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**N = 73**

**Lab Assignment 2: Threads**

- **Code Organization:**

- **int rowMultiply():**  
For each row in MAT1 creates a thread that calculates the first row elements in MAT3.
- **void\* row calculate(void\* tid):**  
Function used by thread to calculate the elem. of MAT3[tid]
- **int elementMult():**  
For each element in MAT3 creates a thread
- **void\* element calculate(void\* tid):**  
Calculates the value of MAT3[ROW][COL]
- **char\* copyString(char\* d, char\* append)**  
Set the file names from input
- **int ReadFile(char\* f1, int first):**  
Opens file
- **int scanFirst(FILE\* fp):**  
Save first matrix from file to MAT1
- **int scanSecond(FILE\* fp):**  
Save second matrix from file to MAT2
- **int print(char\* name)**  
Print the output to its corresponding file
- **int check()**  
Check for the correctness of dimensions for Matrix multiplication

- **Main Function:**

- **int rowMultiply():**

for each row creates a thread , if it returns a value to indicate the failure of creating it , an error message is printed with the error indicated by this code. Otherwise, it waits for all threads to terminate and then returns.

- **void\* row calculate(void\* tid):**

tid → indicates the row to be calculated.

- **int elementMult():**

For each combination of (row,col) → creates a thread to calculate the matrix element mat[row][col].

- **void\* element calculate(void\* tid):**

casts tid → to its corresponding struct element. Calculates the value of MAT3[ROW][COL].

- **How to compile and run code:**

- make

- ./matMultp FirstMatrixFile SecondMatrixFile  
OutputFile

• Comparison:

	(Row ,Element)	(Row ,Element)	(Row ,Element)	(Row ,Element)	(Row ,Element)
<u>(row1 , col1) , (row2,col2)</u>	(13,90),(90,32)	(61,79),(79,34)	(18,25),(25,11)	(18,41),(41,33)	(66,21),(21,27)
<u>Time (s)</u>	(0) , (0)	(0) , (0)	(0) , (0)	(0) , (0)	(0) , (0)
<u>Time(micros)</u>	(628),(10236)	(2196),(56089)	(973),(4534)	(1294) , (15365)	(1962),(51293)
<u>Number Of Threads</u>	(13) , (416)	(61),(2074)	(18) , (198)	(18) , (594)	(66),(1782)

	<u>Method 1 : Row</u>	<u>Method 2 : Element</u>
<u>Speed</u>	faster	slower
<u>Number of Threads</u>	less	more

- Sample Runs:

The screenshot shows an IDE with a file explorer on the left and a terminal at the bottom. The file explorer shows a project named 'myshell' with a directory structure including '1', '1-', '1\_1', '1\_2', '2', '2-', '2\_1', '2\_2', '3', '3-', '3\_1', '3\_2', '4', '4-', '4\_1', '4\_2', '5', '5-', '5\_1', '5\_2', 'MATRIX.class', 'MATRIX.java', 'README.md', 'Shell.c', 'SHELL', and 'temp'. The terminal shows the execution of a C program 'Threads.c' with the following output:

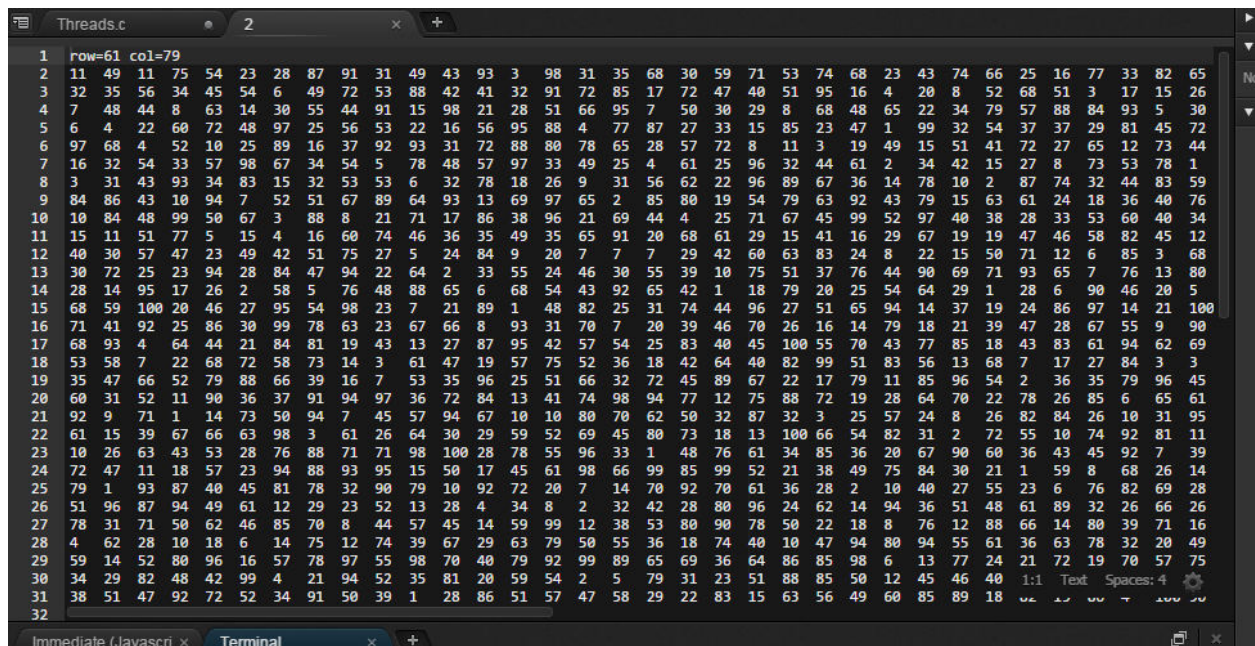
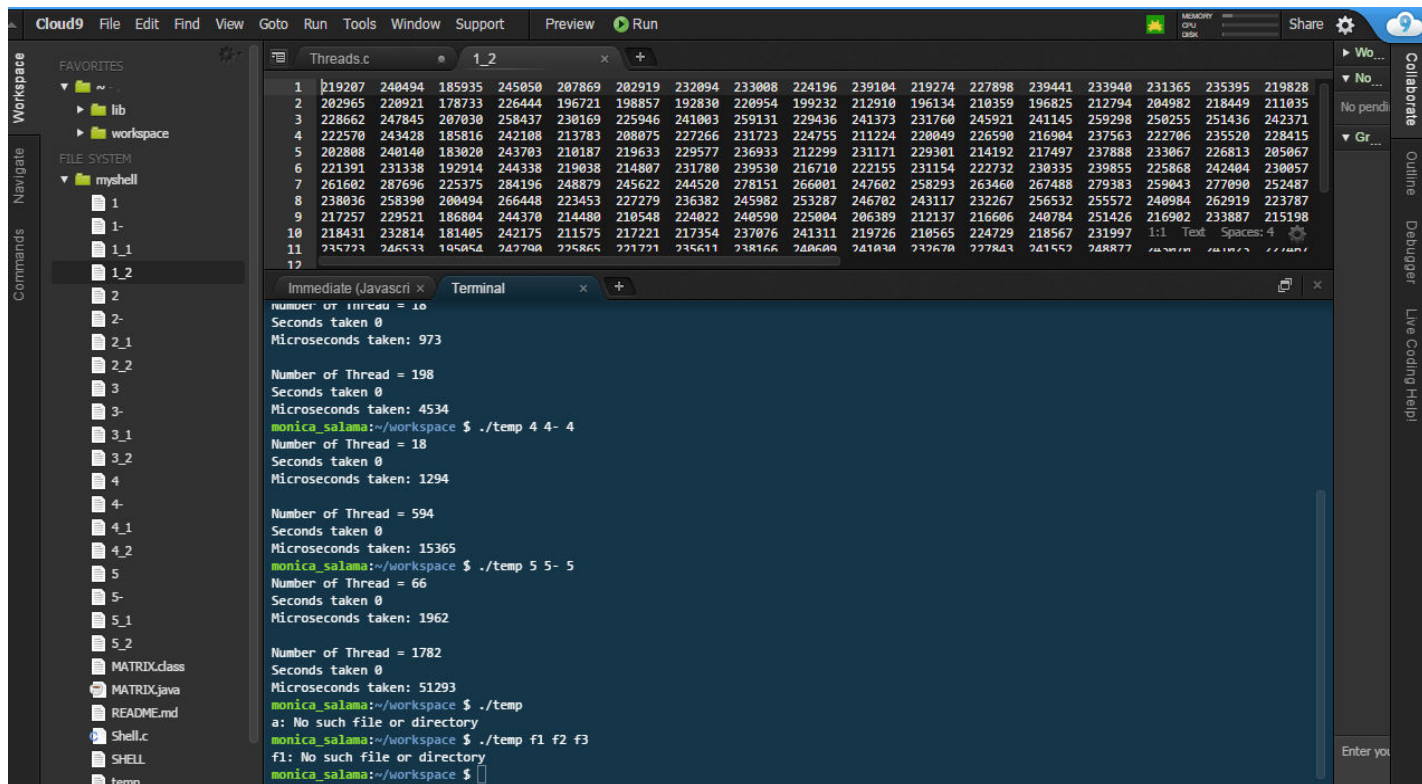
```
monica_salama:~/workspace $ ./temp 1 1- 1
Number of Thread = 13
Seconds taken 0
Microseconds taken: 628

monica_salama:~/workspace $ ./temp 2 2- 2
Number of Thread = 61
Seconds taken 0
Microseconds taken: 2196

monica_salama:~/workspace $ ./temp 3 3- 3
Number of Thread = 18
Seconds taken 0
Microseconds taken: 973

monica_salama:~/workspace $ ./temp 4 4- 4
Number of Thread = 18
Seconds taken 0
Microseconds taken: 1204
```

The C program 'Threads.c' is shown in the editor, displaying a large table of thread IDs and execution times for different thread counts and iterations. The table has 12 rows and 16 columns. The first column contains thread IDs (1-12), and the subsequent columns contain thread IDs and execution times (Seconds taken 0, Microseconds taken: 628, 2196, 973, 1204).





Threads.c		2	3	2-	+
1	row=79 col=34				
2	15 78 81 55 45 75 100 41 54 68 18 45 17 91 35 8 54 22 9 18 39 59 60 25 70 29 10 77 76 49 23 32 67 72				
3	91 39 8 32 27 8 27 71 55 62 20 7 45 95 20 72 86 69 37 60 42 61 87 80 9 38 72 81 95 93 75 6 45 94				
4	78 70 22 81 13 2 41 4 71 24 16 62 76 7 42 89 84 47 70 13 64 1 44 32 63 8 45 3 32 63 15 31 15 91				
5	76 66 30 26 89 4 42 70 83 49 35 76 52 17 48 87 59 3 57 9 59 88 4 70 98 60 54 4 23 91 83 16 37 69				
6	60 54 39 13 33 37 26 68 56 42 18 50 74 78 97 14 25 75 53 10 22 43 65 95 48 93 56 26 55 50 82 17 39 83				
7	31 13 5 1 78 88 76 6 51 4 100 83 97 38 37 44 12 14 39 15 46 48 87 1 42 48 77 23 94 39 100 45 53 22				
8	96 94 42 60 51 7 14 19 96 90 74 48 52 95 54 8 94 26 70 56 55 88 88 69 35 73 65 77 35 43 25 81 40 56				
9	94 12 84 78 37 27 97 15 13 39 91 49 37 35 32 44 64 73 87 11 8 64 80 38 8 66 84 78 59 81 32 15 87 72				
10	25 66 26 87 27 94 57 79 78 65 99 100 99 9 13 30 48 42 92 79 92 40 3 26 34 73 67 77 64 99 13 93 95 56				
11	55 40 22 15 79 60 61 24 9 75 37 82 52 4 97 76 53 4 64 82 76 62 90 76 24 32 20 97 94 42 73 75 10 90				
12	67 35 74 47 83 22 43 52 69 89 98 29 31 54 51 83 70 31 38 17 7 96 100 79 25 71 96 76 81 20 52 84 12 44				
13	42 3 5 25 77 18 71 59 5 76 78 55 26 22 4 81 50 43 10 49 85 66 53 46 7 9 19 99 45 44 83 59 52 44				
14	38 64 47 7 27 56 28 77 14 76 38 43 100 27 86 28 3 66 80 53 98 83 2 7 93 31 33 72 27 16 59 19 79 61				
15	33 17 25 21 92 52 82 68 95 59 88 32 38 93 73 96 94 35 99 76 17 49 53 100 56 81 12 95 88 39 100 8 18 20				
16	57 76 27 98 31 68 45 2 55 18 8 13 38 26 41 61 71 10 61 4 19 31 1 35 90 93 22 8 57 94 52 26 8 67				
17	61 66 8 27 64 44 9 68 99 4 95 45 62 87 65 58 33 62 17 72 46 61 85 60 65 55 25 95 45 37 100 12 17 5				
18	74 82 87 96 3 82 40 67 95 13 25 9 50 58 26 54 4 86 34 89 33 25 66 98 76 2 35 27 79 29 39 9 17 100				
19	60 99 43 31 13 77 28 44 74 51 95 88 51 13 7 5 44 41 3 53 28 31 32 48 12 38 92 28 4 100 41 34 65 26				
20	75 65 54 2 39 93 32 28 77 90 72 16 40 3 1 62 66 82 36 18 91 60 73 98 72 31 11 46 1 16 23 82 54 19				
21	65 70 95 74 17 49 15 26 38 44 44 9 14 47 90 33 33 81 98 75 46 41 1 52 28 37 77 61 87 86 16 81 53 50				
22	41 75 72 6 61 10 12 92 7 10 13 18 47 63 3 98 36 28 23 61 48 57 44 27 75 9 19 68 17 47 23 33 1 97				
23	76 7 91 84 91 9 96 83 23 29 85 2 55 68 2 52 76 83 74 40 86 3 13 77 8 65 13 81 49 43 22 48 94 43				
24	69 15 38 2 32 79 72 25 20 44 60 64 60 50 19 46 23 43 81 68 93 94 49 93 47 55 33 5 59 67 39 3 82				
25	41 47 19 71 84 6 29 99 55 92 85 87 42 93 56 69 54 2 75 48 28 12 67 61 8 62 46 99 13 47 30 3 49 28				
26	64 50 82 8 23 77 71 34 18 30 10 88 16 21 52 9 95 30 16 61 61 19 88 58 48 23 73 83 36 73 25 85 60 62				
27	44 98 29 61 60 97 27 40 79 37 18 21 72 14 92 73 13 38 10 62 76 77 92 71 99 31 7 59 70 27 50 19 85 13				
28	89 10 79 10 71 45 7 4 83 76 74 33 25 34 22 53 42 56 39 76 46 69 51 62 74 63 79 9 19 62 96 37 15 82				
29	64 20 75 8 12 33 45 14 7 3 47 39 53 23 41 10 61 82 69 30 49 65 73 80 12 36 95 39 99 18 29 4 37 67				
30	2 93 12 31 10 3 14 27 22 64 64 27 40 8 59 51 54 25 36 44 13 70 86 70 38 33 56 35 40 63 28 83 46 65				
31	52 64 81 46 60 50 97 72 16 47 25 82 92 100 17 83 46 15 52 37 53 61 55 32 64 62 17 77 45 65 5 96 32 42				
32	46 89 64 50 41 48 30 93 42 49 77 35 81 35 82 77 84 17 31 37 27 73 35 69 99 97 3 16 87 33 24 62 53 55				
33	46 33 46 72 36 54 50 79 61 47 51 62 95 8 28 22 82 16 21 68 17 16 94 7 2 60 10 60 88 3 2 40 19 34				
34	39 7 31 85 41 97 29 13 26 59 30 82 88 52 86 32 22 88 50 57 66 23 63 22 99 91 84 7 98 48 78 46 53 81				
35	35 24 47 56 63 19 24 32 20 51 60 43 58 28 94 54 66 58 23 97 65 96 57 59 76 80 32 75 96 47 8 51 91 41				
36	4 74 78 63 18 29 39 49 100 43 82 56 4 97 73 45 30 57 44 72 18 10 23 75 39 25 32 91 1:1 Text Spaces: 4				
37	15 64 55 47 68 78 12 40 67 9 37 22 31 60 21 43 29 38 43 68 39 44 25 94 62 70 99 29				
38					

Threads.c		2	3	2-	2_1	+
1	200151 186615 197296 172846 172090 210218 173670 194525 174251 189519 200718 204405 202007 189732 183158 190252 196152					
2	183762 194544 184577 182904 173253 196797 183443 182047 179425 177405 204076 181616 193052 180267 170731 184212 185974					
3	195149 207973 189383 178277 185187 215388 178949 191444 181715 186927 194824 206412 212399 183738 171627 175226 199862					
4	186464 217128 188345 185576 198794 222949 183032 192288 206610 184079 216768 121518 228499 199311 186593 190716 207917					
5	184904 200085 196427 178034 181921 206089 172776 182871 196068 197254 200286 200799 192909 200199 193371 192303 199320					
6	163869 181055 165433 161501 173187 186260 160389 181156 185083 171364 194457 183005 197227 180033 162286 179359 176037					
7	182844 207256 196914 182686 192520 213395 183191 201705 180102 190657 194670 206741 223068 195737 194882 214377 201626					
8	210877 231597 191207 210893 208814 230773 209336 221343 214012 213816 237686 224338 231863 217479 202382 222688 238423					
9	205443 207762 204859 193007 202114 220213 200270 218954 185467 198664 209288 212024 221602 205146 197913 209254 208374					
10	170951 190592 169835 172233 161288 200094 169173 177329 174427 172547 183009 176775 199588 166145 174741 174067 190609					
11	160330 184780 167619 164429 160221 189431 164674 179150 166971 166495 196322 188807 198170 165885 151971 163314 178474					
12	200261 210990 201781 184815 186232 207226 187861 200991 193031 192104 208854 195616 211685 199015 177808 187072 200690					
13	179866 211201 189004 186859 180755 201781 186050 196049 192356 183889 206407 197907 201325 185296 172940 185859 208620					
14	205200 234192 198286 185216 193523 213436 192149 204300 195962 203064 218522 220050 230363 212943 186929 199695 220636					
15	192104 209607 205606 176570 192152 197059 197814 199654 184060 196239 195944 206127 205655 200638 185293 200306 217349					
16	219129 220315 212636 195126 190040 218061 209857 211543 208608 223702 224383 215732 225504 218944 200724 198602 231875					
17	203834 215665 218770 200210 197341 224700 204907 196265 200434 194902 229787 218805 214722 206631 183633 197228 218400					
18	199346 213593 180997 184443 189471 213407 180741 182871 196068 199575 204990 209728 229011 193759 193496 200012 200340					
19	203014 230250 210942 197880 194963 236386 200191 218228 212741 212129 237545 213988 223159 203015 195977 207420 217847					
20	188328 215945 195572 189504 189264 210500 189695 187139 193349 188074 222493 209886 211959 193842 178970 213048 200122					
21	201083 225154 200626 191389 199710 228640 194054 201351 203000 199014 219961 213679 227118 201564 192285 192620 222701					
22	203655 212731 212923 186506 202917 213209 201835 196149 199936 198474 225703 203759 209807 195365 181268 204979 212606					
23	221848 242617 205102 210088 203673 242426 211652 213238 224162 207129 239330 236334 234747 214832 196831 201668 222863					
24	203404 225445 229553 202341 204464 238443 199668 204261 211167 223409 220172 214513 226025 206141 210855 205485 227730					
25	211625 215862 205178 192633 196276 228741 188971 196269 195241 200894 202391 229214 218287 207189 188821 203107 225108					
26	214580 236065 216746 200634 212626 226398 200132 208556 210833 199719 218000 216749 232425 222178 202483 224746 219034					
27	192903 212967 195894 168036 197882 219733 192080 190050 186791 194178 195837 200053 201455 195183 194017 194406 213792					
28	226021 221781 221406 217498 213727 232396 205057 223836 219484 215559 242115 232687 244996 223598 186498 225888 229616					
29	186567 196259 177401 187171 188191 213347 200209 188691 192536 185900 209448 224470 211954 191139 174488 196498 219633					
30	200958 218676 210822 193942 199082 221415 189830 203355 201469 200398 217192 225167 222696 195760 199509 198748 204664					
31	189114 210222 208021 199889 190605 224878 198754 190784 206081 191457 221743 223777 222325 202282 183234 197522 210092					
32	212309 223118 217281 188479 206079 233523 200814 205121 210463 210196 220213 229758 227909 204550 207402 214156 221654					
33	189068 202313 186416 182441 175524 216182 174126 180804 195741 180984 198382 202074 209065 179741 174467 179508 200834					
34	191164 210221 202944 178310 189694 213088 202752 205923 199845 191150 199650 216831 214870 203379 179104 184106 204767					
35	164089 166881 171998 163977 155873 190526 159343 160631 162953 173034 183349 183331 195649 164554 168249 175749 169270					
36	202159 226471 213812 191674 204015 227000 185290 207828 206861 199032 199682 211105 23227 (239 Bytes) 10:1 Text Spaces: 4					
37	208974 220871 191774 192181 195488 220058 189426 202643 199934 193357 234332 224227 23481					
38						



	Threads.c	2	3	2-	2_1	2_2	
1	200151	186615	197296	172846	172090	210218	173670
2	183762	194544	184577	182904	173253	196797	183443
3	195149	207973	189383	178277	185187	215388	178949
4	186464	217128	188345	185576	198794	222949	183032
5	184904	200085	196427	178034	181921	206089	172776
6	163869	181055	165433	161501	173187	186260	160389
7	182844	207256	196914	182686	192520	213395	183191
8	210877	231597	191207	210893	208814	230773	209336
9	205443	207762	204859	193007	202114	220213	200270
10	170951	190592	169835	172233	161288	200094	169173
11	160330	184780	167619	164429	160221	189431	164674
12	200261	210990	201781	184815	186232	207226	187861
13	179866	211201	189004	186859	180755	201781	186050
14	205200	234192	198286	185216	193523	213436	192149
15	192104	209607	205606	176570	192152	197059	197814
16	219129	220315	212636	195126	199040	218061	209857
17	203834	215665	218770	200210	197341	224700	204907
18	199346	213593	189097	184443	189471	213407	180741
19	203014	230250	210942	197880	194963	236386	200191
20	188328	215945	195572	189504	189264	210500	189695
21	201083	225154	200626	191389	199710	228640	194054
22	203655	212731	212923	186506	202917	213209	201835
23	221848	242617	205102	210088	203673	242426	211652
24	203404	225445	229553	202341	204464	238443	199668
25	211625	215862	205178	192633	196276	228741	188971
26	214580	236065	216746	200634	212626	226398	200132
27	192903	212967	195894	168036	197882	219733	192080
28	226021	221781	221406	217498	213727	232396	205057
29	186567	196259	177401	187171	188191	213347	200209
30	200958	218676	210822	193942	199082	221415	189830
31	189114	210222	208021	199889	190605	224878	198754
32	212309	223118	217281	188479	206079	233523	200814
33	189068	202313	186416	182441	175524	216182	174126
34	191164	210221	202944	178310	189694	213088	202752
35	164089	166881	171998	163977	155873	190526	159343
36	202159	226471	213812	191674	204015	227000	185290
37	208974	220871	191774	192181	195488	220058	189426
38							

(239 Bytes)

9:1 Text Spaces: 4

Immediate (Javascript)Terminal