

SQL_ANALYSIS

PLACEMENT PREPARATION



Using the given dataset, I created the tables in MySQL workbench as follows

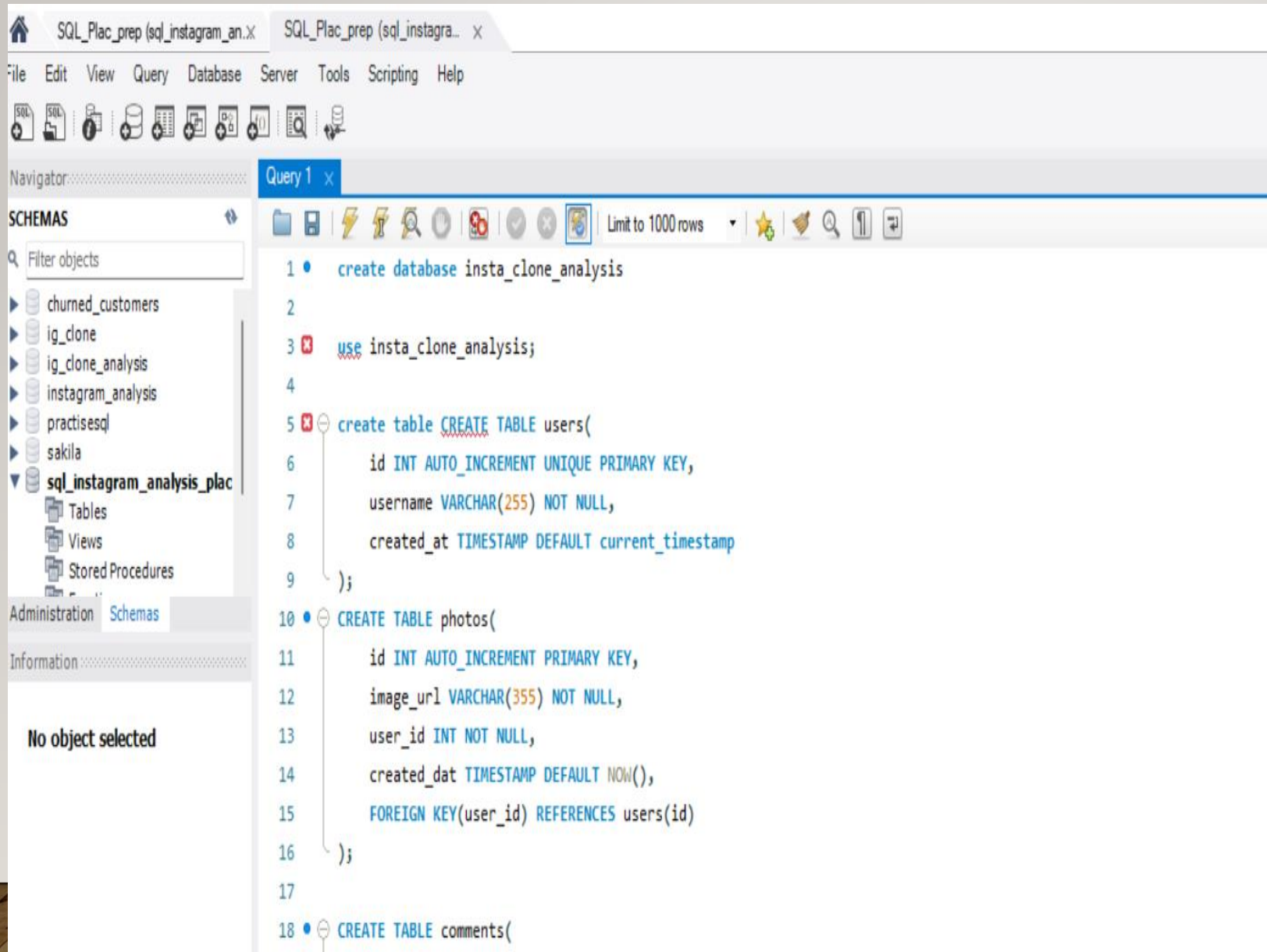


TABLE NAMES

- ❖ USERS
- ❖ PHOTOS
- ❖ LIKES
- ❖ COMMENTS
- ❖ TAGS
- ❖ FOLLOWS
- ❖ PHOTO_TAGS

Navigator: Query 1 x

Limit to 1000 rows

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

- churned_customers
- ig_clone
- ig_clone_analysis
- instagram_analysis
- practisesql
- sakila
- sql_instagram_analysis_plac_pr
 - Tables
 - Views
 - Stored Procedures

Administration Schemas

Information

No object selected

```
27 FOREIGN KEY(photo_id) REFERENCES photos(id)
28 );
29 CREATE TABLE likes(
30     user_id INT NOT NULL,
31     photo_id INT NOT NULL,
32     created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT NOW(),
33     FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES users(id),
34     FOREIGN KEY(photo_id) REFERENCES photos(id),
35     PRIMARY KEY(user_id,photo_id)
36 );
37 CREATE TABLE follows(
38     follower_id INT NOT NULL,
39     followee_id INT NOT NULL,
40     created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT NOW(),
41     FOREIGN KEY (follower_id) REFERENCES users(id),
42     FOREIGN KEY (followee_id) REFERENCES users(id),
43     PRIMARY KEY(follower_id,followee_id)
44 );
```

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 2	19:05:46	use insta_clone_analysis	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
✓ 3	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE users(id INT AUTO_INCREMENT UNIQUE PRIMARY KEY, username VARCHAR(255) NO...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
✓ 4	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE photos(id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, image_url VARCHAR(355) NOT NULL...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
✓ 5	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE comments(id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, comment_text VARCHAR(255) NO...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
✓ 6	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE likes(user_id INT NOT NULL, photo_id INT NOT NULL, created_at TIMESTAM...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
✓ 7	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE follows(follower_id INT NOT NULL, followee_id INT NOT NULL, created_at TIMESTAM...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
✓ 8	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE tags(id INTEGER AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, tag_name VARCHAR(255) UNIQU...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
✓ 9	19:05:46	CREATE TABLE photo_tags(photo_id INT NOT NULL, tag_id INT NOT NULL, FOREIGN KEY(photo_id) RE...	0 row(s) affected	0.032 sec

Object Info Session

OUTPUTS
AFTER
TABLE
CREATION
WITHOUT
ERROR

Administration

Schemas


57




Information



58 `select* from photos;`


Photos table with columns we input, before inserting values into it.


Result Grid

 Filter Rows:

Edit:   

Export/Import:  

Wrap Cell Content: 

	id	image_url	user_id	created_dat
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

MySQL Workbench

SQL_Plac_prep (sql_instagram_an. x) SQL_Plac_prep (insta_clone_... x)

File Edit View Query Database Server Tools Scripting Help

Navigator: insta analysis* x

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

- churned_customers
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- sakila
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 - Tables
 - Views
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Administration Schemas

Information

No object selected

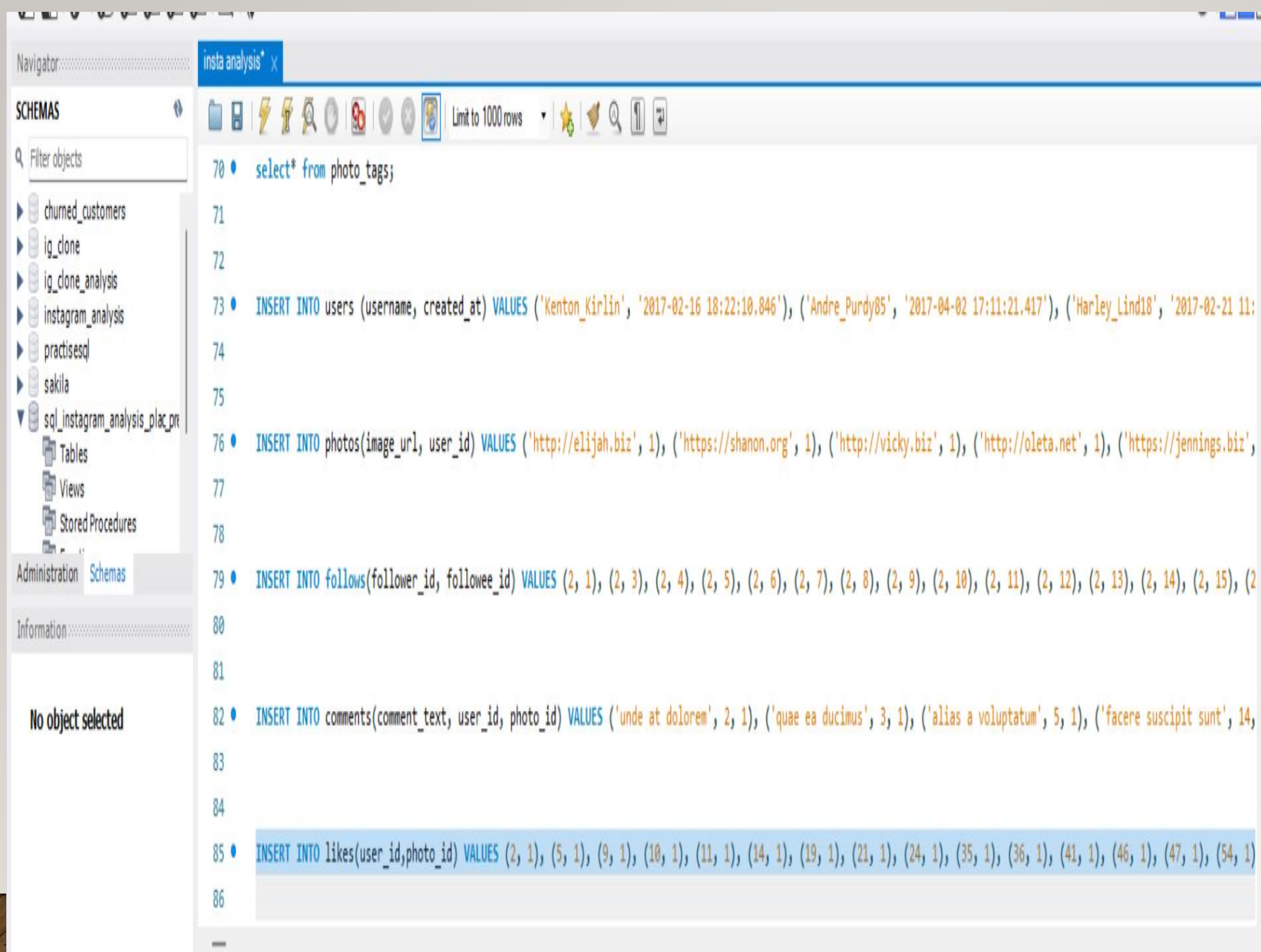
```
58 • select* from photos;
59
60 • select * from users;
61
62 • select * from comments;
63
64 • select * from likes;
65
66 • select * from Follows;
67
68 • select * from tags;
69
70 • select* from photo_tags;
71
72
73
74
75
```

Limit to 1000 rows

Result Grid

id	comment_text	user_id	photo_id	created_at
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

comments 6



**INSERTING
VALUES INTO
TABLES
USERS,
PHOTOS,
COMMENTS,
LIKES,
FOLLOWS,
TAGS,
PHOTO_TAGS.**

Result Grid				
	id	image_url	user_id	created_at
▶	1	http://elijah.biz	1	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	2	https://shanon.org	1	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	3	http://vicky.biz	1	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	4	http://oleta.net	1	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	5	https://jennings.biz	1	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	6	https://quinn.biz	2	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	7	https://selina.name	2	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	8	http://malvina.org	2	2024-06-21 20:40:13
	9	https://branson.biz	2	2024-06-21 20:40:13

Result Grid					
	id	comment_text	user_id	photo_id	created_at
▶	1	unde at dolore	2	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	2	quae ea ducimus	3	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	3	alias a voluptatum	5	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	4	facere suscipit sunt	14	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	5	totam eligendi quaerat	17	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	6	vitae quia aliquam	21	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	7	exercitationem occaecati neque	24	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	8	sint ad fugiat	31	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	9	nesciunt aut nesciunt	36	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33
	10	laudantium ut nostrum	41	1	2024-06-21 20:40:33

Result Grid		
	photo_id	tag_id
▶	14	1
	21	1
	45	1
	75	1
	83	1
	85	1
	91	1
	118	1
	149	1
	194	1

Result Grid			
	user_id	photo_id	created_at
▶	2	1	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	4	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	8	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	9	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	10	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	11	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	12	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	13	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	15	2024-06-21 20:40:42
	2	23	2024-06-21 20:40:42

Result Grid			
	follower_id	followee_id	created_at
▶	2	1	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	3	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	4	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	5	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	6	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	7	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	8	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	9	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	10	2024-06-21 20:40:17
	2	11	2024-06-21 20:40:17

Result Grid			
	id	tag_name	created_at
▶	1	sunset	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	2	photography	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	3	sunrise	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	4	landscape	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	5	food	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	6	foodie	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	7	delicious	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	8	beauty	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	9	stunning	2024-06-21 20:40:58
	10	dreamy	2024-06-21 20:40:58

MARKETING ANALYSIS

LOYAL USERS:

Top five oldest users.

```
12  
13 • select*from users;
```

```
14  
15 • SELECT * FROM users
```

```
16 ORDER BY created_at ASC
```

```
17 LIMIT 5;
```

Result Grid



Filter Rows:

	id	username	created_at
▶	80	Darby_Herzog	2016-05-06 00:14:21
	67	Emilio_Bernier52	2016-05-06 13:04:30
	63	Elenor88	2016-05-08 01:30:41
	95	Nicole71	2016-05-09 17:30:22
	38	Jordyn.Jacobson2	2016-05-14 07:56:26

INACTIVE USERS:

Users who have never posted a single photo.

19 ---- B.INACTIVE_USERS -----

20

21 • select* from photos;

22


23 • SELECT * FROM users u

24 LEFT JOIN photos p ON u.id = p.user_id

25 WHERE p.id IS NULL;

26

27

Result Grid |  Filter Rows: | Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 

	id	username	created_at	id	image_url	user_id	created_dat
5	Aniya_Hackett	2016-12-07 01:04:39	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
7	Kassandra_Homenick	2016-12-12 06:50:08	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
14	Jadyn81	2017-02-06 23:29:16	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
21	Rocio33	2017-01-23 11:51:15	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
24	Maxwell.Halvorson	2017-04-18 02:32:44	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
25	Tierra.Trantow	2016-10-03 12:49:21	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
34	Pearl7	2016-07-08 21:42:01	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
36	Ollie_Ledner37	2016-08-04 15:42:20	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
41	Mckenna17	2016-07-17 17:25:45	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
45	David.Osinski47	2017-02-05 21:23:37	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
49	Morgan.Kassulke	2016-10-30 12:42:31	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
53	Linnea59	2017-02-07 07:49:34	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
54	Duane60	2016-12-21 04:43:38	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
57	Julien_Schmidt	2017-02-02 23:12:48	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
66	Mike.Auer39	2016-07-01 17:36:15	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
68	Franco.Keahler64	2016-11-13 20:09:27	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	

Contest winner declaration:

Users with the most likes in a single photo.

```
39
40 • SELECT p.id, u.id, u.username, like_counts.like_count
41 FROM (
42     SELECT photo_id, COUNT(user_id) AS like_count
43     FROM likes
44     GROUP BY photo_id
45     ORDER BY like_count DESC
46     LIMIT 1
47 ) AS like_counts
48 JOIN photos p ON p.id = like_counts.photo_id
49 JOIN users u ON p.user_id = u.id;
50
```

Result Grid



Filter Rows:

	id	id	username	like_count
▶	145	52	Zack_Kemmer93	48

MOST POPULAR HASHTAG:

Top five HASHTAGS.

```
63
64 • SELECT t.id, t.tag_name, tag_counts.tag_count
65 FROM (
66     SELECT tag_id, COUNT(photo_id) AS tag_count
67     FROM photo_tags
68     GROUP BY tag_id
69 ) AS tag_counts
70 JOIN tags t ON t.id = tag_counts.tag_id
71 ORDER BY tag_counts.tag_count DESC
72 LIMIT 5;
73
```

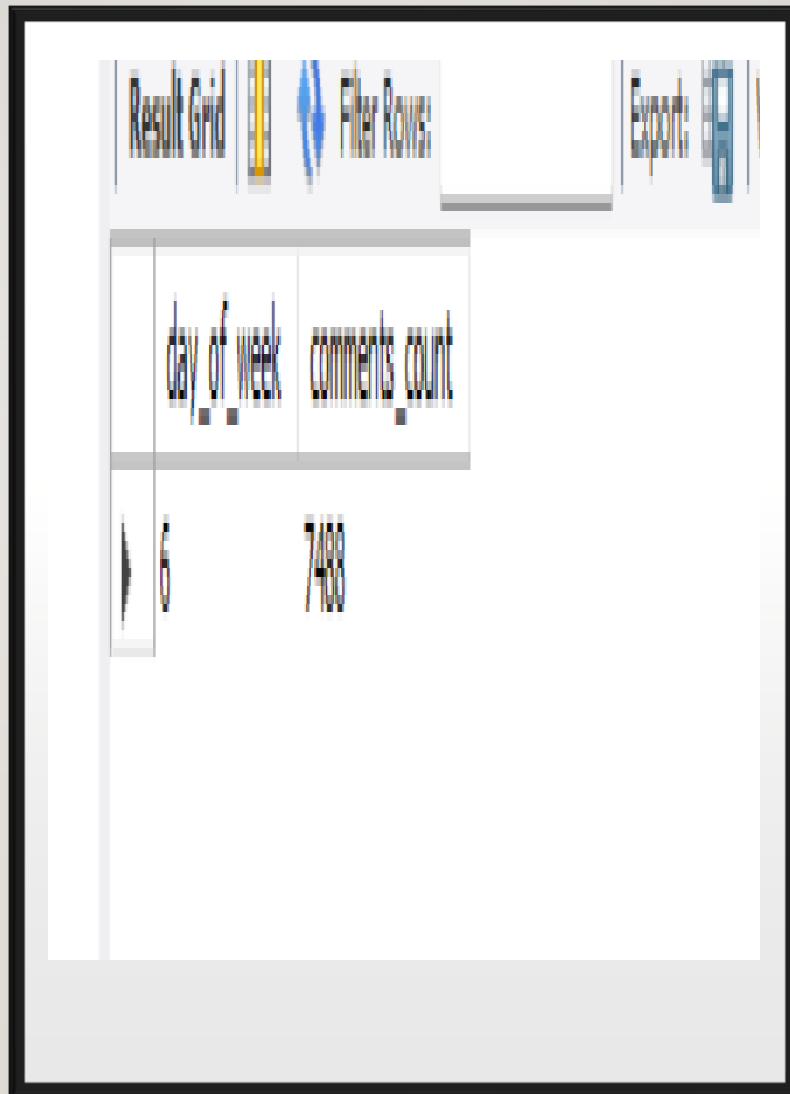
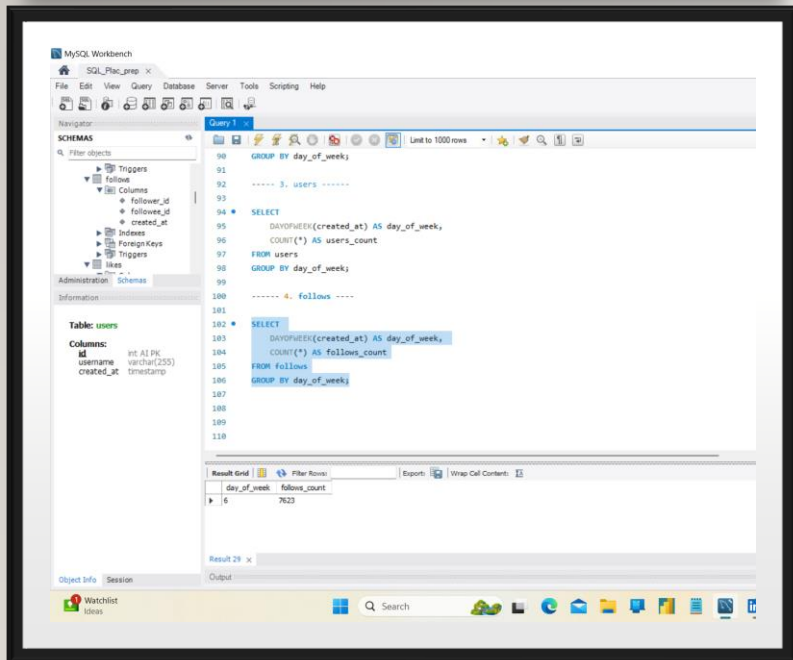
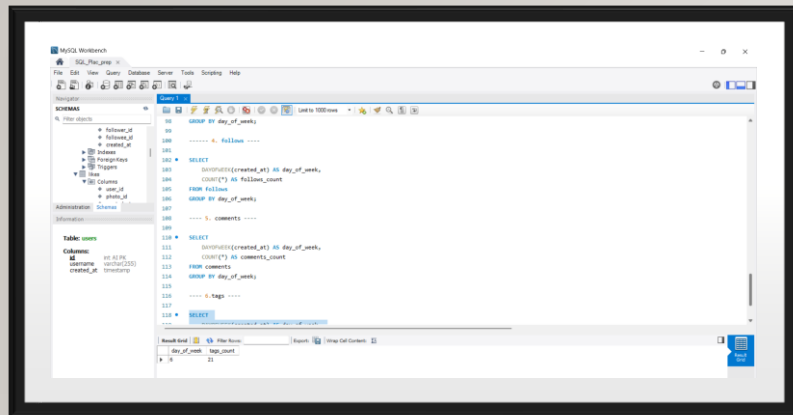
Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap C
id	tag_name	tag_count	
21	smile	59	
20	beach	42	
17	party	39	
13	fun	38	
5	food	24	

```
54 • select* from tags;
55
56 • SELECT tag_name, COUNT(*) AS tag_count
57 FROM tags
58 GROUP BY tag_name
59 ORDER BY tag_count DESC
60 LIMIT 5;
61
62
63
```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:
tag_name	tag_count	
beach	1	
beauty	1	
concert	1	
delicious	1	
dreamy	1	

Result 23 x

Output



AD CAMPAIGN
LAUNCH

IT'S
THE BEST DAY OF THE
WEEK TO LAUNCH
ADS.



Query 1 x



125

126 • SELECT

127 day_of_week,

128 SUM(likes_count) AS total_likes,

129 SUM(photos_count) AS total_photos,

130 SUM(comments_count) AS total_comments,

131 SUM(follows_count) AS total_follows,

132 SUM(tags_count) AS total_tags,

133 (SUM(likes_count) + SUM(photos_count) + SUM(comments_count) + SUM(follows_count) + SUM(tags_count)) AS total_engagement

134 FROM (

135 SELECT

136 DAYOFWEEK(created_at) AS day_of_week,

137 COUNT(*) AS likes_count,

138 0 AS photos_count,

139 0 AS comments_count,

140 0 AS follows_count,

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

	day_of_week	total_likes	total_photos	total_comments	total_follows	total_tags	total_engagement
▶ 6	6	8782	257	7488	7623	21	24171

Result 32 x

Output



Search



- **By the above analysis the 6th day of the week has the most number of engagements.**
- **So the 6th day of the week (FRIDAY) will be the best day to launch ads.**

INVESTOR METRICS

- USER ENGAGEMENT:
- Average no. of posts per user on Instagram.

```
181         COUNT(*) AS tags_count
182     FROM tags
183     GROUP BY day_of_week
184 ) AS combined_counts
185     GROUP BY day_of_week
186     ORDER BY total_engagement DESC;
187
188     ----- INVESTOR METRICS -----
189
190 A. --- USER ENGAGEMENT ---
191
192     --- average no. of posts ---
193
194     SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_photos
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

	total_photos
▶	257

MySQL Workbench

SQL_Plac_prep

FileEditViewQueryDatabaseServerToolsScriptingHelp

Navigator

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

◆ follower_id

◆ followee_id

◆ created_at

▶ Indexes

▶ Foreign Keys

▶ Triggers

▼ likes

▶ Columns

◆ user_id

◆ photo_id

AdministrationSchemas

Information

Table: users

Columns:

id

username

created_at

int AI PK

varchar(255)

timestamp

Query 1

Limit to 1000 rows

182FROM tags

183GROUP BY day_of_week

184) AS combined_counts

185GROUP BY day_of_week

186ORDER BY total_engagement DESC;

187

188---- INVESTOR METRICS ----

189

190--- A. USER ENGAGEMENT ---

191

192--- average no. of posts ---

193

194• SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_photos

195FROM photos;

196

197• SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_users

198FROM users;

199

200• SELECT

201(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM photos) / (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM users) AS average_posts_per_user;

202

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

Result Grid

Read Only

Object Info

Session

Output

JPY/INR

-0.62%

Search

10:38

22-06-2024

BOTS AND FAKE ACCOUNTS:

Users who have liked every photo on the site as this is not typically possible for normal users.

```
202
203      ---- B. BOTS AND FAKE ACCOUNTS ----
204
205 • SELECT u.id, u.username
206    FROM (
207         SELECT user_id, COUNT(photo_id) AS like_count
208         FROM likes
209         GROUP BY user_id
210     ) AS user_likes
211 JOIN users u ON u.id = user_likes.user_id
212 WHERE user_likes.like_count = (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM photos);
213
214
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	id	username	
▶	5	Aniya_Hackett	
	14	Jadyn81	
	21	Rocio33	
	24	Maxwell.Halvorson	
	36	Ollie_Ledner37	
	41	Mckenna17	
	54	Duane60	
	57	Julien_Schmidt	
	66	Mike.Auer39	
	71	Nia_Haag	
	75	Leslie67	
	76	Janelle.Nikolaus81	
	91	Bethany20	

THANK YOU