Computer Vision Fundamentals with Google Cloud Vision API

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Topic: Object Detection, Landmark Annotation & Text Extraction using

Google Cloud Vision API

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Problem statement :

Some years ago, finding and classifying individual objects within an image was an extremely difficult task. Today, with the help of computer vision, digital devices can simply and quickly identify the content of images, which opens new ways of visual data understanding and analysis across different fields.

The main goal of object detection is to scan digital images or real-life scenarios to locate instances of every object, separate them, and analyze their necessary features for real-time predictions.

This project focus on detecting the objects , landmarks and also extract the text from a image.

Tasks involved in this project

This project focuses on detecting

Task 1.Labels in images

Task 2. Web detection of images

Task 3.Faces(also nose,ear,eye,eyebrows...) in images and its location on xyz coordinates

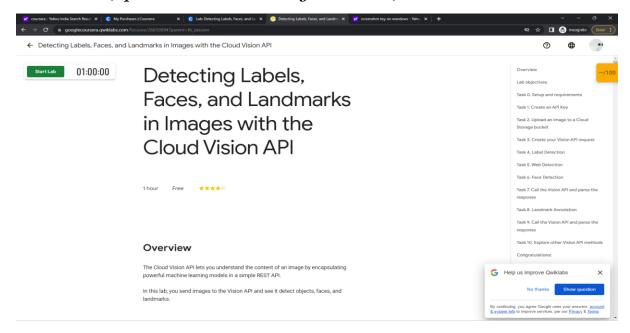
Task 4. Landmarks Annotation in Images

Task 5.Text Extraction from image

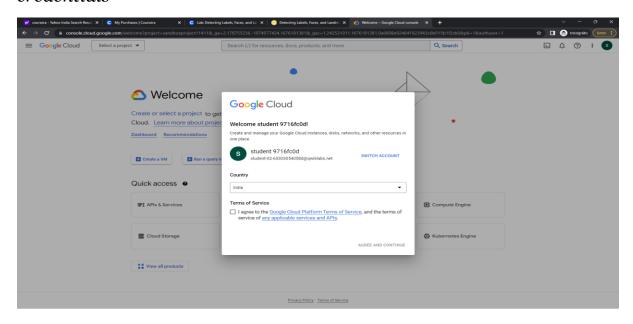
with the use of Google Cloud Vision API

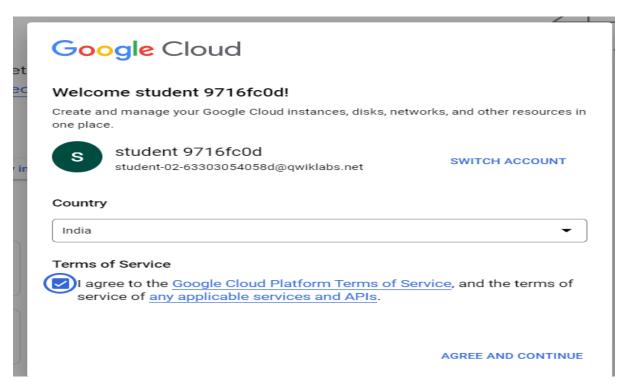
Procedure to do:

1.Start lab {open coursera on incognito mode}



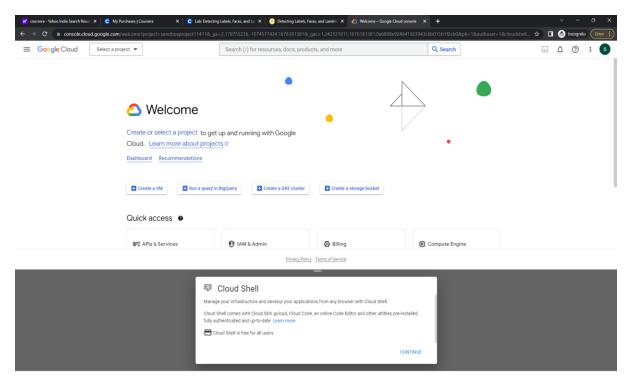
2.You will get the credential at the left once you started lab, Open google cloud on browser incognito mode and apply the given credentials





3.Activate Cloud Shell

4.Click the **Activate Cloud Shell** button (▶) at the top right of the console. Click **Continue**.



5.Sample commands :gcloud auth listgcloud config list project

```
Google Cloud Select a project 
Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

CLOUD SHELL Terminal (sandboxproject11411) × + 

Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to sandboxproject11411.
Use "goloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
student_02_63303054058decloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ goloud auth list
Credentialed Accounts

ACTIVE: *
ACCOUNT: student-02-63303054058degwiklabs.net

To set the active account, run:
$ goloud config set account 'ACCOUNT'
student_02_63303054058decloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$ goloud config list project
[core]
project = sandboxproject11411

Your active configuration is: [cloudshell-21254]
student_02_63303054058decloudshell:~ (sandboxproject11411)$
```

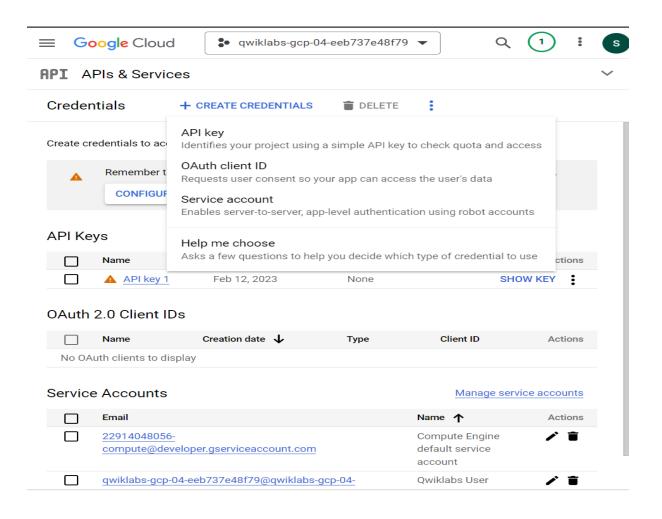
6.Create an API Key

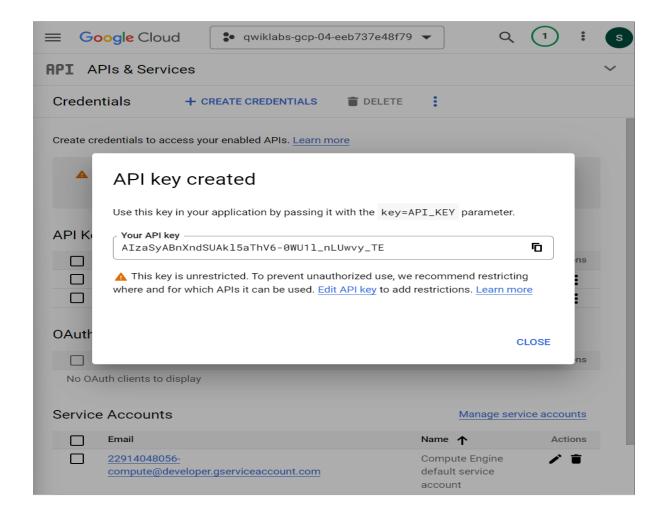
Since you are using curl to send a request to the Vision API, you need to generate an API key to pass in your request URL.

To create an API key, navigate to APIs & Services > Credentials in your Cloud console:

Click CREATE CREDENTIALS and select API key.

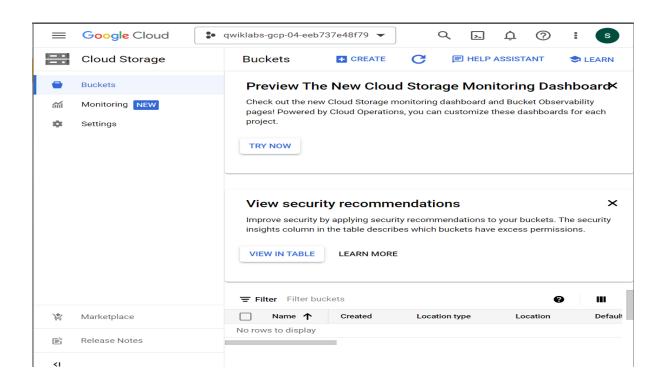
Next, copy the key you just generated and click CLOSE.

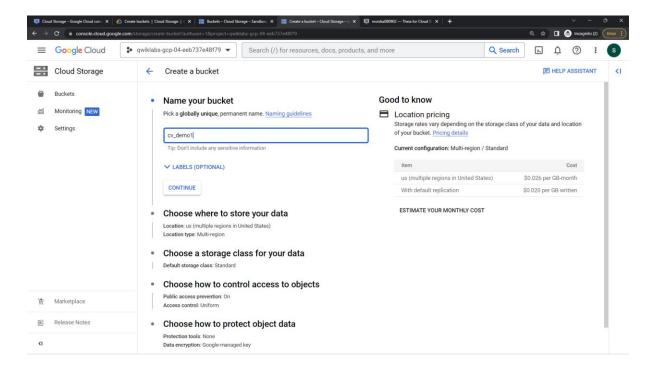


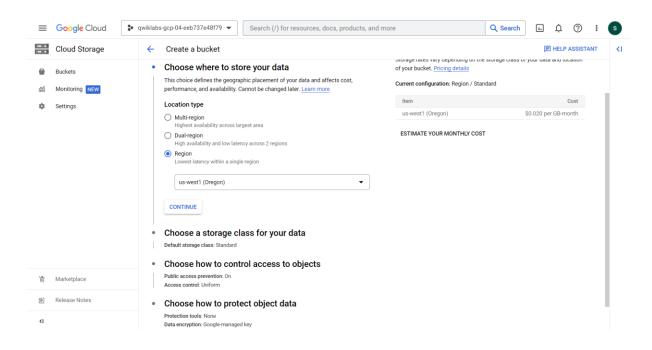


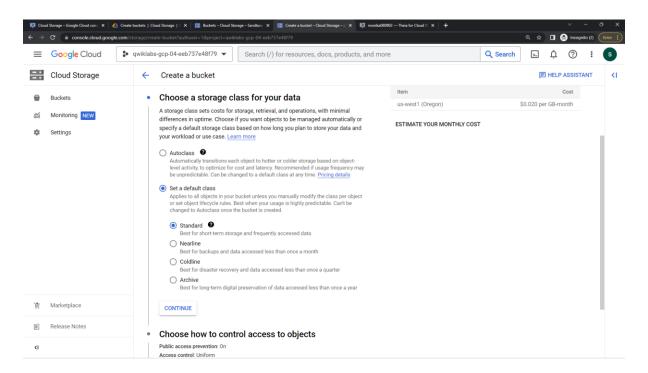
 $API\ key\ for\ me: AIzaSyDd1NBE2tfG38JN55wbRF3Y2p9TbiSv-dQ$

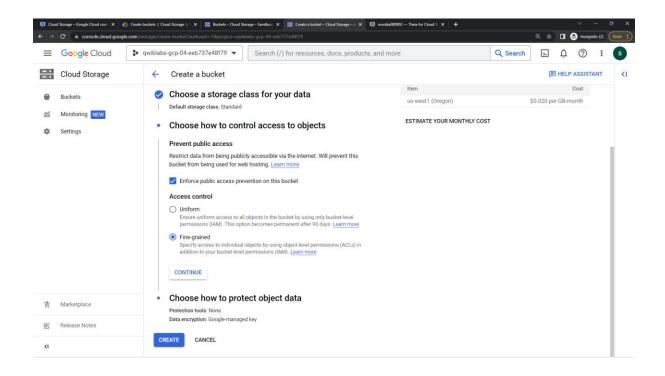
- 7.Upload an Image to a Cloud Storage bucket
- 1. Navigate to Navigation menu > Cloud Storage in the Cloud console for your project, then click CREATE BUCKET.

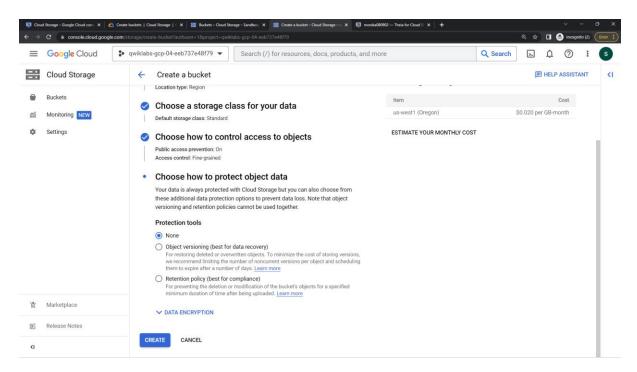




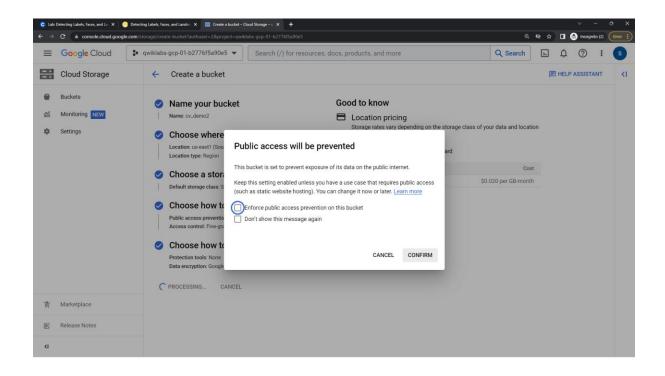


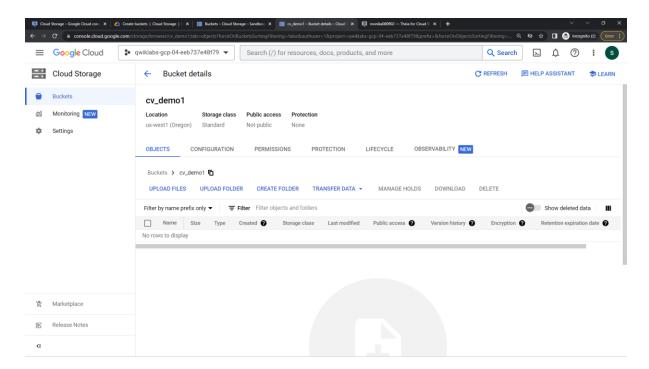






Untick both and confirm.





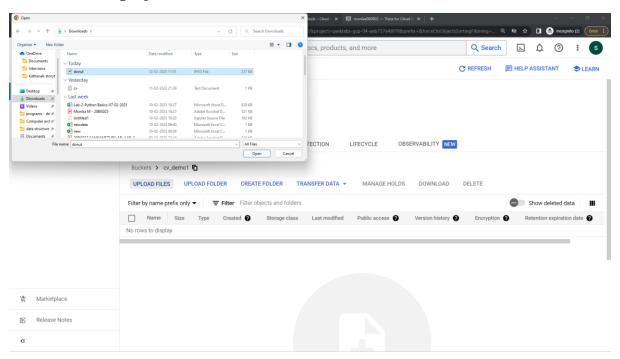
Thus bucket created.

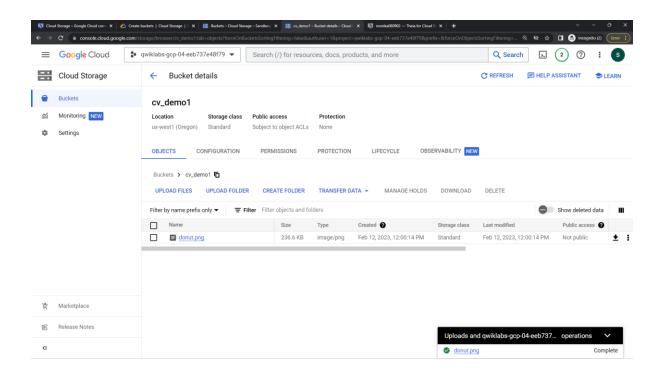
8.Upload an image to your bucket

Right click on the following image of donuts, then click Save image as and save it to your computer as donuts.png.



9.Go to the bucket you just created and click UPLOAD FILES. Then select donuts.png.





10.Now you need to make this image publicly available. Click on the 3 dots for your image and select **Edit access**.

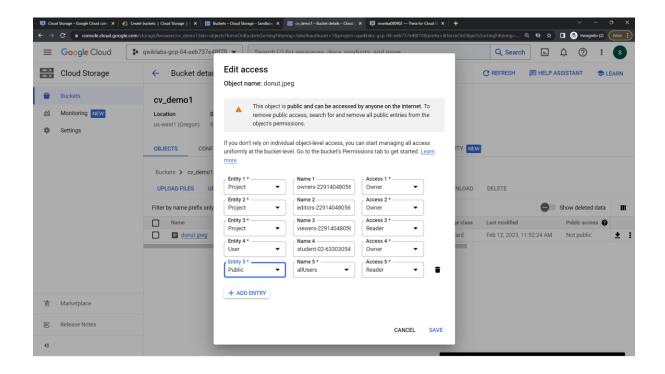


4. Click Add entry then enter the following:

Entity: Public

Name: allUsers

Access: Reader



11.click save

12.Create your Vision API request

Now you create a request.json(maybe on notepad or something) file in the Cloud Shell environment.

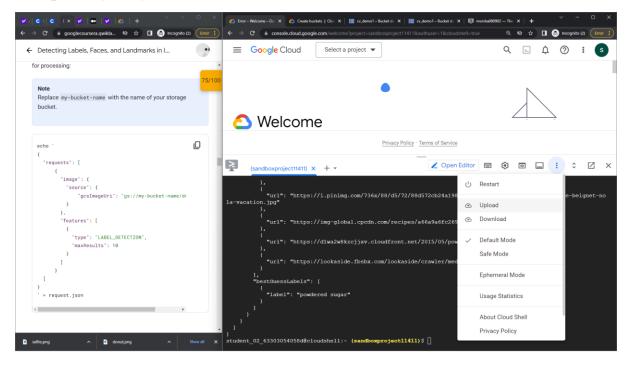
Note

Replace my-bucket-name with the name of your storage bucket.

```
{1
    "requests": [
    {
        "image": {
            "source": {
                  "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/donuts.png"
            }
```

```
},
"features": [
    {
      "type": "LABEL_DETECTION",
      "maxResults": 10
    }
    ]
}
```

13.Upload json file:



Using nano to display content in request.json:

Task 1.Label Detection

The first Cloud Vision API feature you try out is label detection. This method returns a list of labels (words) of what's in your image.

Call the Vision API with curl:[copy paste this cmd]

curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json

 $\underline{https://vision.googleap is.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\$\{API\ KEY\}$

Output:

```
| tudent 02 e3303054098e8eloudshell:- (sandboxproject141)$ nano request.json student 02 e3303054098e8eloudshell:- (sandboxproject141)$ curl -s -X FOST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v1/ision.googleapis.com/v
```

Conclusion:

Thus for the image (i.e. donuts.png) we obtained the all the objects.

Task 2. Web Detection

- A list of entities found in your image, based on content from pages with similar images
- URLs of exact and partial matching images found across the web, along with the URLs of those pages
- URLs of similar images, like doing a reverse image search

1.Under the features list, change type from LABEL_DETECTION to WEB_DETECTION. The request.json should now look like this:

Note

Replace my-bucket-name with the name of your storage bucket.

```
{
"requests": [
{
```

```
"image": {
    "source": {
        "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/donuts.png"
    }
},
"features": [
    {
        "type": "WEB_DETECTION",
        "maxResults": 10
    }
]
}
```

2. To send it to the Vision API, use the same curl command as before (just press the up arrow in Cloud Shell):

curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json
https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API_KEY}

Output:

```
Cloud HHI
Terminal (sandboxproject11411) X + *

| Copen Editor | Record | R
```

```
"description": "Technique"
),
{
    "entityId": "/m/Odkw5",
    "score": 0.2433,
    "description": "Machine"
}
},

"fullMatchingImages": [
    "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdktVi8nj4pFs%3D"
},

"url": "https://ithelp.ithome.com.tw/upload/images/20200918/20130054kvXhkGvT6n.jpg"
},

"partialMatchingImages": [
    "url": "https://i.imgur.com/KvUORdK.jpg"
},

"pagesWithMatchingImages": [
    "url": "https://www.cloudskillsboost.google/focuses/1841?parent=catalog",
    "pagefitle": "Detect Labels, Faces, and Landmarks in Images with the Cloud ...",
    "fullMatchingImages": [
    "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdktVi8nj4pFs%3D"
},

{
    "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.google/focuses/1841?locale=zh_TWsparent=catalog",
    "pagefitle": "Detect Labels, Faces, and Landmarks in Images with the Cloud ...",
    "fullMatchingImages": [
    "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdktVi8nj4pFs%3D"

    "url": "https://cdn.qwiklabs.com/V4PmEUI7yXdKpytLNRqwV%2ByGHqym%2BfhdktVi8nj4pFs%3D"
}
```

Conclusion:

Thus we got the similar webpages link in accordance with donut.png image

Task 3: Face detection:

1. Right click on the following image, then click **Save image as** and save it to your computer as **selfie.png**.



2.Now upload it to your Cloud Storage bucket the same way you did before, and make it public.

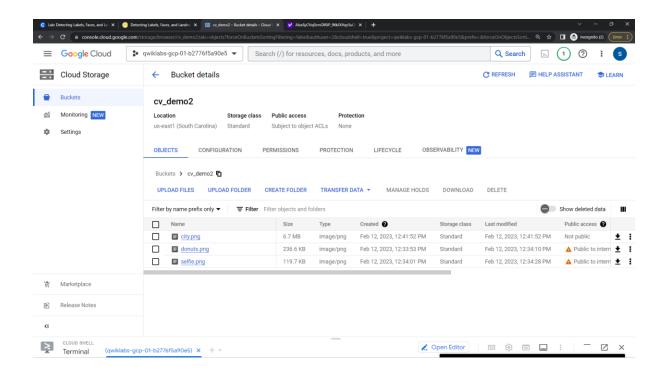
Update request file:

3. Edit the request.json file as follows:[Replace my-bucket-name with your bucket name]

[use nano request.json to edit the file].

```
{
 "requests": [
  {
    "image": {
    "source": {
      "gcsImageUri": "gs://my-bucket-name/selfie.png"\\
    }
   },
    "features": [
    {
      "type": "FACE_DETECTION"
    },
      "type": "LANDMARK_DETECTION"
```

4. After editing press ctrl+o and ctrl+x



Call the Vision API and parse the response

curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json

https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API KEY}

Output:

```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal
                                                                                                                                                                                             ✓ Open Editor
☑ ② ☑ : X
✓ X
   sh: syntax error near unexpected token `newline'

dent_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:- (qwiklaba-qcp-01-b2776f5a90a5)$ export API_REY-AlzaSyCHqOcmOlfUP_96kJXHqS5u0P2G9FFx3lw

dent_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:- (qwiklaba-qcp-01-b2776f5a90a5)$ curl -s -X FOST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json https://wision.googleapis
m/v/l/images_annotate?key={API_REY.}
               dBoundingPoly": {
"vertices": [
CLOUD SHELL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Open Editor
                                          (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b2776f5a90e5) × + ▼
               Terminal
                                 "x": 177.11182,
"y": 604.2706,
"z": 7.009534
                            "type": "RIGHT_OF_LEFT_EYEBROW",
"position": (
    "x": 251.46878,
    "y": 607.5896,
    "z": -21.810808
                            "type": "LEFT_OF_RIGHT_EYEBROW",
"position": (
    "x": 303.50146,
    "y": 611.4801,
    "z": -19.324194
                            "type": "RIGHT_OF_RIGHT_EYEBROW",
"position": {
    "x": 370.41568,
    "y": 615.5546,
    "z": 15.453682
                            "type": "MIDPOINT_BETWEEN_EYES",
"position": (
    "x": 278.60126,
    "y": 635.5503,
    "z": -20.568476
                       },
{
  "type": "NOSE_TIP",
  "position": (
```

```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal (qwiklabs-gcp-O1-b2776/5890e5) × + *

""": 734 931-64,
""": 406.25705,
"z": 6.3688693

}

/* "eype": "LEFT_CHEEK_CENTER",
"position": (
"x": 685.8955,
"y": 389.75946,
"z": 4.684255

}

/* "type": "RIGHT_CHEEK_CENTER",
"position": (
"x": 723.4291,
"y": 390.22275,
"z": -9.150036

}

/* "rollAngle": 0.15598953,
"panAngle": -21.293484,
"tiltAngle": -1.229432,
"detectionConfidences": 0.83604028,
"joyLikelihood": "LEKEL",
"angerLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"angerLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"angerLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"angerLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"hurderExposedikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"hurderExposedikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"hurderExposedikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"hurderExposedikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"hurderExposedikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"headwaarLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"headwaarLikelihood": "VERY_UNLIKELY",
"headwaarLikelihood": "VERY_LIKELX"

}

student_02_e923134829bd@cloudshell:- (qwiklabs-gcp-01-b277665a99e5)$ []
```

Conclusion:

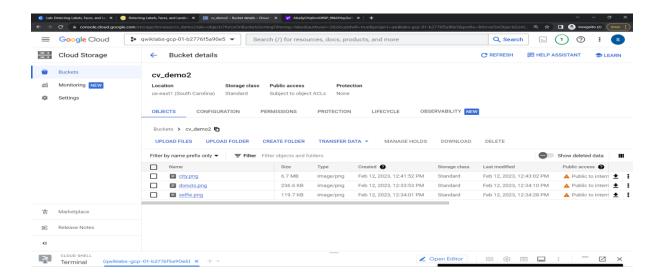
Thus we got the all the organs in the face and its location in correspond to xyz coordinates.

Task 4. Landmark Annotation

Landmark detection can identify common (and obscure) landmarks. It returns the name of the landmark, its latitude and longitude coordinates, and the location of where the landmark was identified in an image



- 1. 1. Right click on the following image, then click **Save image** as and save it to your computer as **city.png**.
- 2. Now upload it to your Cloud Storage bucket the same way you did before, and make it public.



3. Edit the request.json file as follows:[Replace my-bucket-name with your bucket name]

[use nano request.json to edit the file].

After editing press ctrl+o and ctrl+x

Call the Vision API and parse the response

Paste this command on terminal:

curl -s -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-binary @request.json

https://vision.googleapis.com/v1/images:annotate?key=\${API KEY}

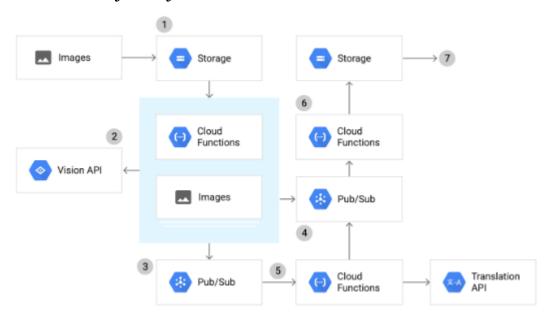
Output:

Conclusion:

We obtained the landmark annotation available in the images.

Task 5: Text Extraction from an image

Visualize the flow of data:



2. Prepare the application

2.1.Create two cloud storage buckets for storing the image and the result.

gsutil mb gs://YOUR_IMAGE_BUCKET_NAME gsutil mb gs://YOUR_RESULT_BUCKET_NAME

```
Your active configuration is: [cloudshell-11124] student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $ gsutil mb gs://image_bucket_5cf0c3a9f2a5 Creating gs://image_bucket_5cf0c3a9f2a5/... student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $ gsutil mb gs://result_bucket_5cf0c3a9f2a5 Creating gs://result_bucket_5cf0c3a9f2a5/... student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $ student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $
```

2.2.Create pubsub topics gcloud pubsub topics create YOUR_TRANSLATE_TOPIC_NAME gcloud pubsub topics create YOUR_RESULT_TOPIC_NAME

2.3.Clone the sample app repository to your Cloud Shell: git clone https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/python-docs-samples.git

Code to extract the text from image:

4. Change to the directory that contains the Cloud Functions sample code:

cd python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app/

```
student_02_Scf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $ git clone https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/python-docs-samples.git
Cloning into 'python-docs-samples'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 93384, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (445/445), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (317/317), done.
remote: Total 93384 (delta 194), reused 319 (delta 117), pack-reused 92939
Receiving objects: 100% (93384/93384), 196.87 MiB | 16.44 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (55657/55657), done.
student_02_Scf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $ cd python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app/
student_02_Scf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) $
```

- 5. python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app/ folder consists of a main.py file which includes ocr_detect, ocr_process, ocr_translate, ocr_ save and message_validatation_helper functions defined in Task 1. Visualizing the flow of data.
- 6.Understand the code [optional]
- 1. Reads an uploaded image file from Cloud Storage and calls a function to detect whether the image contains text.
- 2. Extracts text from the image using the Cloud Vision API and queues the text for translation.
- 3. translates the extracted text and queues the translated text to be saved back to Cloud Storage.
- 4. Finally, it receives the translated text and saves it back to Cloud Storage.
- 7. Deploy the functions
- 7.1.To deploy the image processing function with a Cloud Storage trigger, run the following command in the directory that contains the sample code.

```
gcloud functions deploy ocr-extract \
--runtime python39 \
--trigger-bucket YOUR_IMAGE_BUCKET_NAME \
--entry-point process image \
```

--set-env-vars

"^:^GCP_PROJECT=YOUR_GCP_PROJECT_ID:TRANSLATE_TOPIC =YOUR_TRANSLATE_TOPIC_NAME:RESULT_TOPIC=YOUR_RESULT_TOPIC_NAME:TO_LANG=es,en,fr,ja" where YOUR_IMAGE_BUCKET_NAME is the name of your Cloud Storage bucket where you upload the images.

```
(qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) × + *

(gwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8) ×
```

7.2.To deploy the text translation function with a Cloud Pub/Sub trigger, run the following command in the directory that contains the sample code:

gcloud functions deploy ocr-translate \setminus

- --runtime python39 \
- --trigger-topic YOUR_TRANSLATE_TOPIC_NAME \
- --entry-point translate text \
- --set-env-vars

"GCP_PROJECT=YOUR_GCP_PROJECT_ID,RESULT_TOPIC=YOUR _RESULT_TOPIC_NAME"

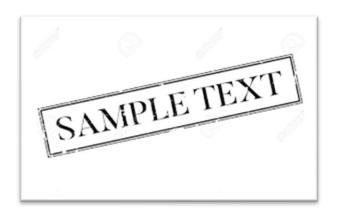
```
versionid: '.'
student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5&cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app (qwiklabs-gcp-00-1049&fb40dd8)$ gcloud functions dep
loy ocr-translate \
--runtime python39 \
--trigger-topic translation \
--entry-point translate text \
--set-env-vars "GCP_PROJECT=qwiklabs-gcp-00-1049&fb40dd8, RESULT_TOPIC=output"
Deploying function (may take a while - up to 2 minutes)...working..
For Cloud Build Logs, visit: https://console.cloud.google.com/cloud-build/builds;region=us-central1/154c48db-f61b-47b5-9644-034
df188a711?project=281974213539
Deploying function (may take a while - up to 2 minutes)...working
```

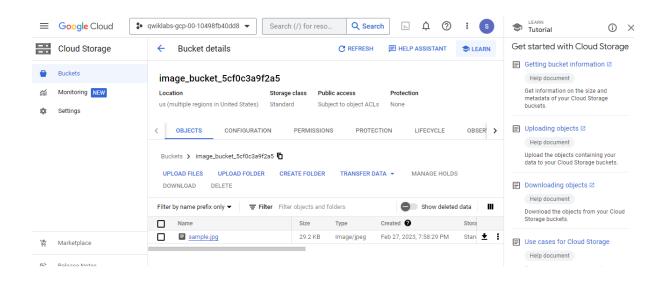
7.3.To deploy the function that saves results to Cloud Storage with a Cloud Pub/Sub trigger, run the following command in the directory that contains the sample code: gcloud functions deploy ocr-save \
--runtime python39 \
--trigger-topic YOUR_RESULT_TOPIC_NAME \
--entry-point save_result \
--set-env-vars

"GCP_PROJECT=YOUR_GCP_PROJECT_ID,RESULT_BUCKET=YOUR_RESULT_BUCKET_NAME"

```
Deploying function (may take a while - up to 2 minutes)...working..
For Cloud Build Logs, visit: https://comsole.cloud.google.com/cloud-build/builds;region=us-centrall/154c48db-f61b-47b5-9644-034
df188d7117pcoject=281974213539
Deploying function (may take a while - up to 2 minutes)...done.
availableMemoryMb: 256
buildId: 154c88db-f61b-47b5-9644-034df188a711
buildImme: projects/281974213539/locations/us-centrall/builds/154c48db-f61b-47b5-9644-034df188a711
dockerRegistry: CONTAINER REGISTRY
entryPoint: translate_text
environmentVariables:
GCP PROJECT: quiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8
RESULT TOPIC: output
eventTrigee:
    eventType: google.pubsub.topic.publish
    failurePolicy: {}
    resource: projects/qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8/topics/translation
    service: pubsub.googleapis.com
    ingressSettings: ALLOW ALL
labels:
    deployment-tool: cli-gcloud
    maxInstances: 5
    name: projects/qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8/locations/us-centrall/functions/ocr-translate
    runtime: python39
serviceAccountEmmil: qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8@apspot.gserviceaccount.com
    sourceDploadTri: https://storage.googleapis.com/uploads-461905990549.us-centrall.cloudfunctions.appspot.com/89945c56-fd97-4990-9f45-58817813b3e2.zip
    status: ACTIVE
    timeout: 608
    updateTime: '2023-02-27T14:15:47.831Z'
    version[d: '1'
    student_02_5cf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:-/python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app (qwiklabs-gcp-00-10498fb40dd8)$
```

8. Upload an image:





Watch the logs to be sure the executions have completed: gcloud functions logs read --limit 100

```
student_02_Scf0c3a9f2a5@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/functions/ocr/app (qwiklabs-gcp-00-1049@fb40dd8) $ gcloud functions lo gs read --limit 100
LEVEL: D
NAME: cor-save
EXECUTION_ID: 3ndorbils3bk
TIME_UTC: 2023-02-27 14:28:45.333
LOG: Function execution took 7165 ms, finished with status: 'ok'

LEVEL:
NAME: cor-save
EXECUTION_ID: 3ndorbils3bk
TIME_UTC: 2023-02-27 14:28:45.328
LOG: File saved.

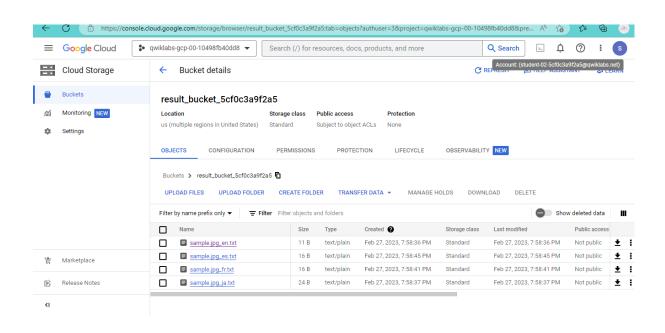
LEVEL:
NAME: cor-save
EXECUTION_ID: 3ndorbils3bk
TIME_UTC: 2023-02-27 14:28:45.202
LOG: Saving result to sample.jpg_es.txt in bucket result_bucket_Scf0c3a9f2a5.

LEVEL:
NAME: cor-save
EXECUTION_ID: 3ndorbils3bk
TIME_UTC: 2023-02-27 14:28:44.948
LOG: Received request to save file sample.jpg.

LEVEL: D
NAME: cor-save
EXECUTION_ID: 2qizawyjeky
TIME_UTC: 2023-02-27 14:28:41.256
LOG: Function execution took 312 ms, finished with status: 'ok'

LEVEL:
```

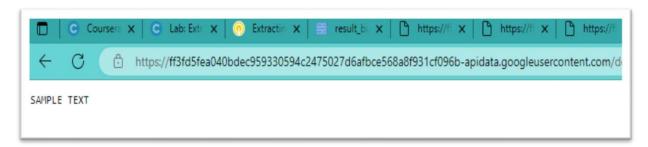
You can view the saved translations in the Cloud Storage bucket you used for **YOUR_RESULT_BUCKET_NAME**.



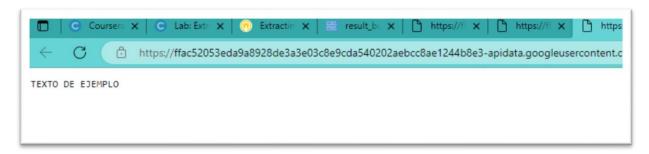
Output:

Text extraction:

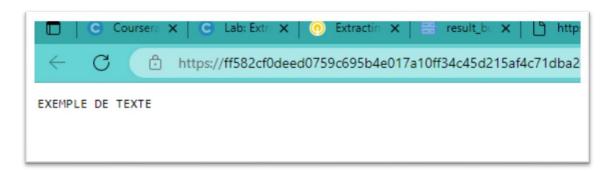
English:



Spanish:



French:



Conclusion:

 $\textit{All the tasks had been successfully completed and the output is verified} \;.$

