Unit 5 – Modeling Processes

Developing with SAP Integration Suite

C_CPI_15

Agenda

- Modeling Integration Flows
- Learning the Basics
- Using Adapters
- Using Mappings
- Using Adapter Outbound Security
- Performing Exception Handling
- Using Scripting
- Using Adapter Inbound Security
- Using Integration Patterns

Business Scenario - Task flow



Business Scenario – Steps involved

- 1. Create Integration Package and Integration Flow with Timer
- 2. Add Content Modifier (mock data Product list)
- 3. Add General Splitter (split Products for iteration)
- 4. Add Content Modifier (add Product ID to Exchange Property)
- 5. Add Request Reply (is Product ID in database)
- 6. Add Router (If Product ID exists CONTINUE, else END)

Using Adapters

- Wide variety of pre-built adapters available
- Support various application, transport protocols, message protocols
- Differentiation made between input and output adapters
- Broadly categorized into 2 groups
 - TCP based
 - Non TCP based

Features of OData Adapter

- Query wizard
 - Navigate the interface to be accessed with metadata document
- Page Processing mode
 - Read entries in multiple pages which are processed sequentially
- Automatically removing namespaces
 - Remove namespaces and prefixes automatically

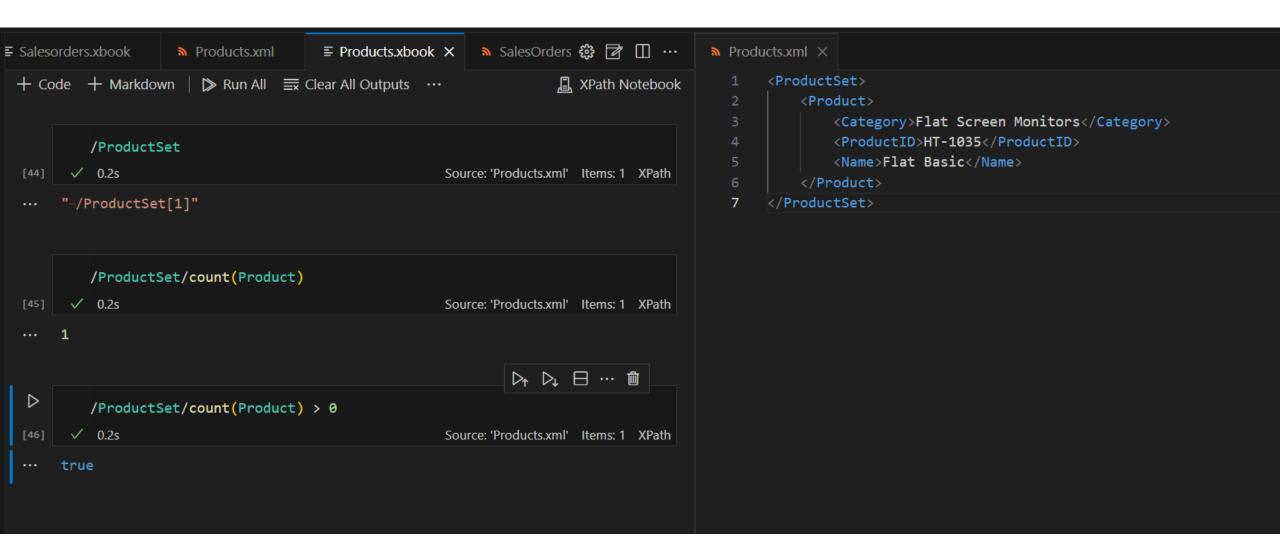
Details of OData Adapter

Example: OData Adapter

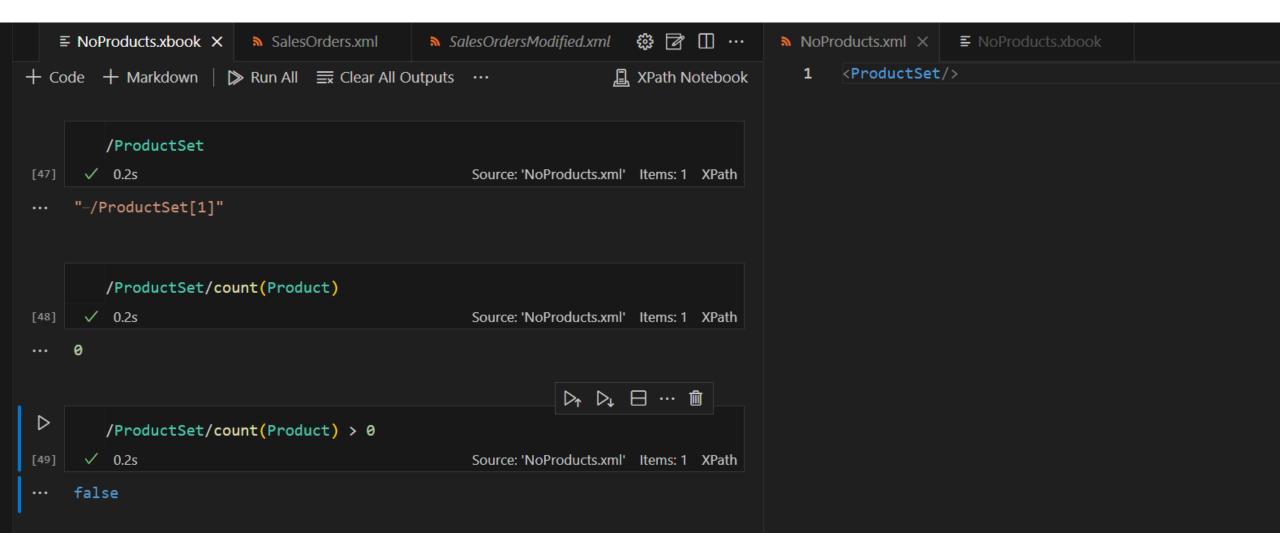
Table 1: Example: Details of an OData Adapter

Detail	Outcome
Category	HTTP based
Transport protocol	TCP/IP
Application protocol	HTTP/HTTPS
Message protocol	Atom Pub as XML or JSON representation

XPath Expressions



XPath Expressions



Business Scenario - Task flow



Business Scenario – Steps involved

- 7. Add Request Reply (get all Sales Orders for each Product)
- 8. Add XSLT Mapping (remove namespaces)
- 9. Add General Splitter (split Sales Order for iteration)
- 10. Add Content Modifier (add Sales Order ID, Item to Exchange Property)

Business Scenario - Task flow



Business Scenario – Steps involved

- 11. Add Request Reply (get Sales Header for each Sales Order)
- 12. Add XSLT Mapping (remove namespaces)
- 13. Add Content Modifier (add Customer ID to Exchange Property)

HTTP Adapter

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₩ 🗷 🗆 ...
■ SalesOrdersNamespaces.xml ×

    NoProducts.xml
    ■

                                                                                                                                     ■ NoProducts.xbook
     <feed xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom"</pre>
                                                                                                       XPath Notebook
                                                                                + Code + Markdown
         xmlns:m="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metada
         xmlns:d="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices" xml:b
         <id>https://sapes5.sapdevcenter.com/sap/opu/odata/iwbep/GWSAMPLE BASI
                                                                                          //content/m:properties/d:SalesOrderID
         <title type="text">SalesOrderLineItemSet</title>
                                                                                                                            Source: 'SalesOrdersNamespaces.xml' Items: 2 XPath
         <updated>2023-06-04T07:44:49Z</updated>
         <author>
                                                                                              "-/feed[1]/entry[1]/content[1]/m:properties[1]/d:SalesOrderID[1]",
             <name/>
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         <link href="ProductSet('HT-1035')/ToSalesOrderLineItems" rel="self" t</pre>
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                     <d:SalesOrderID>0500000001</d:SalesOrderID>
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```

Mappings

- Message Mapping
 - Mapping editor provides tools to map XML or JSON messages
- XSLT Mapping
 - Language designed for transforming XML docs to other formats
 - Stylesheet is processed by an XSLT processor (Xalon or Saxon)
- Mapping with scripting
- Operation Mapping from Enterprise Service Repository (On-Premise)

Mappings

- Process of converting source format into different target formats
- Message Mapping offers context handling, UDF, testing functions
- XSLT Mapping requires XML as input
 - Can create more target formats
 - Useful for creating attachments
- Mapping via scripting offers most flexibility

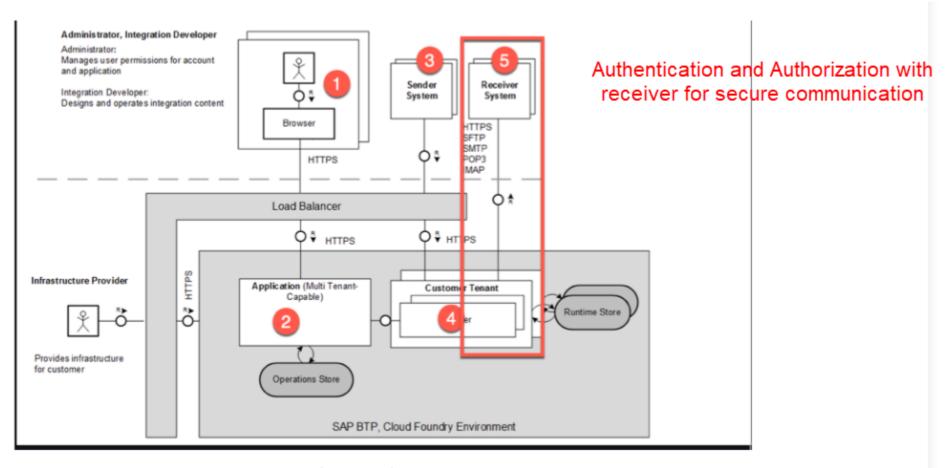
Business Scenario - Task flow



Business Scenario – Steps involved

14. Add Data Store (write Customer ID to Data Store)

Using Adapter Outbound Security



Example of a Direct Receiver and Sender Adapter

Options for Authentication / Authorization

- Basic
- Client Certificate
- None
- OAuth2 Client Credentials
- OAuth2 SAML Bearer Assertion

Business Scenario - Task flow



Exception Handling

Business Scenario – Steps involved

- 15. Add Exception Subprocess (barebone)
- 16. Add Groovy Script (read exception messages to payload)

Business Scenario - Task flow



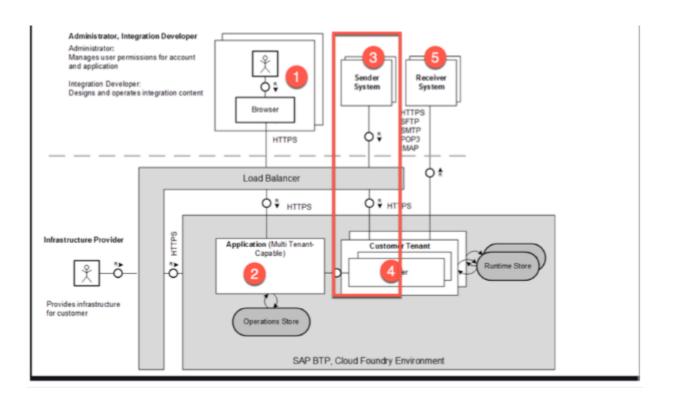
Exception Handling

Business Scenario – Steps involved

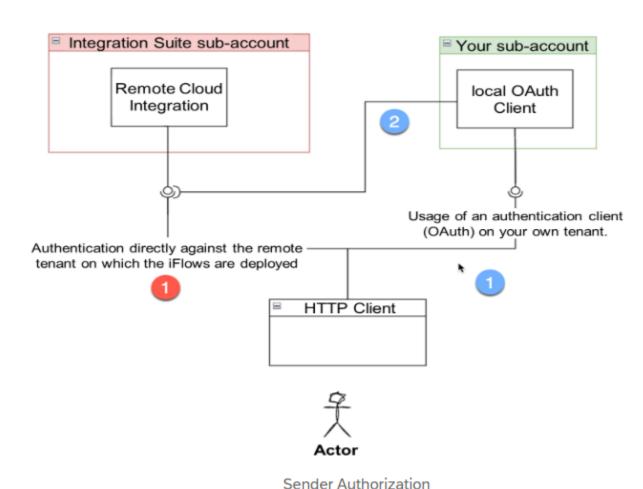
- 17. Add Message Start (remove Timer)
- 18. Add SOAP adapter (asynchronous call)
- 19. Remove \$top clause (power of asynchronous call)

Using Adapter Inbound Security

- Certificates between sender and load balancer for HTTPS connection
- Sender's authorization validated against Integration flow endpoint



Authorization of sender



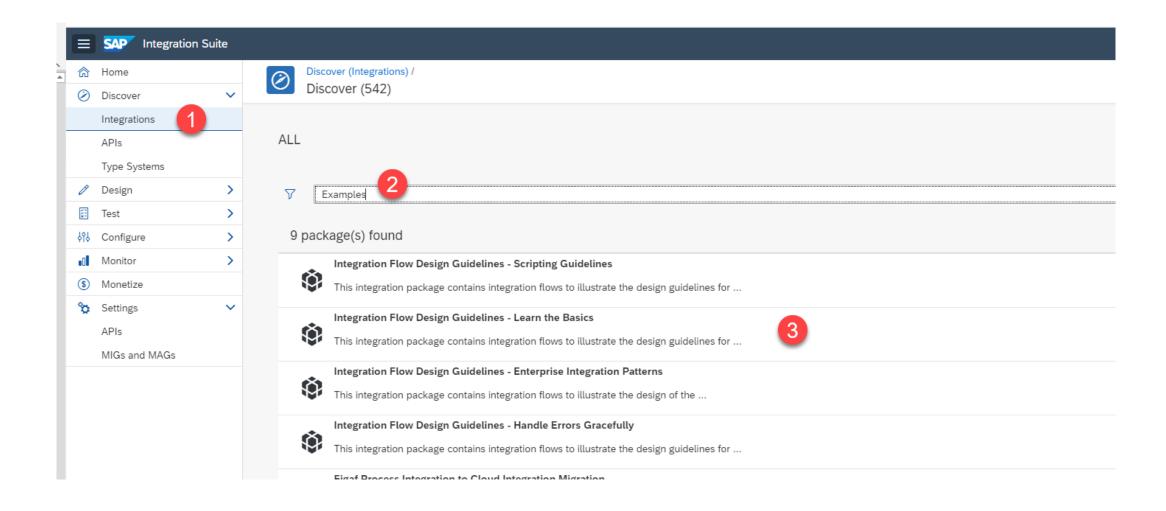
Authentication against remote endpoint

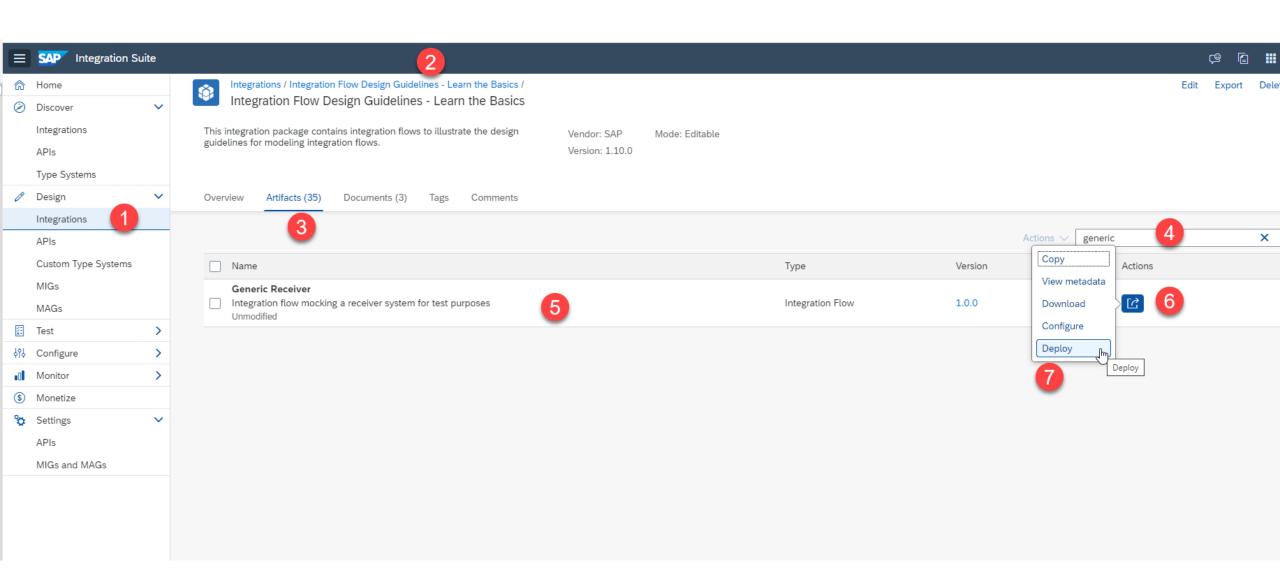
- Assign user role ESBMessaging.send
- Not recommended for production use

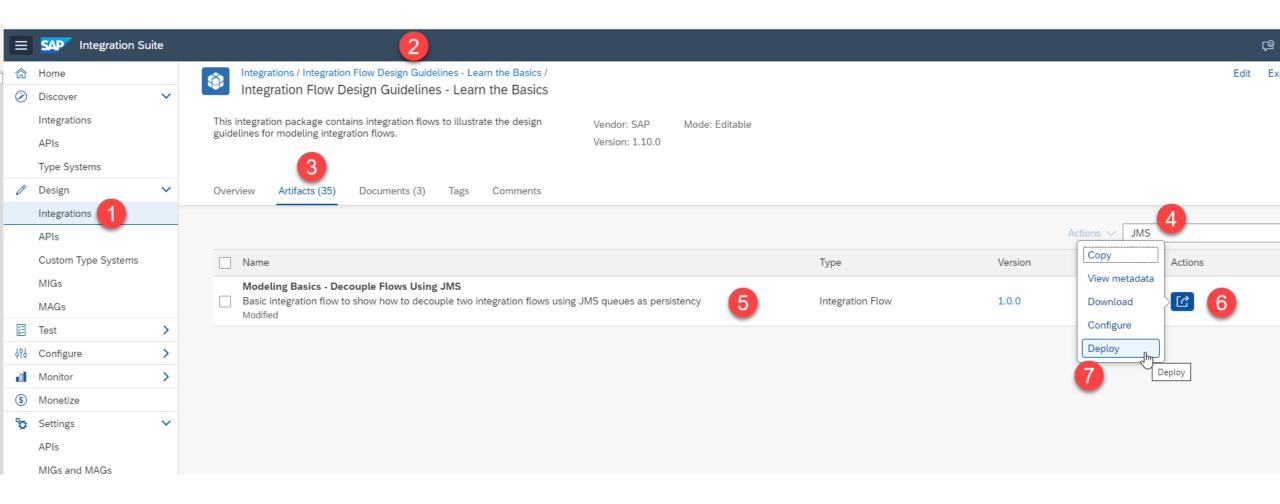
Authentication (Oauth) client on your own Tenant

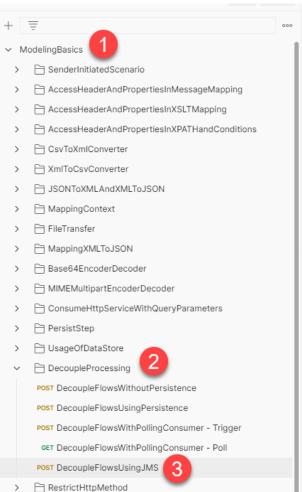
- Set up Process Integration Runtime instance
- Supports
 - Authorization code
 - Client credentials
 - Password
 - Refresh Token
 - SAML2 Bearer
 - JWT Bearer

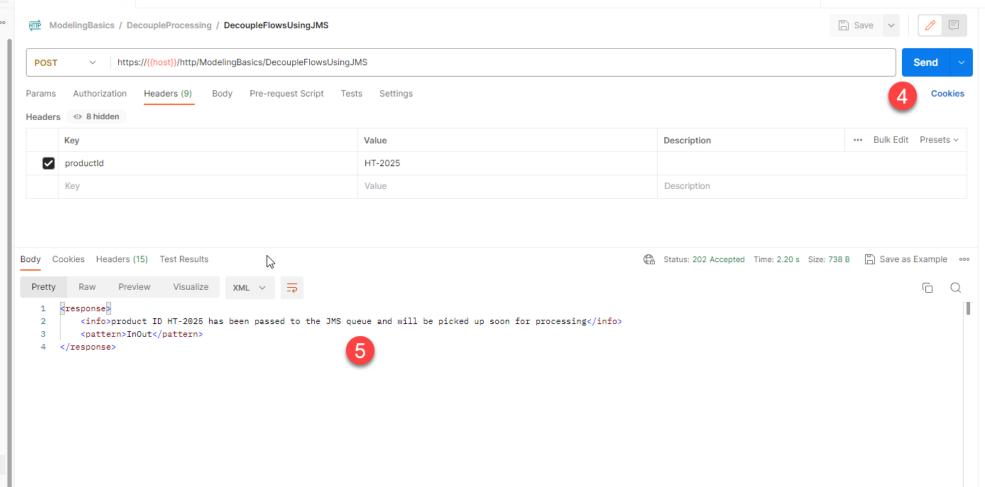
Sample Integration Flows











Q2. Which object do you use to transform message structure into a specific target structure?



- B Message Mapping
- C Value Mapping
- D Content Modifier



Correct. You use the XSLT Mapping to transform message structure into a specific target structure.

Q3. Where can user credentials be configured for secure authentication?

- Monitor → Integrations → Manage Security → Manage Security Material
- C Monitor → Integrations → Manage Security → User Role
 - Correct

Correct. You configure user credentials here: Monitor \rightarrow Integrations \rightarrow Manage Security \rightarrow Manage Security Material.

Q6. What role do you need to assign to yourself in order to send a message to your configured endpoint?

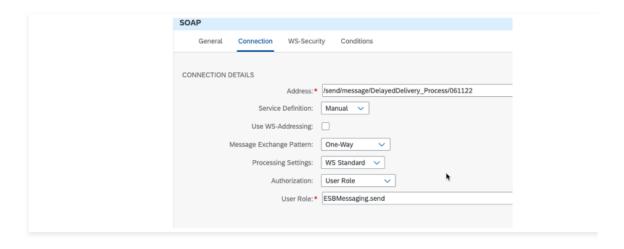


- B Send.To.Endpoint
- C ESB.Messaging.Send
- D HTTP.ESBMessaging.Send

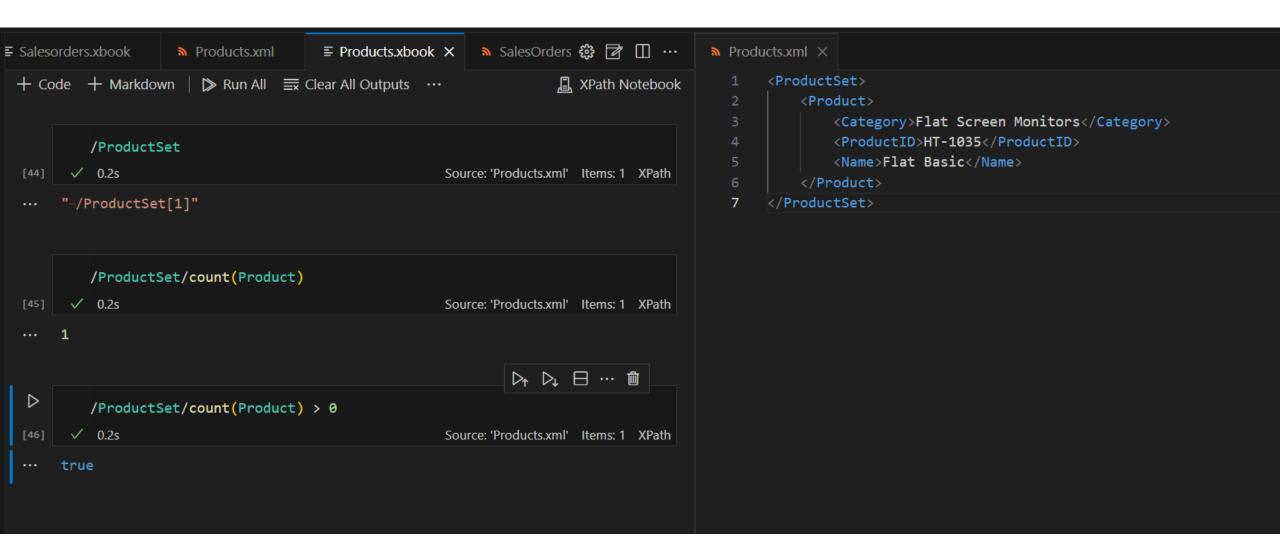


Correct. In order to send a message to your configured endpoint you need to assign the role: ESBMessaging.send.

Field Name	Input Data
Address	/send/message/DelayedDelivery_Process/timestamp (must be unique)
Service Definition	Manual
Message Exchange Pattern	One-Way (starting asynchronous)
Processing Settings	WS standard
Authorization	User Role
User Role	ESBMessaging.send



XPath Expressions



HTTP Adapter

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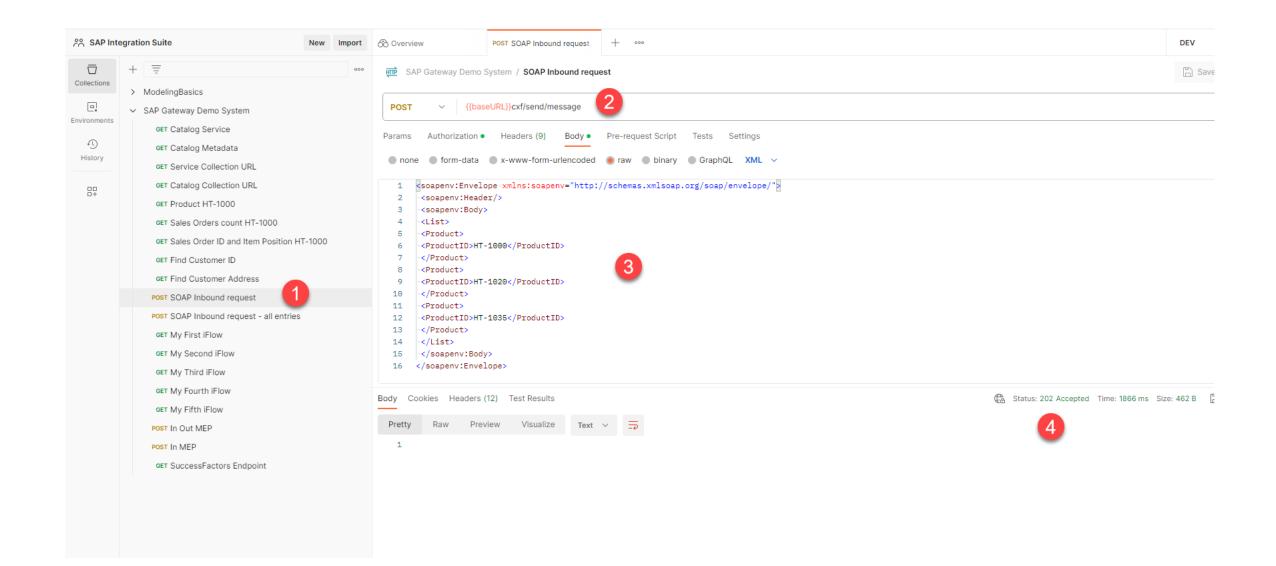
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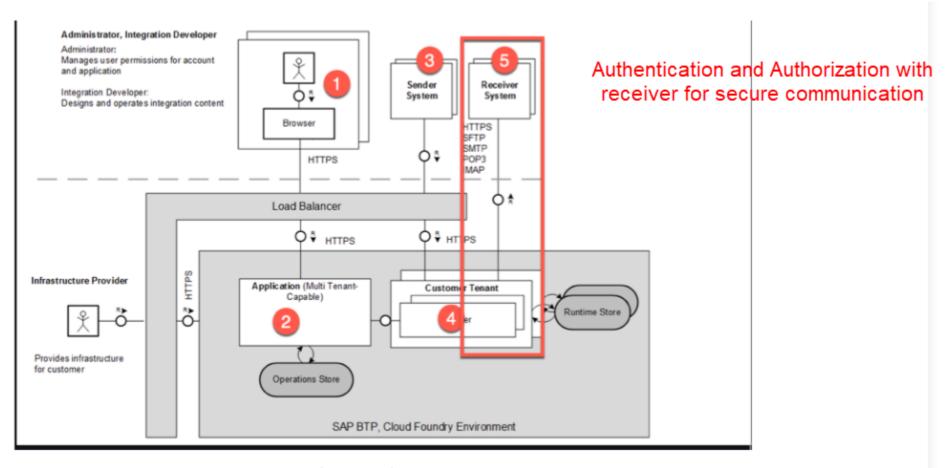
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- Page Processing mode
 - Read entries in multiple pages which are processed sequentially
 - Overcome challenges with large number of entries
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Using Adapter Outbound Security



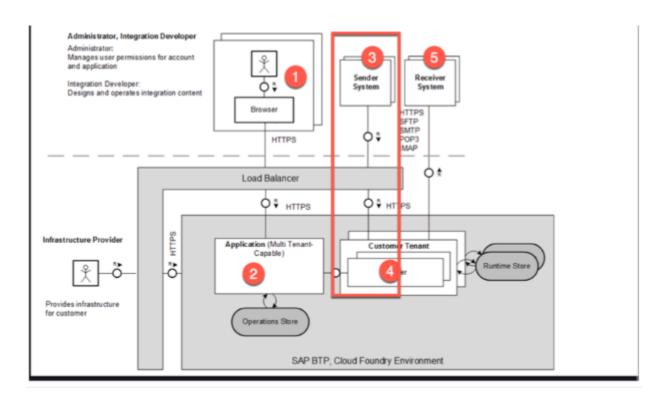
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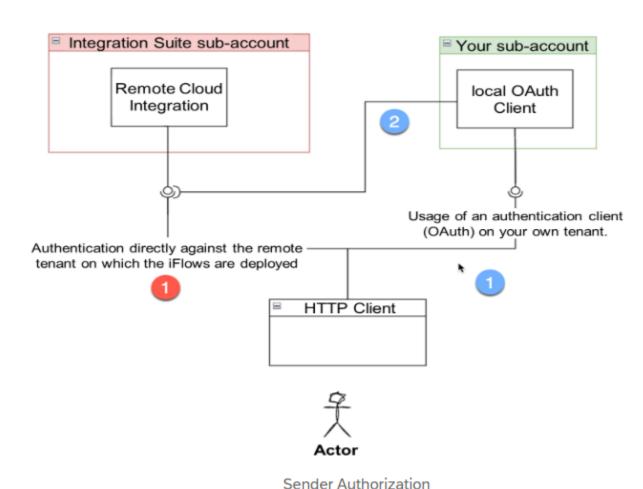
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Authorization of sender



Authentication against remote endpoint

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Authentication (OAuth) client on your own Tenant

- Set up Process Integration Runtime instance
- Supports
 - Authorization code
 - Client credentials
 - Password
 - Refresh Token
 - SAML2 Bearer
 - JWT Bearer

Usage of an Authentication (OAuth) Client on your own Tenant

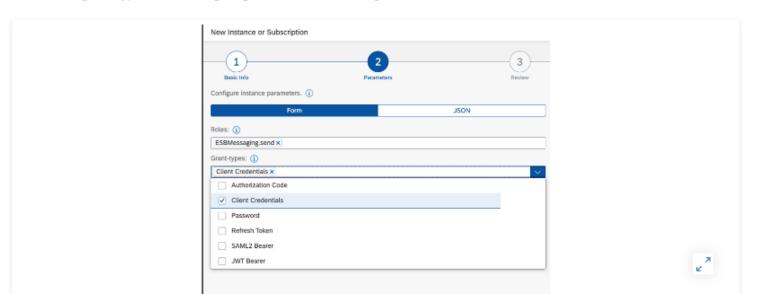
The method of directly calling an integration flow via the role-based approach shown uses personalized users and basic authentication, which are not suitable for productive purposes. For better authentication methods, we need to use a self-configured OAuth2.0 client that can be created on our own subaccount.

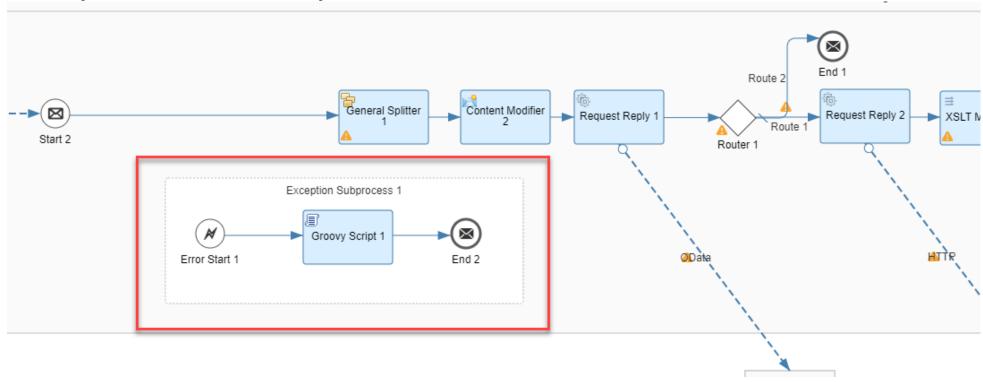
To accomplish this, we need to set up a Process Integration Runtime instance on our subaccount, and associate it with the integration flow plan. This instance can then be customized with various client credentials. These correspond to No. 1 and No. 2, marked in blue in the picture above.

You can choose the following grand-types:

- Authorization Code
- Client Credentials
- Password
- · Refresh Token
- SAML2 Bearer
- JWT Bearer

Selection of grand types when configuring the local Process integration Runtime instance.



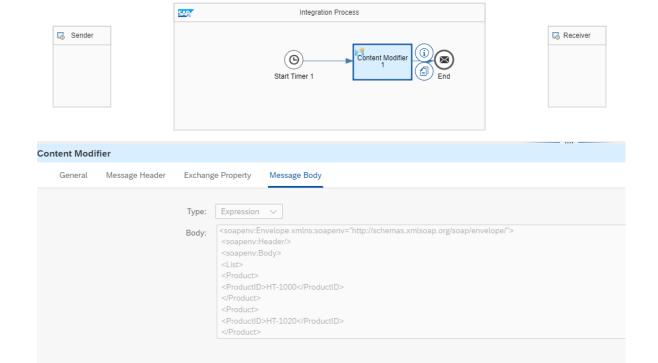


Summary

A special error subprocess can intercept an unexpected error using an Exception Start Event. After interception, various processing steps can be implemented. For instance, it would be appropriate to store process values or message content following an error. Additionally, informing the sender about the error can also be configured.

Developer Test with Real Deployment and Debugging of your Integration Flow

Before examining the integration flow, it needs to be deployed in the monitoring environment. The graphical model is converted into a Java application and placed in the runtime, allowing the integration flow to be started. If the deployment is successful, the integration flow will either execute immediately if a timer event is used, or it will wait for an incoming message. Cloud integration offers a trace log level that provides insight into the processing of each integration flow component.



Show Integration Patterns

The following integration patterns are included in the example package:

- Aggregator ☑
- Composed Message Processor ☑
- Content-Based Routing
- Content Enricher
- Content Filter □
- Message Filter ☑
- Recipient List ☑
- Resequencer
- Scatter-Gather
- Splitter
- Quality of Service Exactly Once

