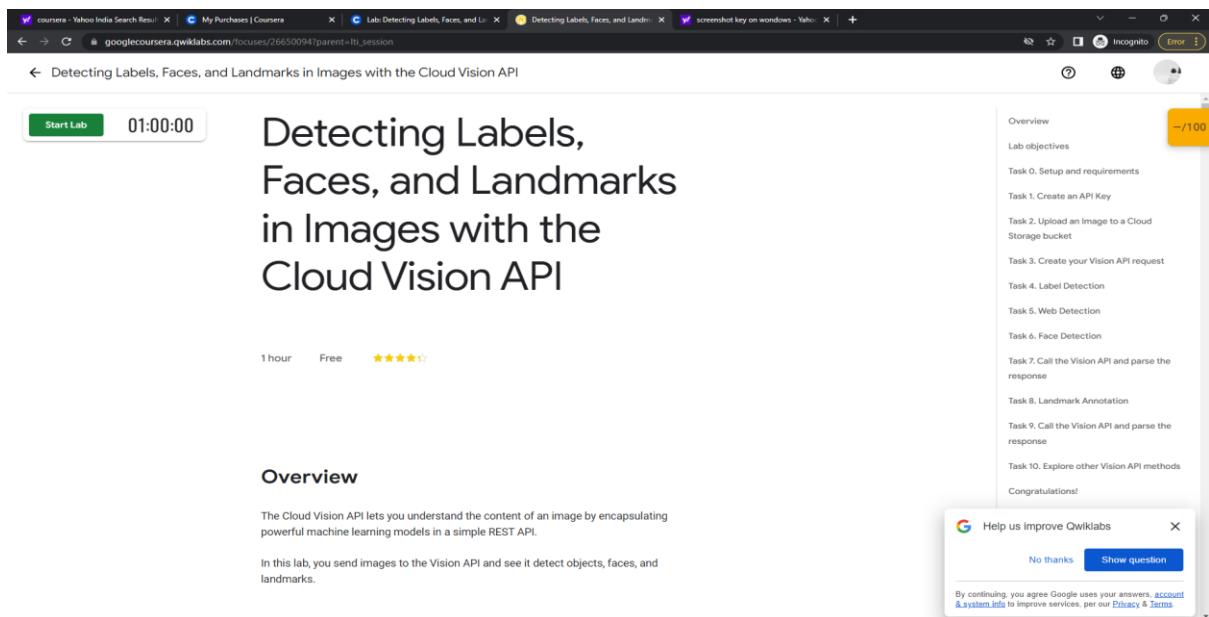


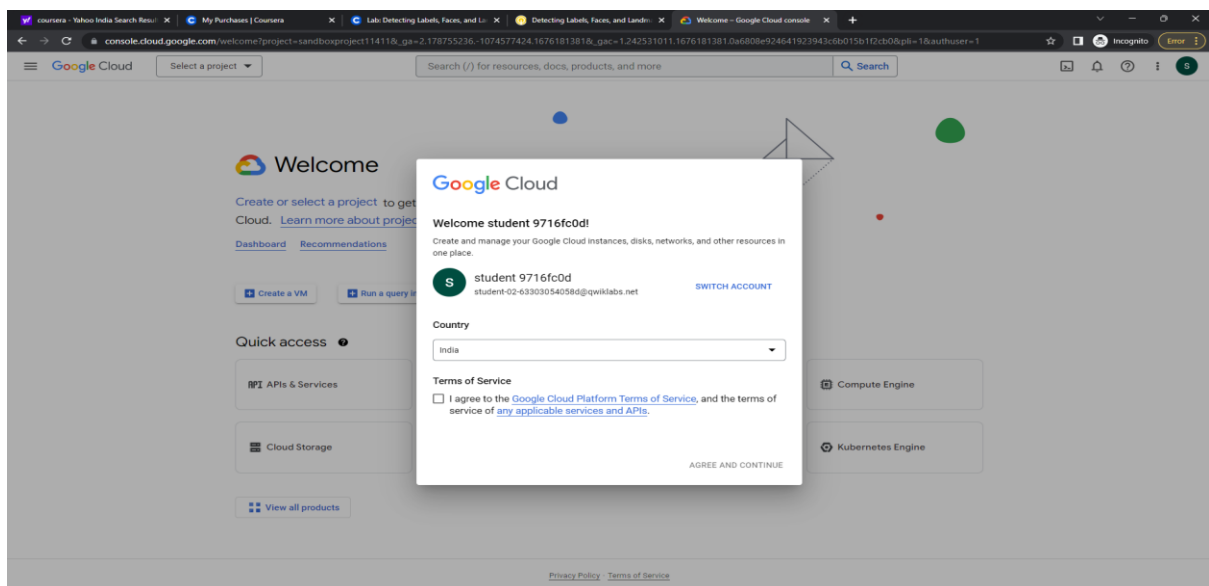
Computer Vision Fundamentals with Google Cloud

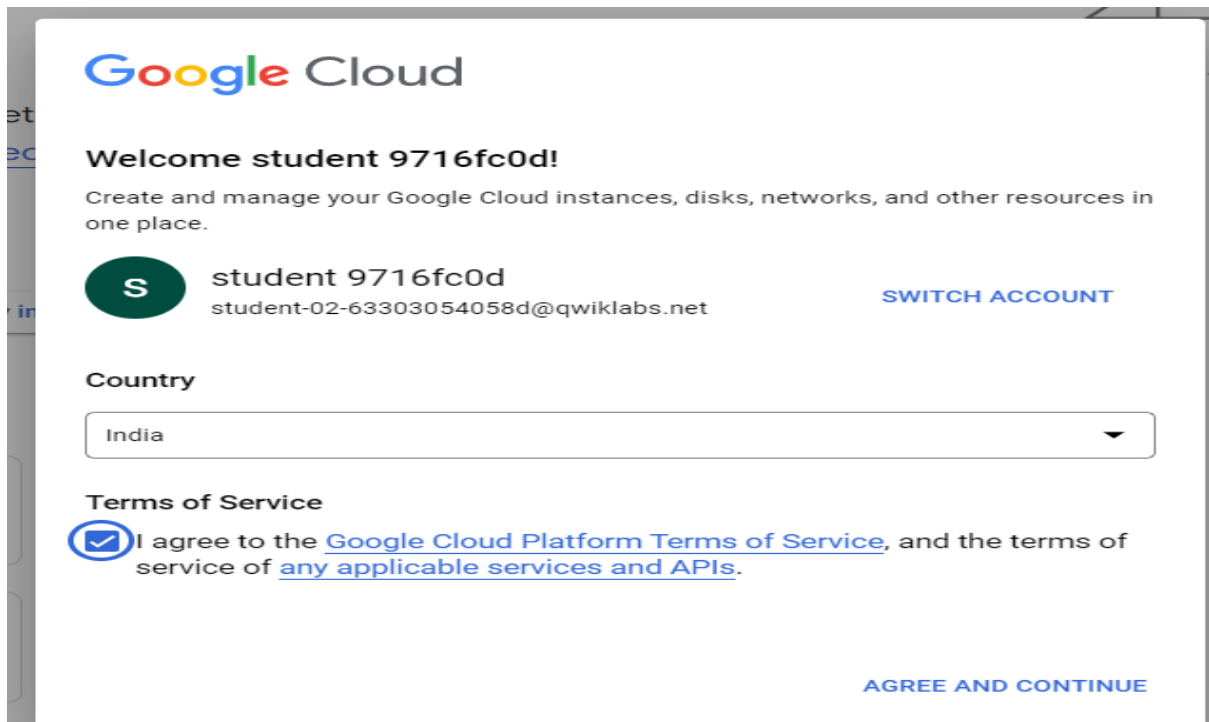
Lab: Detecting Labels, Faces, and Landmarks in Images with the Cloud Vision API

Start lab {open coursera on incognito mode}



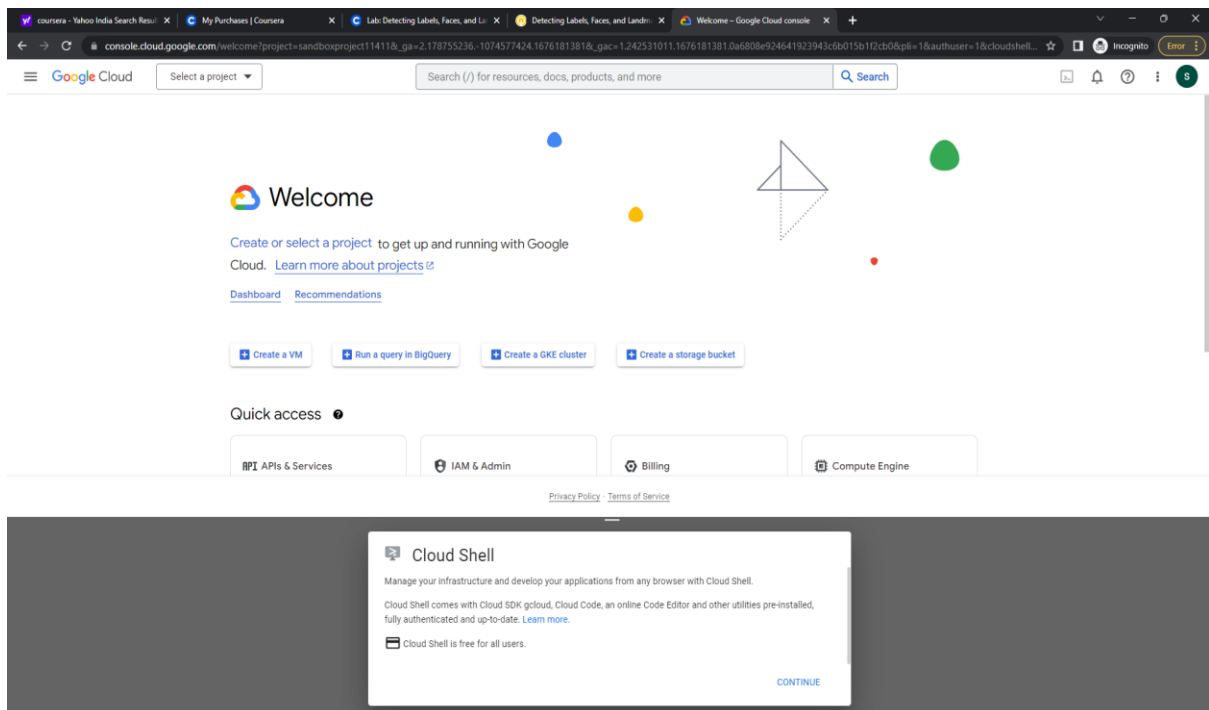
You will get the credential at the left once you started lab, Open google cloud on browser incognito mode and apply the given credentials





Ativate Cloud Shell

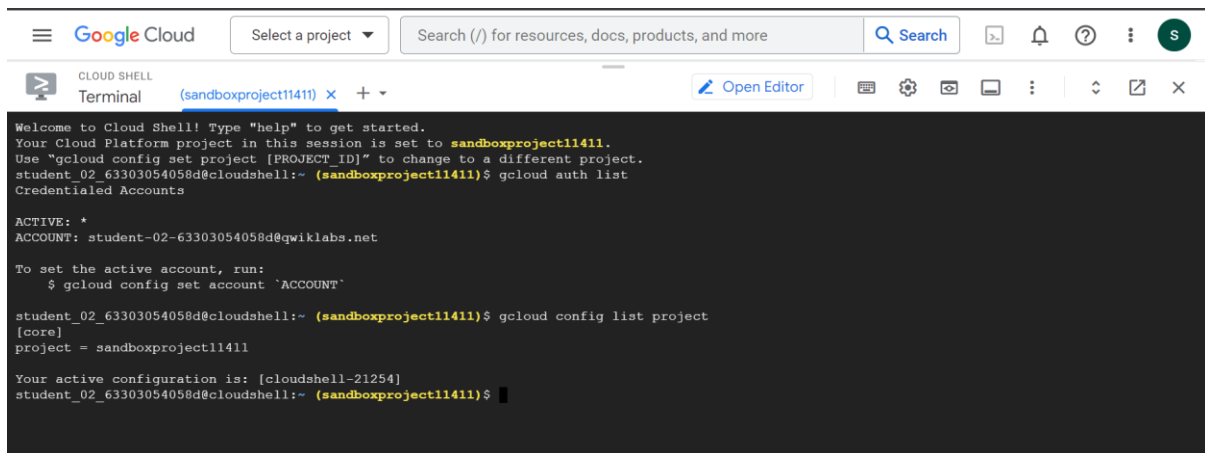
Click the **Activate Cloud Shell** button () at the top right of the console. Click **Continue**.



Sample commands :

`gcloud auth list`

`gcloud config list project`



The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Shell interface. At the top, there's a header with the Google Cloud logo, a 'Select a project' dropdown, a search bar, and various icons. Below the header, the terminal window is open for the project 'sandboxproject11411'. The terminal output shows a welcome message, followed by the command `gcloud auth list` which lists the active account as 'student-02-63303054058d@qwiklabs.net'. Then, the command `gcloud config list project` is executed, showing the current project is 'sandboxproject11411'.

```
Cloud Shell
Terminal (sandboxproject11411) x +
Open Editor

Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to sandboxproject11411.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT ID]" to change to a different project.
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ gcloud auth list
Credentialed Accounts

ACTIVE: *
ACCOUNT: student-02-63303054058d@qwiklabs.net

To set the active account, run:
  $ gcloud config set account 'ACCOUNT'

student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ gcloud config list project
[core]
project = sandboxproject11411

Your active configuration is: [cloudshell-21254]
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$
```

Task 1. Create an API Key

Since you are using curl to send a request to the Vision API, you need to generate an API key to pass in your request URL.

To create an API key, navigate to APIs & Services > Credentials in your Cloud console:

Click CREATE CREDENTIALS and select API key.

Next, copy the key you just generated and click CLOSE.

Google Cloud

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

1

S

API APIs & Services

Credentials

+ CREATE CREDENTIALS

DELETED

Create credentials to access Google Cloud APIs

Remember this?

CONFIGURE

API key

Identifies your project using a simple API key to check quota and access

OAuth client ID

Requests user consent so your app can access the user's data

Service account

Enables server-to-server, app-level authentication using robot accounts

Help me choose

Asks a few questions to help you decide which type of credential to use

API Keys

Name

API key 1

Feb 12, 2023

None

SHOW KEY

OAuth 2.0 Client IDs

Name

Creation date

Type

Client ID

Actions

No OAuth clients to display

Service Accounts

Manage service accounts

Email

Name

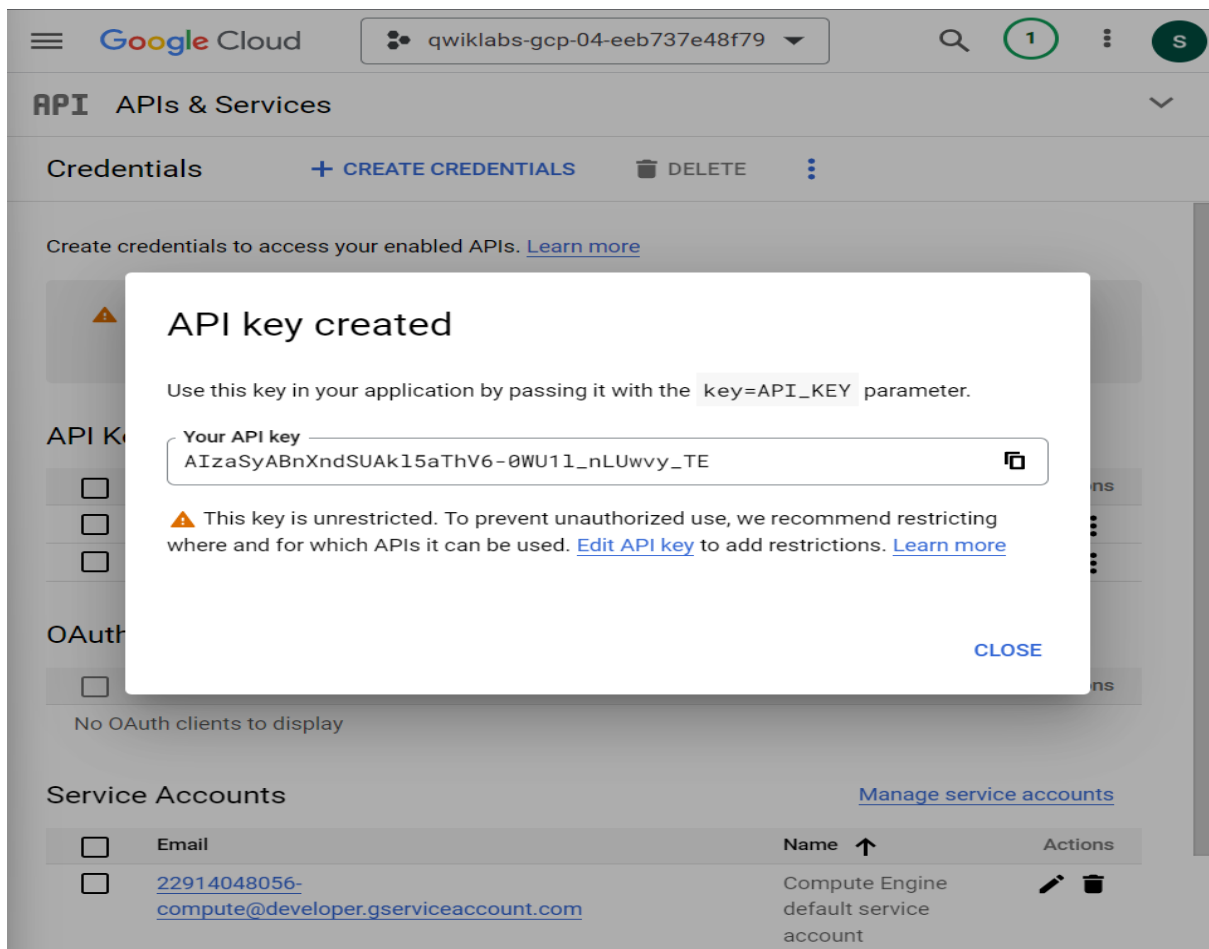
Actions

22914048056-compute@developer.gserviceaccount.com

Compute Engine default service account

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79@qwiklabs-gcp-04-

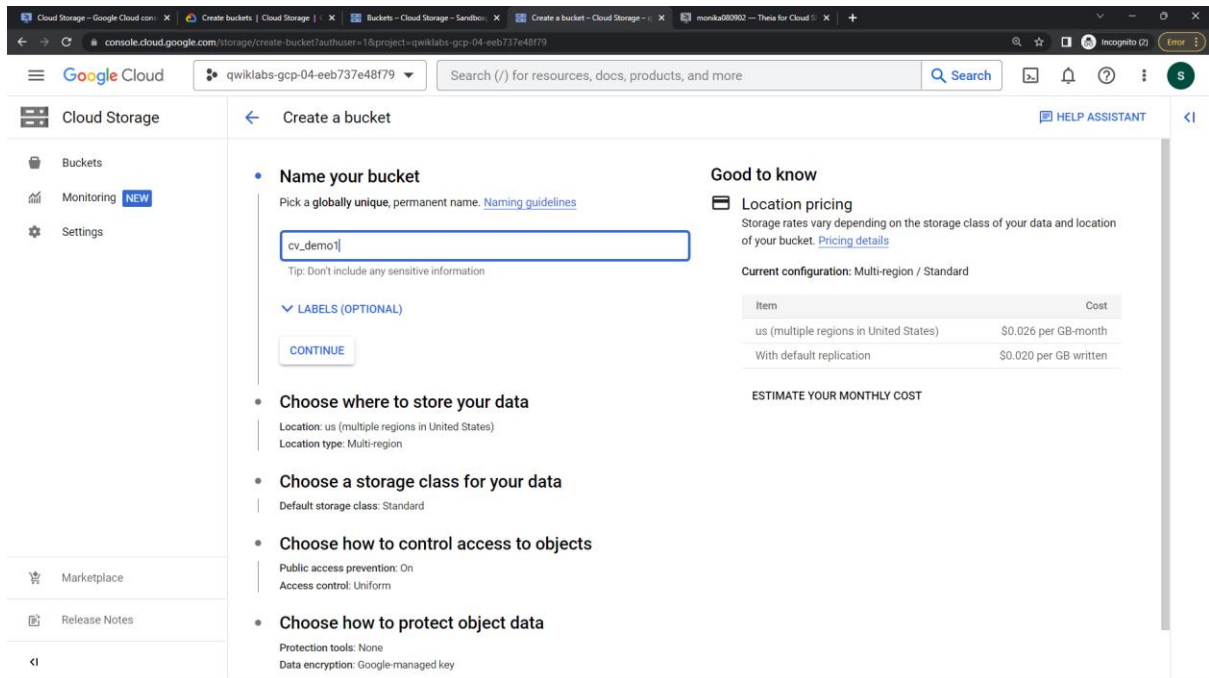
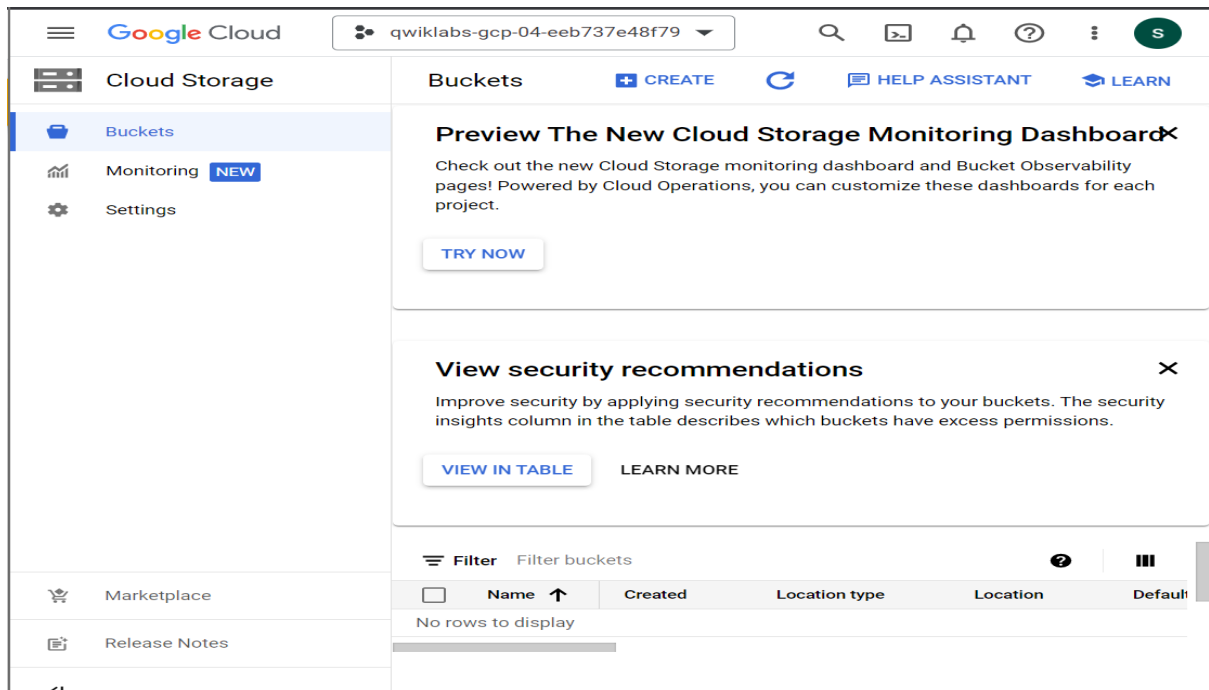
Qwiklabs User



API key for me :AIzaSyDd1NBE2tfG38JN55wbRF3Y2p9TbiSv-dQ

Task 2. Upload an Image to a Cloud Storage bucket

1. Navigate to Navigation menu > Cloud Storage in the Cloud console for your project, then click CREATE BUCKET.



Google Cloud

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Search

🔍 🔔 ? ⋮

Cloud Storage

Buckets

Monitoring **NEW**

Settings

Marketplace

Release Notes

<

← Create a bucket

HELP ASSISTANT

<

• Choose where to store your data

This choice defines the geographic placement of your data and affects cost, performance, and availability. Cannot be changed later. [Learn more](#)

Location type

☐ Multi-region
Highest availability across largest area

☐ Dual-region
High availability and low latency across 2 regions

☒ Region
Lowest latency within a single region

us-west1 (Oregon) ▾

CONTINUE

• Choose a storage class for your data

Default storage class: Standard

• Choose how to control access to objects

Public access prevention: On
Access control: Uniform

• Choose how to protect object data

Protection tools: None
Data encryption: Google-managed key

Storage prices vary depending on the storage class of your data and location of your bucket. [Pricing details](#)

Current configuration: Region / Standard

Item	Cost
us-west1 (Oregon)	\$0.020 per GB-month

ESTIMATE YOUR MONTHLY COST

Cloud Storage - Google Cloud com

Create buckets | Cloud Storage

Buckets - Cloud Storage - Sandbox

Create a bucket - Cloud Storage

monika000902 - This for Cloud

+

← →

console.cloud.google.com/storage/create-bucket?authuser=1&project=qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Search

🔍 🔔 ? ⋮

Google Cloud

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Search

🔍 🔔 ? ⋮

Cloud Storage

Buckets

Monitoring **NEW**

Settings

Marketplace

Release Notes

<

← Create a bucket

HELP ASSISTANT

<

• Choose a storage class for your data

A storage class sets costs for storage, retrieval, and operations, with minimal differences in uptime. Choose if you want objects to be managed automatically or specify a default storage class based on how long you plan to store your data and your workload or use case. [Learn more](#)

☐ Autoclass [?]
Automatically transitions each object to hotter or colder storage based on object-level activity, to optimize for cost and latency. Recommended if usage frequency may be unpredictable. Can be changed to a default class at any time. [Pricing details](#)

☒ Set a default class
Applies to all objects in your bucket unless you manually modify the class per object or set object lifecycle rules. Best when your usage is highly predictable. Can't be changed to Autoclass once the bucket is created.

☒ Standard [?]
Best for short-term storage and frequently accessed data

☐ Nearline
Best for backups and data accessed less than once a month

☐ Coldline
Best for disaster recovery and data accessed less than once a quarter

☐ Archive
Best for long-term digital preservation of data accessed less than once a year

CONTINUE

• Choose how to control access to objects

Public access prevention: On
Access control: Uniform

Item	Cost
us-west1 (Oregon)	\$0.020 per GB-month

ESTIMATE YOUR MONTHLY COST

Cloud Storage – Google Cloud

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Cloud Storage

Buckets

Monitoring **NEW**

Settings

Marketplace

Release Notes

Create a bucket

Choose a storage class for your data

Default storage class: Standard

Item	Cost
us-west1 (Oregon)	\$0.020 per GB-month

ESTIMATE YOUR MONTHLY COST

Choose how to control access to objects

Prevent public access

Restrict data from being publicly accessible via the internet. Will prevent this bucket from being used for web hosting. [Learn more](#)

☒ Enforce public access prevention on this bucket

Access control

☐ Uniform

Ensure uniform access to all objects in the bucket by using only bucket-level permissions (IAM). This option becomes permanent after 90 days. [Learn more](#)

☒ Fine-grained

Specify access to individual objects by using object-level permissions (ACLs) in addition to your bucket-level permissions (IAM). [Learn more](#)

CONTINUE

Choose how to protect object data

Protection tools: None

Data encryption: Google-managed key

CREATE CANCEL

Cloud Storage – Google Cloud

qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Cloud Storage

Buckets

Monitoring **NEW**

Settings

Marketplace

Release Notes

Create a bucket

Location type: Region

Choose a storage class for your data

Default storage class: Standard

Item	Cost
us-west1 (Oregon)	\$0.020 per GB-month

ESTIMATE YOUR MONTHLY COST

Choose how to control access to objects

Public access prevention: On

Access control: Fine-grained

Choose how to protect object data

Your data is always protected with Cloud Storage but you can also choose from these additional data protection options to prevent data loss. Note that object versioning and retention policies cannot be used together.

Protection tools

☒ None

☐ Object versioning (best for data recovery)

For restoring deleted or overwritten objects. To minimize the cost of storing versions, we recommend limiting the number of noncurrent versions per object and scheduling them to expire after a number of days. [Learn more](#)

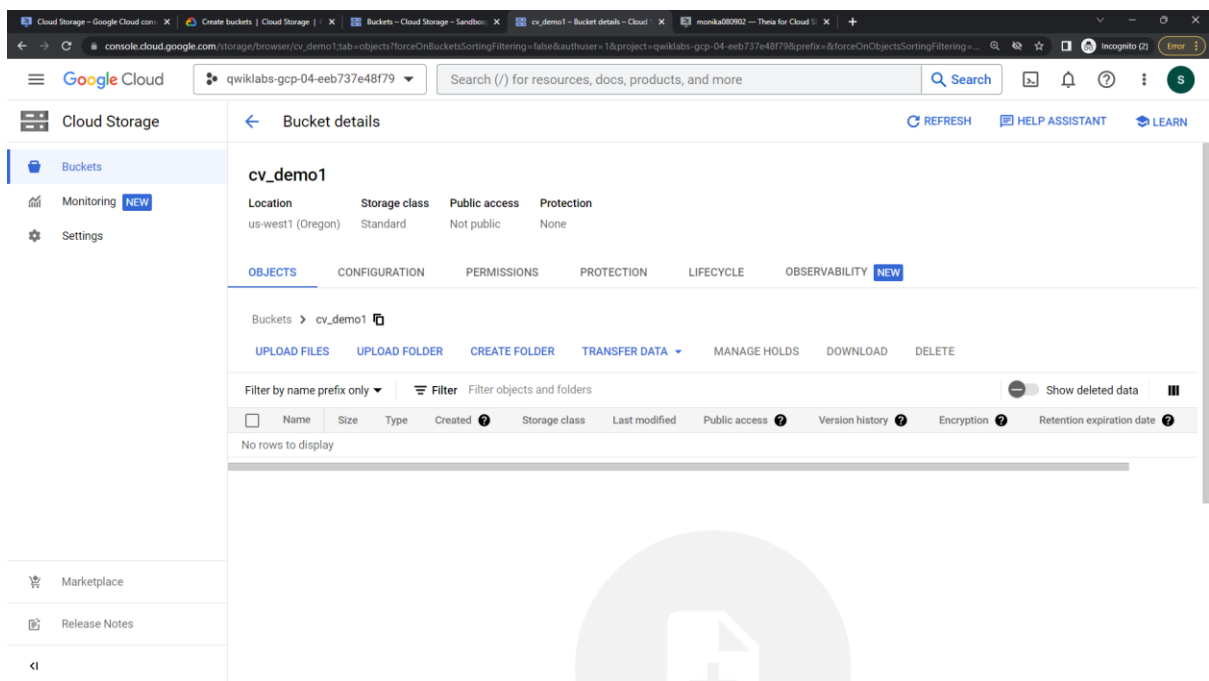
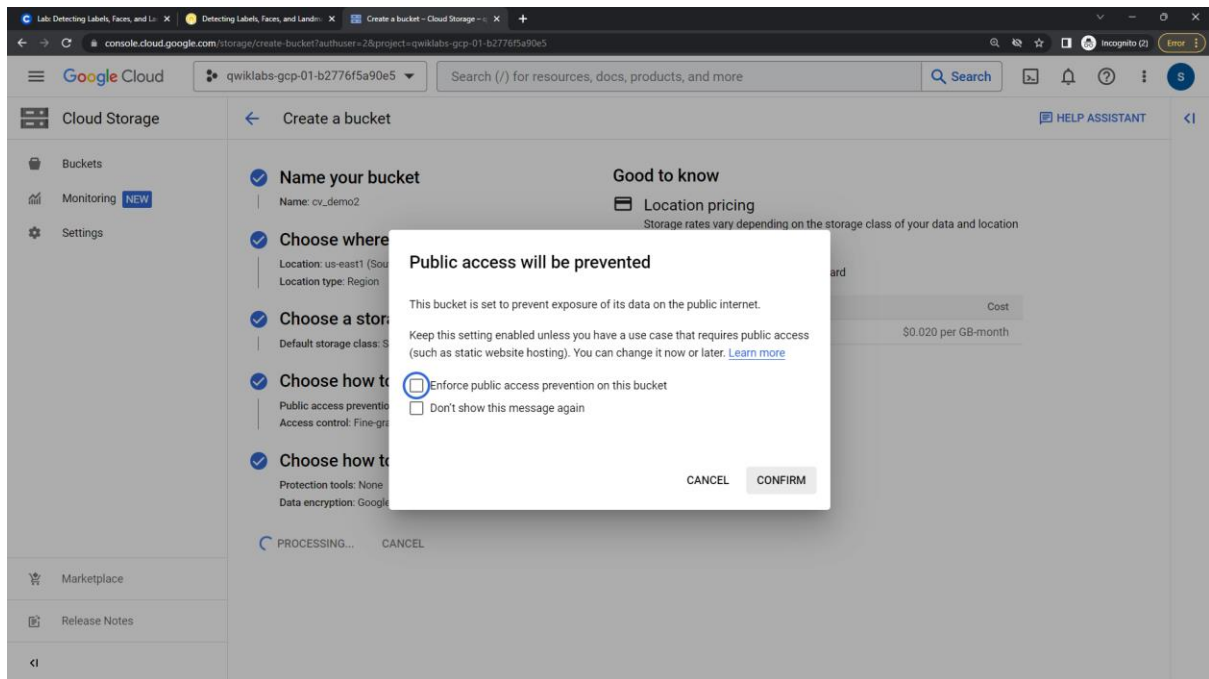
☐ Retention policy (best for compliance)

For preventing the deletion or modification of the bucket's objects for a specified minimum duration of time after being uploaded. [Learn more](#)

DATA ENCRYPTION

CREATE CANCEL

Untick both and confirm



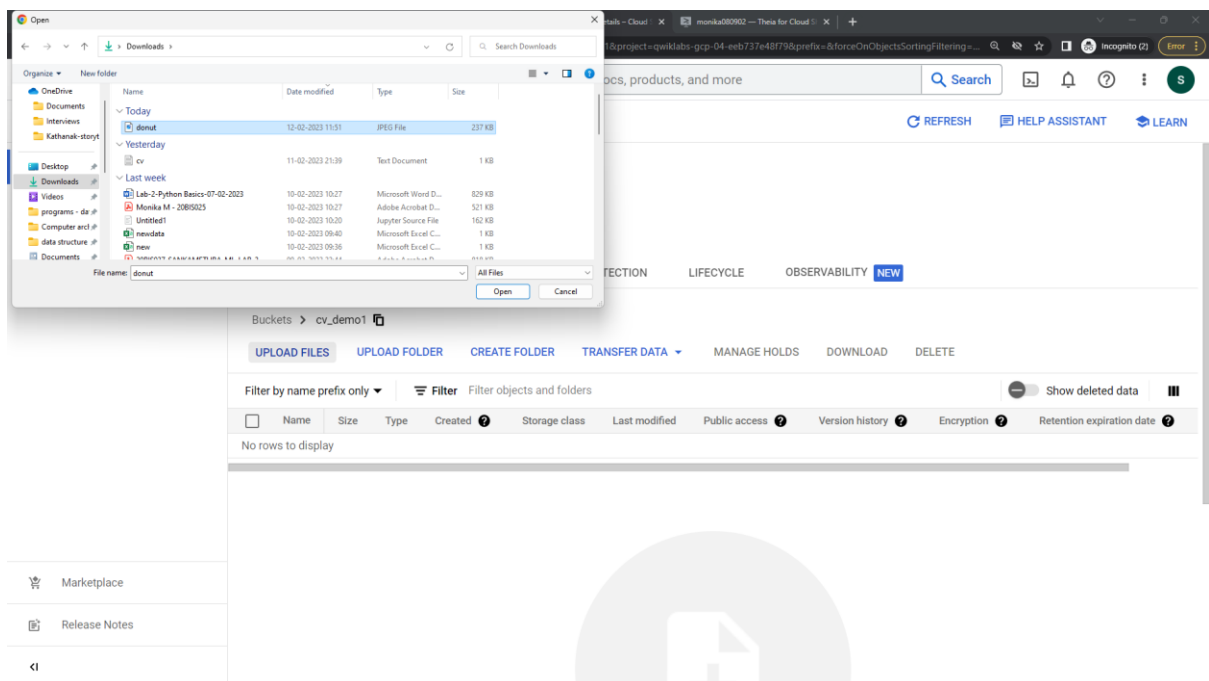
Thus bucket created .

Upload an image to your bucket

Right click on the following image of donuts, then click Save image as and save it to your computer as donuts.png.



Go to the bucket you just created and click **UPLOAD FILES**. Then select donuts.png.



Cloud Storage - Google Cloud console

Bucket details: cv_demo1

Location: us-west1 (Oregon) | Storage class: Standard | Public access: Subject to object ACLs | Protection: None

OBJECTS | CONFIGURATION | PERMISSIONS | PROTECTION | LIFECYCLE | OBSERVABILITY

Filter by name prefix only | Filter | Show deleted data

Name	Size	Type	Created	Storage class	Last modified	Public access
donut.png	236.6 KB	image/png	Feb 12, 2023, 12:00:14 PM	Standard	Feb 12, 2023, 12:00:14 PM	Not public

Uploads and qwiklabs-gcp-04-eeb737e48f79... operations | Complete

3. Now you need to make this image publicly available. Click on the 3 dots for your image and select **Edit access**.

Name	Size	Type	Created	Storage class	Last modified	Public access	Version history	Exemptions	Retention expiration date	Hold
donut.png	236.6 KB	image/png	Jan 7, 2022, 5:11:04...	Standard	Jan 7, 2022, 5:11:04...	Not public	—	Google-managed key	—	None

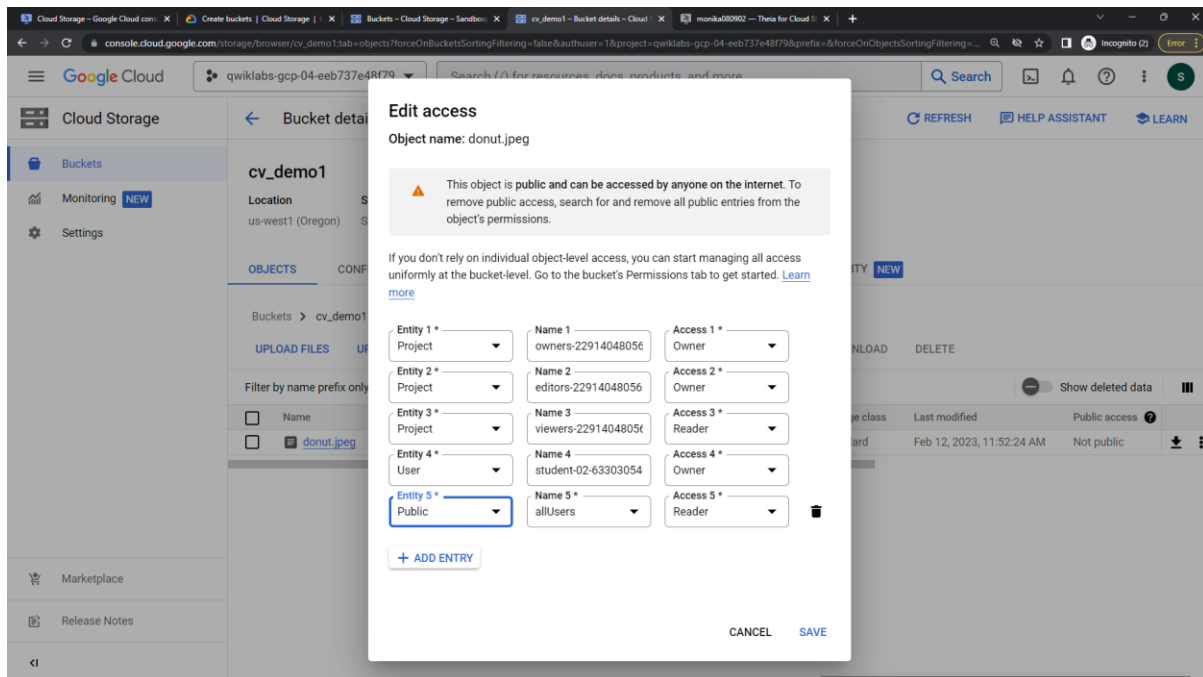
- Download id
- Copy Authenticated URL
- Copy gsutil URI
- Edit metadata
- Edit access**
- Copy
- Move
- Rename
- Export to Cloud Pub/Sub
- Scan with Cloud Data Loss Prevention

4. Click **Add entry** then enter the following:

Entity: Public

Name: allUsers

Access: Reader



5.click save

Task 3. Create your Vision API request

Now you create a request.json(maybe on notepad or something) file in the Cloud Shell environment.

Note

Replace my-bucket-name with the name of your storage bucket.

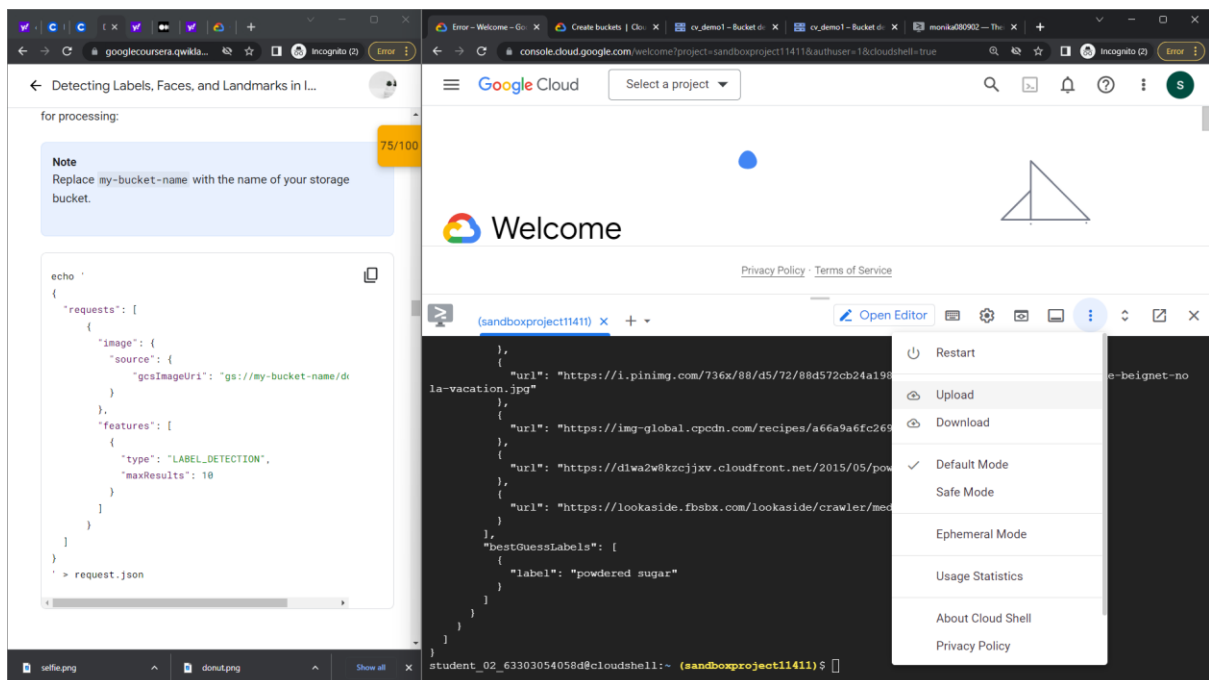
```
{
  "requests": [
    {
      "image": {
        "source": {
          "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/donuts.png"
        }
      }
    },
  ],
}
```

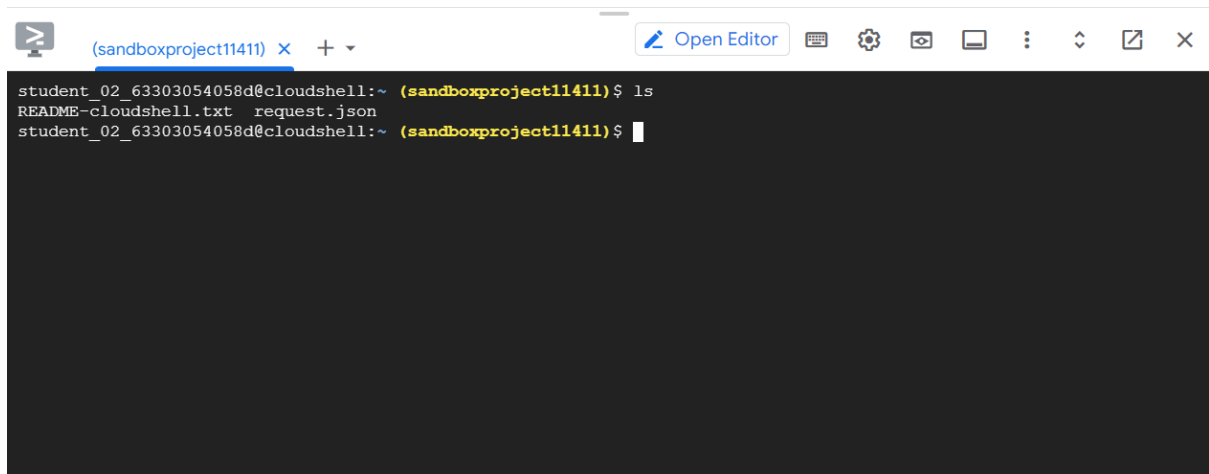
```

"features": [
  {
    "type": "LABEL_DETECTION",
    "maxResults": 10
  }
]
}
]
}

```

Upload json file:





```
(sandboxproject11411) $ ls
README-cloudshell.txt  request.json
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411) $
```

Using nano to display content in request.json:



```
GNU nano 5.4 request.json
{
  "requests": [
    {
      "image": {
        "source": {
          "gcsImageUri": "gs://cv_demo1/donuts.png"
        }
      },
      "features": [
        {
          "type": "LABEL_DETECTION",
          "maxResults": 10
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Task 4. Label Detection

The first Cloud Vision API feature you try out is label detection. This method returns a list of labels (words) of what's in your image.

Call the Vision API with curl:[copy paste this cmd]

```
curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary
@request.json
https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API\_KEY}
```

Output:

```

}
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ nano request.json
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/i
mages:annotate?key=${API_KEY}
{
  "responses": [
    {
      "webDetection": {
        "webEntities": [
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0z5n",
            "score": 0.9481,
            "description": "API"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0ldk8s",
            "score": 0.44249296,
            "description": "Icing Sugar"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0jg24",
            "score": 0.4124,
            "description": "Image"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0lwydv",
            "score": 0.38459337,
            "description": "Beignet"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0jy4k",
            "score": 0.3737,
            "description": "Doughnut"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0l05pbj4",
            "score": 0.3366,

```

Task 5. Web Detection

- A list of entities found in your image, based on content from pages with similar images
- URLs of exact and partial matching images found across the web, along with the URLs of those pages
- URLs of similar images, like doing a reverse image search

1. Under the features list, change type from LABEL_DETECTION to WEB_DETECTION. The request.json should now look like this:

Note

Replace my-bucket-name with the name of your storage bucket.

```

{
  "requests": [
    {
      "image": {
        "source": {
          "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/donuts.png"
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
    },  
    "features": [  
      {  
        "type": "WEB_DETECTION",  
        "maxResults": 10  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
]
```

2. To send it to the Vision API, use the same curl command as before (just press the up arrow in Cloud Shell):

```
curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary  
@request.json  
https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API\_KEY}
```

Output:


```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal (sandboxproject11411) x + - [Open Editor] [Icons]

}
}
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ nano request.json
student_02_63303054058d@cloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/
images:annotate?key=${API_KEY}
{
  "responses": [
    {
      "webDetection": {
        "webEntities": [
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0z5n",
            "score": 0.9688,
            "description": "API"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0jg24",
            "score": 0.4422,
            "description": "Image"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/0105pbj4",
            "score": 0.4286,
            "description": "Google Cloud Platform"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/01dk8s",
            "score": 0.39719224,
            "description": "Icing Sugar"
          },
          {
            "entityId": "/m/01wydv",
            "score": 0.378858,
            "description": "Beignet"
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
    {
      "description": "Technique"
    },
    {
      "entityId": "/m/0dkw5",
      "score": 0.2433,
      "description": "Machine"
    }
  ],
  "fullMatchingImages": [
    {
      "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdkVi8nj4pPs%3D"
    },
    {
      "url": "https://ithelp.ithome.com.tw/upload/images/20200918/20130054kvXhkGvT6n.jpg"
    }
  ],
  "partialMatchingImages": [
    {
      "url": "https://i.imgur.com/KvUORdK.jpg"
    }
  ],
  "pagesWithMatchingImages": [
    {
      "url": "https://www.cloudskillsboost.google/focuses/1841?parent=catalog",
      "pageTitle": "Detect Labels, Faces, and Landmarks in Images with the Cloud ...",
      "fullMatchingImages": [
        {
          "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdkVi8nj4pPs%3D"
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "url": "https://www.cloudskillsboost.google/focuses/1841?locale=zh_TW&parent=catalog",
      "pageTitle": "Detect Labels, Faces, and Landmarks in Images with the Cloud ...",
      "fullMatchingImages": [
        {
          "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdkVi8nj4pPs%3D"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Task6. Face detection:

1. Right click on the following image, then click **Save image as** and save it to your computer as **selfie.png**.



2. Now upload it to your Cloud Storage bucket the same way you did before, and make it public.

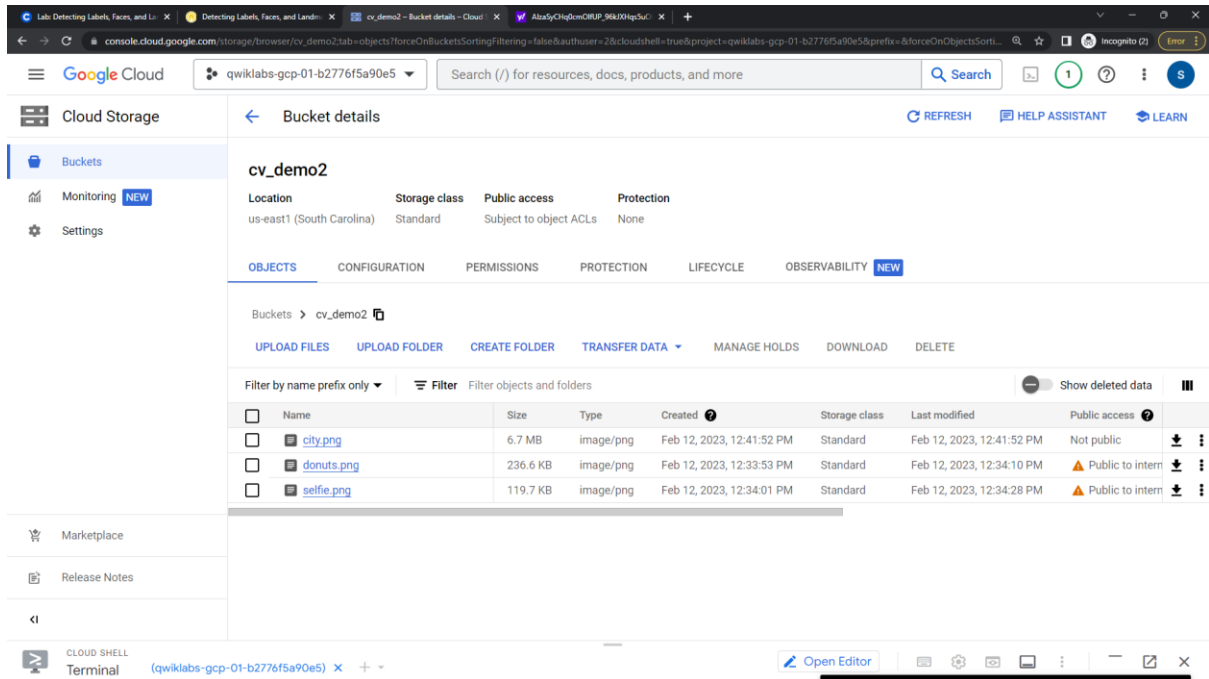
Update request file:

3. Edit the request.json file as follows: [Replace my-bucket-name with your bucket name]

[use nano request.json to edit the file].

```
{
  "requests": [
    {
      "image": {
        "source": {
          "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/selfie.png"
        }
      },
      "features": [
        {
          "type": "FACE_DETECTION"
        },
        {
          "type": "LANDMARK_DETECTION"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

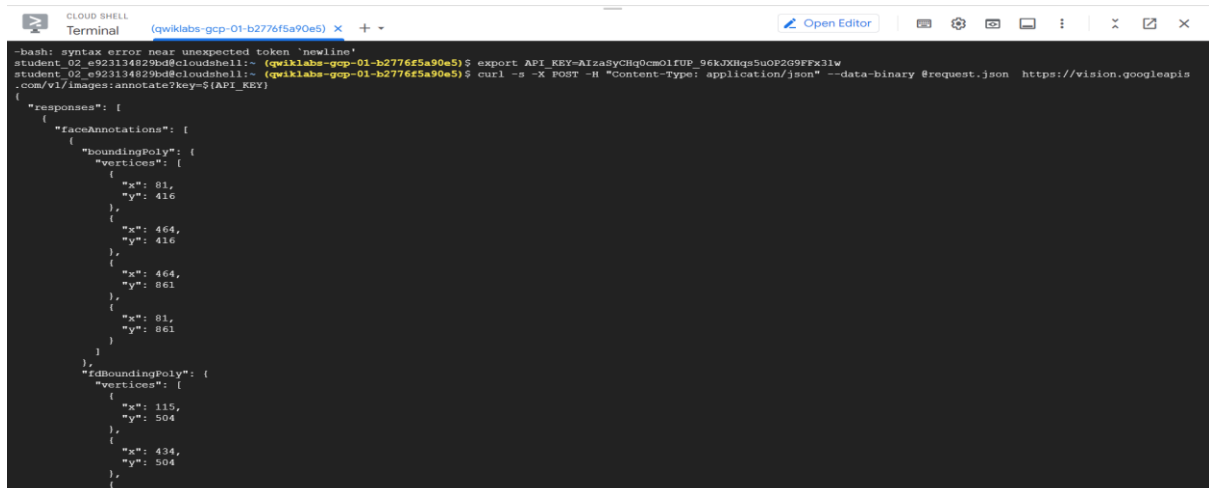
4. After editing press ctrl+o and ctrl+x



Task 7. Call the Vision API and parse the response

```
curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=${API_KEY}
```

Output:





CLOUD SHELL

Terminal

(qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) X + ▾

Open Editor

```
        "x": 177.11182,\n        "y": 604.2706,\n        "z": 7.009534\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "RIGHT_OF_LEFT_EYEBROW",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 251.46878,\n            "y": 607.5896,\n            "z": -21.810808\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "LEFT_OF_RIGHT_EYEBROW",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 303.50146,\n            "y": 611.4801,\n            "z": -19.324194\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "RIGHT_OF_RIGHT_EYEBROW",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 370.41568,\n            "y": 615.5546,\n            "z": 15.453682\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "MIDPOINT_BETWEEN_EYES",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 278.60126,\n            "y": 635.5503,\n            "z": -20.568476\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "NOSE_TIP",\n        "position": {\n
```

```
        "type": "MOUTH_RIGHT",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 325.76215,\n            "y": 754.8611,\n            "z": 13.403287\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "MOUTH_CENTER",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 272.4912,\n            "y": 767.07587,\n            "z": -11.387869\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "NOSE_BOTTOM_RIGHT",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 311.55426,\n            "y": 712.9132,\n            "z": -5.3069224\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "NOSE_BOTTOM_LEFT",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 243.9779,\n            "y": 713.79895,\n            "z": -8.261453\n        }\n    },\n    {\n        "type": "NOSE_BOTTOM_CENTER",\n        "position": {\n            "x": 277.9556,\n            "y": 725.87946,\n            "z": -22.868422\n        }\n    },\n    {\n
```

```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) x + ▾ Op

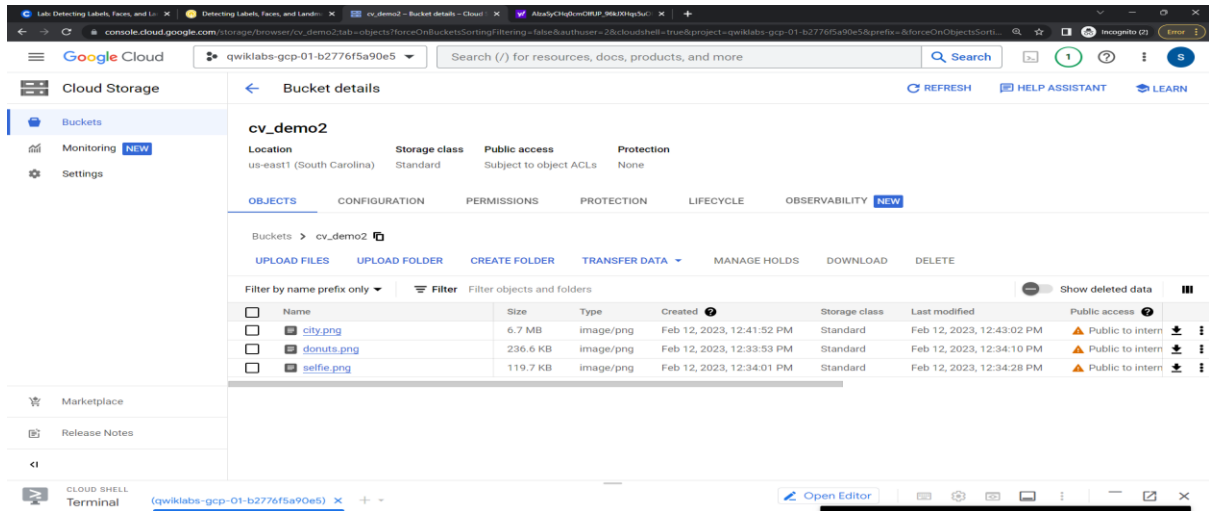
    "x": 734.93164,
    "y": 406.25705,
    "z": 6.3688693
  },
  {
    "type": "LEFT_CHEEK_CENTER",
    "position": {
      "x": 685.8955,
      "y": 389.75946,
      "z": 4.68425
    }
  },
  {
    "type": "RIGHT_CHEEK_CENTER",
    "position": {
      "x": 723.4291,
      "y": 390.22375,
      "z": -9.150036
    }
  }
],
"rollAngle": 0.15598953,
"panAngle": -21.293484,
"tiltAngle": -1.2292432,
"detectionConfidence": 0.8967813,
"landmarkingConfidence": 0.43604028,
"joyLikelihood": "LIKELY",
"sorrowLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"angerLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"surpriseLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"underExposedLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"blurredLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"headwearLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY"
}
]
}
}
}
student_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) $
```

Task 8. Landmark Annotation

Landmark detection can identify common (and obscure) landmarks. It returns the name of the landmark, its latitude and longitude coordinates, and the location of where the landmark was identified in an image



1. Right click on the following image, then click **Save image as** and save it to your computer as **city.png**.
2. Now upload it to your Cloud Storage bucket the same way you did before, and make it public.



3. Edit the request.json file as follows:[Replace my-bucket-name with your bucket name]

[use nano request.json to edit the file].

```
{
  "requests": [
    {
      "image": {
        "source": {
          "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/city.png"
        }
      },
      "features": [
        {
          "type": "LANDMARK_DETECTION",
          "maxResults": 10
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

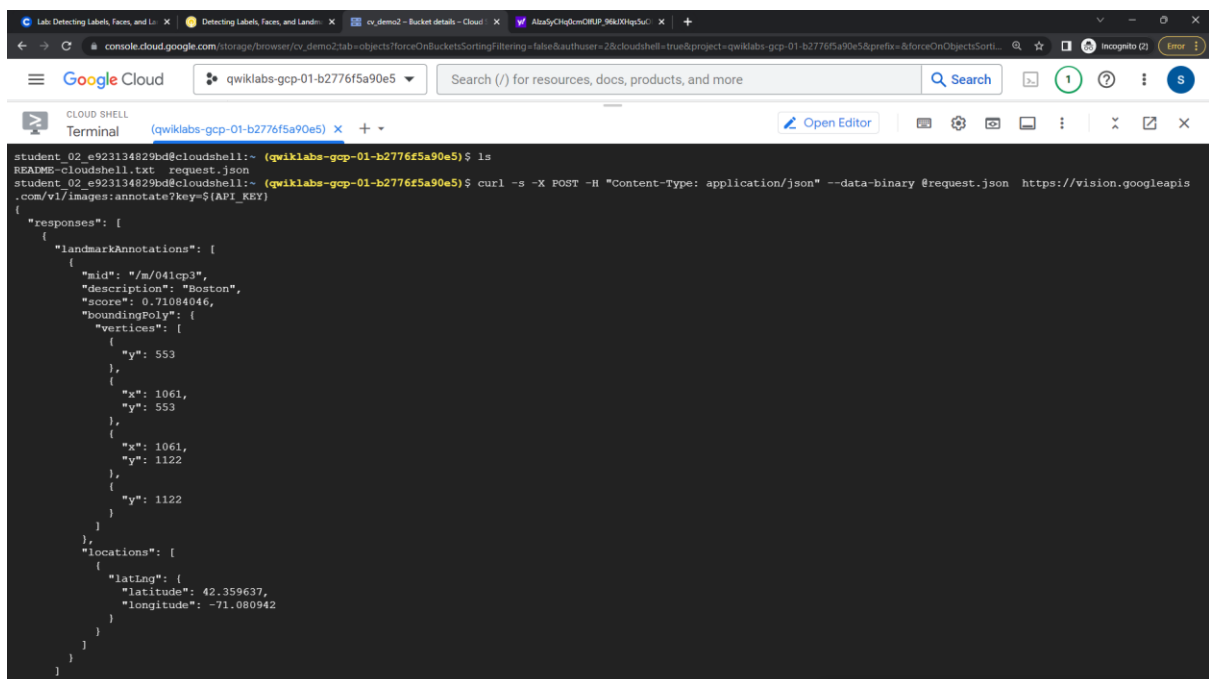
After editing press ctrl+o and ctrl+x

Task 9. Call the Vision API and parse the response

Paste this command on terminal :

```
curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary  
@request.json  
https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API\_KEY}
```

Output :



```
student_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) $ ls  
README-cloudshell.txt request.json  
student_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) $ curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=${API_KEY}  
{  
  "responses": [  
    {  
      "landmarkAnnotations": [  
        {  
          "mid": "/m/04lcp3",  
          "description": "Boston",  
          "score": 0.71084046,  
          "boundingPoly": {  
            "vertices": [  
              {  
                "x": 553,  
                "y": 553  
              },  
              {  
                "x": 1061,  
                "y": 553  
              },  
              {  
                "x": 1061,  
                "y": 1122  
              },  
              {  
                "x": 1122,  
                "y": 1122  
              }  
            ]  
          },  
          "locations": [  
            {  
              "latLng": {  
                "latitude": 42.359637,  
                "longitude": -71.080942  
              }  
            }  
          ]  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
}
```