.49 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=9.23 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=7.49 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=9.67 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=7.48 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=7 ttl=63 time=9.30 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=8 ttl=63 time=7.20 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=9 ttl=63 time=8.31 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=10 ttl=63 time=8.13 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=11 ttl=63 time=4.69 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=12 ttl=63 time=8.19 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=13 ttl=63 time=6.35 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=14 ttl=63 time=7.07 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=15 ttl=63 time=8.12 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=16 ttl=63 time=6.46 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=17 ttl=63 time=5.95 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=18 ttl=63 time=5.72 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=19 ttl=63 time=6.30 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=20 ttl=63 time=7.20 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=21 ttl=63 time=7.32 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=22 ttl=63 time=7.39 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=23 ttl=63 time=7.51 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=24 ttl=63 time=7.92 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=25 ttl=63 time=8.03 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.224.62: icmp_seq=26 ttl=63 time=6.82 ms
^C
--- 10.1.224.62 ping statistics ---
26 packets transmitted, 26 received, 0% packet loss, time 25040ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.686/7.533/10.578/1.254 ms
root@Ubuntu-PC-3:~#
```

SSH testing

Test for SSH connection towards router and switches in the network is only done from Ubuntu-PC-1

Verify SSH From UBUNTU-PC1 towards ROUTER1

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards Router 1 #####
#####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ssh -o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa -o KexAlgorithms=+diffie-hellman-group14-sha1 monica@10.1.224.97
*****
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* Technical Advisory Center. Any use or disclosure, in whole or in part, *
* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any *
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *
* Cisco in writing. *
*(monica@10.1.224.97) Password: ****
(monica@10.1.224.97) Password:
Authorized access only!
*****
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* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *
* Cisco in writing. *
*****
Router1>
Router1>enable
Password:
Router1#
Router1#show ip interface brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0    192.168.122.11  YES DHCP   up           up
GigabitEthernet0/1    10.1.224.97   YES manual  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/2    10.1.224.1    YES manual  up           up
GigabitEthernet0/3    10.1.224.65   YES manual  up           up
Router1#
Router1#exit
Connection to 10.1.224.97 closed.
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

Verify SSH From UBUNTU-PC1 towards DMZ-SW

```

root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards DMZ-SW #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards DMZ-SW #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ssh -o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa -o KexAlgorithms=+diffie-hellman-group14-sha1 monica@10.1.224.98

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* Cisco in writing.
(monica@10.1.224.98) Password: *****
(monica@10.1.224.98) Password:
Authorized access only!
*****
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* Cisco in writing.
*****DMZ-SW>enable
Password:
DMZ-SW#
DMZ-SW#show ip int brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  unassigned      YES unset up        up
GigabitEthernet0/1  unassigned      YES unset up        up
GigabitEthernet0/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet0/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
Vlan1              10.1.224.98    YES manual up      up
DMZ-SW#exit
Connection to 10.1.224.98 closed.
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#

```

Verify SSH From UBUNTU-PC1 towards LAN1-SW

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards LAN1-SW #####
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ssh -o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa -o KexAlgorithms=difie-hellman-group14-sha1 monica@10.1.224.2
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*(monica@10.1.224.2) Password: *****
Authorized access only!
*****
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*****LAN1-SW>
LAN1-SW>enable
Password:
LAN1-SW#show ip int brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  unassigned      YES unset up        up
GigabitEthernet0/1  unassigned      YES unset up        up
GigabitEthernet0/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet0/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet1/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet2/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/0  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/1  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/2  unassigned      YES unset down     down
GigabitEthernet3/3  unassigned      YES unset down     down
Vlan1              10.1.224.2    YES manual up       up
LAN1-SW#exit
Connection to 10.1.224.2 closed.
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

Verify SSH From UBUNTU-PC1 towards LAN2-SW

```
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards LAN2-SW  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ##### TEST SSH towards LAN2-SW  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~# ssh -o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa -o KexAlgorithms=+diffie-hellman-group14-sha1 monica@10.1.224.66  
*****  
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* Technical Advisory Center. Any use or disclosure, in whole or in part, *  
* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any *  
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *  
* Cisco in writing.  
(monica@10.1.224.66) Password: *****  
Authorized access only!  
*****  
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* of the IOSv Software or Documentation to any third party for any *  
* purposes is expressly prohibited except as otherwise authorized by *  
* Cisco in writing.  
*****  
LAN2-SW>enable  
Password:  
LAN2-SW#show ip int brief  


| Interface          | IP-Address  | OK? | Method | Status | Protocol |
|--------------------|-------------|-----|--------|--------|----------|
| GigabitEthernet0/0 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | up     | up       |
| GigabitEthernet0/1 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | up     | up       |
| GigabitEthernet0/2 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet0/3 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet1/0 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet1/1 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet1/2 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet1/3 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet2/0 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet2/1 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet2/2 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet2/3 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet3/0 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet3/1 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet3/2 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| GigabitEthernet3/3 | unassigned  | YES | unset  | down   | down     |
| Vlan1              | 10.1.224.66 | YES | manual | up     | up       |

  
LAN2-SW#exit  
Connection to 10.1.224.66 closed.  
root@Ubuntu-PC-1:~#
```

Wireshark testing

For Wireshark tracing the incoming and outgoing traffic in Ubuntu-PC1 eth0 port is being captured.

Ping is issued from Ubuntu-PC1 towards default gateway, followed by SSH connection from Ubuntu-PC1 towards DMZ-SW

Filters are then used to select ICMP traffic and SSH traffic.

The resulting Wireshark captures are shown below for ICMP and SSH traffic.

A quick analysis was done for some data, notes in red in Wireshark capture.

ICMPV4 traffic

ICMP protocol from UBUNTU-PC1

ICMP request

* Standard input [Ubuntu-PC-1 eth0 to DMZ-SW Gi0/1]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ws.col.protocol == "ICMP"

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
125	43.190460	10.1.224.110	10.1.224.97	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x001d, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 126)
126	43.196257	10.1.224.97	10.1.224.110	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x001d, seq=1/256, ttl=255 (request in 125)
127	44.193037	10.1.224.110	10.1.224.97	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x001d, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 128)
128	44.197810	10.1.224.97	10.1.224.110	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x001d, seq=2/512, ttl=255 (request in 127)

> Frame 125: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface -, id 0

✓ Ethernet II, Src: 02:42:a9:1d:18:00 (02:42:a9:1d:18:00), Dst: 0c:b9:e4:92:00:01 (0c:b9:e4:92:00:01)

 Destination: 0c:b9:e4:92:00:01 = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)

 0..... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

 0..... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

 Source: 02:42:a9:1d:18:00 (02:42:a9:1d:18:00)

 1..... = LG bit: Locally administered address (this is NOT the factory default)

 0..... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

 Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

 [Stream index: 3]

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.224.110, Dst: 10.1.224.97

 0100 = Version: 4

 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

 ✓ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

 0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)

 00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)

 Total Length: 84

 Identification: 0x1fa6 (8102)

 > 010. = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

 0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

 Time to Live: 64

 Protocol: ICMP (1) **Protocol**

 Header Checksum: 0x4631 [validation disabled]

 [Header checksum status: Unverified]

 Source Address: 10.1.224.110 **PC-1 IP**

 Destination Address: 10.1.224.97 **Default gateway IP**

 [Stream index: 1]

Internet Control Message Protocol

 Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)

 Code: 0

 Checksum: 0x2c34 [correct]

 [Checksum Status: Good]

 Identifier (BE): 29 (0x001d)

 Identifier (LE): 7424 (0x1d00)

 Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)

 Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x100)

 [Response frame: 126]

 Timestamp from icmp data: Dec 7, 2024 00:06:45.891846000 Eastern Standard Time

 [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.000031000 seconds]

 ✓ Data (40 bytes)

 Data: 101112131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334353637

 [Length: 40]

ICMP reply

The screenshot shows a Wireshark session titled "Standard input [Ubuntu-PC1 eth0 to DMZ-SW GIO1]". The interface "wls.col.protocol == "ICMP"" is selected. The packet list pane shows several ICMP Echo requests and replies between two hosts. The details pane shows the ICMP header fields like type, code, checksum, and payload. The bytes pane shows the raw hex and ASCII data. A status bar at the bottom indicates 135 packets displayed, 4 dropped, and 0 errors.

SSH Traffic testing

Client to server

Server to Client

