

# Algebraic Dynamics and Dynamical Itaka Theory

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base on the joint work with Sheng Meng and Long Wang

ICCM 2025, January 7, 2026



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# Kawaguchi-Silverman Conjecture

Work over  $\overline{\mathbb{Q}}$ .  $X$ : smooth projective variety,  $f : X \rightarrow X$ : surjective endomorphism.  $H$ : ample divisor on  $X$ .  $h : X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 1}$ : a height function associated to  $H$ .

## Conjecture: Kawaguchi-Silverman Conjecture = KSC

If the orbit  $O_f(x) := \{f^n(x) \mid n \geq 0\}$  is Zariski dense in  $X$ , then

$$\alpha_f(x) = \delta_f.$$

here,

$$\alpha_f(x) := \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h(f^n(x))^{1/n},$$

arithmetic invariant at  $x$ ,

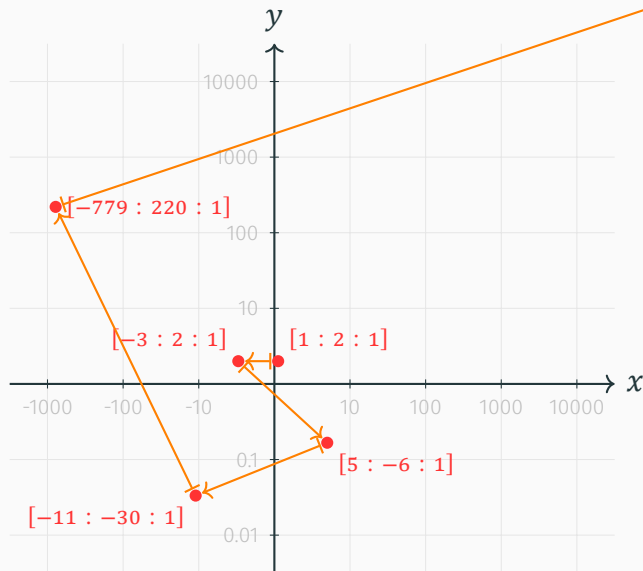
$$\delta_f := \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} ((f^n)^* H \cdot H^{\dim X - 1})^{1/n},$$

geometric invariant of  $f$ .

# Three orbit conjecture



# An example



- $X = \mathbb{P}^2$ ,  
 $f : [x : y : z] \mapsto [x^2 - y^2 : xy : z^2]$ ,  
 $x = [1 : 2 : 1]$ .

- $f^*H \sim 2H \Rightarrow \delta_f = 2$ .

$n$	$h(f^n(x))$	
0	$\log 2$	$\approx 0.7$
1	$\log 3$	$\approx 1.1$
2	$\log 6$	$\approx 1.8$
3	$\log 30$	$\approx 3.4$
4	$\log 779$	$\approx 6.7$
5	$\log 558441$	$\approx 13.2$

- It is expected that  $\alpha_f(x) = 2$ .

# Dynamical Itaka Theory



# Settings



## Main results



# Strategies and Techniques





## Further problem



# Thank You!

