-> id tinyint primary key auto_increment, -> username varchar(20) -> ); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> show columns from tab; ++   Field   Type   Null   Key   Default   Extra
<pre>  id</pre>
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> alter table tab add (sex smallint,salary smallint);  Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
<pre>mysql&gt; show columns from tab; ++   Field   Type</pre>
password   tinyint(4)   YES     NULL
<pre>mysql&gt; alter table tab add career varchar(20) first; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql&gt; show columns from tab; ++</pre>
Field   Type
<pre>  sex</pre>
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from tab; +
career   varchar(20)   YES     NULL
sex
(2) 删除列  • ALTER TABLE tab_name DROP [COLUMN] col_name column_definition,DROP  mysql> alter table tab drop career; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0         mysql> show columns from tab;         ++           Field   Type   Null   Key   Default   Extra           ++
id
++ 6 rows in set (0.00 sec)  mysql> alter table tab drop age,drop sex; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
<pre>mysql&gt; show columns from tab; ++   Field   Type</pre>
<pre>  username   varchar(20)   YES     NULL       password   tinyint(4)   YES     NULL       salary   smallint(6)   YES     NULL     ++ 4 rows in set (0.00 sec)</pre>
<pre>mysql&gt; alter table tab add sex int,drop salary; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql&gt; show columns from tab; +</pre>
++   id
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)  (3) 修改约束
<ul> <li>主键约束—ALTER TABLE ta_name ADD [CONSTRAINT[symbol]] PRIMARY KEY [index_type] (index_col_name); 约束标记 索引类型</li> <li>mysql&gt; create table user(         -&gt; username varchar(20) not null,         -&gt; sex smallint); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)</li> </ul>
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)         mysql> show columns from user;         ++           Field   Type   Null   Key   Default   Extra           ++           username   varchar(20)   NO     NULL
<pre>  sex</pre>
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;  +
username   varchar(20)
<pre>mysql&gt; alter table user add primary key(id); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql&gt; show columns from user; +</pre>
Field   Type
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)  ● 唯一约束—ALTER TABLE ta_name ADD [CONSTRAINT[symbol]] UNIQUE [index_name] [index_type] (index_col_name,);  mysql> alter table user add unique(username); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0         mysql> show columns from user;         ++           Field   Type
username   varchar(20)
<ul> <li>外键约束—ALTER TABLE ta_name ADD [CONSTRAINT[symbol]] FOREIGN KEY (index_col_name,) reference_definition;</li> <li>mysql&gt; create table person(         -&gt; id smallint primary key auto_increment);</li> <li>Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)</li> </ul>
<pre>mysql&gt; alter table user add pid smallint; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql&gt; show columns from user; +</pre>
Field   Type
the state of the s
mysql> show create table user;
Table   Create Table
<pre>l user   CREATE TABLE `user` (   `username` varchar(20) NOT NULL,   `sex` smallint(6) DEFAULT NULL,   `id` smallint(5) unsigned NOT NULL,   `pid` smallint(6) DEFAULT NULL,   PRIMARY KEY (`id`),</pre>
UNIQUE KEY `username` (`username`),  KEY `pid` (`pid`),  CONSTRAINT `user_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`pid`) REFERENCES `person` (`id`)  ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci    ++
1 row in set (0.00 sec)  • 默认约束—ALTER TABLE ta_name ALTER[COLUMN] col_name {SET DEFAULT litera   DROP DEFAULT};  mysql> alter table user alter sex set default 15;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;  +
username   varchar(20)
<pre>mysql&gt; alter table user alter sex drop default; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 mysql&gt; show columns from user;</pre>
Field   Type
pid   smallint(6)   YES   MUL   NULL
+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
### 4 rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user; #### ################################
### 4 rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query 0K, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user; #### ################################
### A rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;    Field   Type
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **
**Prows in set (0.00 sec)**  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;    Field   Type
**Provision set** (0.00 sec)**  (4) 删除独文**  **M除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;**  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;  ****    Field   Type
# rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 0 rows offected (0.10 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;    Field   Type
### A rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 開除約束  • 删除主键约束—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysa()= alter table user drop primary key;  Query (K, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Mornings: 0  mysa()= show columns from user;    Field   Type
** A rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除性数块 — ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> alter table user arop primary key; Query (X, 0 rows arfected (0.10 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Karnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;    Field   Type
### A rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  - 删除性限末—ALTER TABLE tb_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  mysql> atter toble user drop primary key; Query (X, 0 rows offected (0.10 sec)  Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0  mysql> show columns from user;    Field   Type
# rows in set (8.80 sec)  (4) 删除约束  - 删除约束—ALTER TABLE tb. name DROP PRIMARY KEY, mysql> alter table user drop primary key; Query OK, 8 rows affected (8.18 sec)  Records: 8 Duplicates: 8 Wormings: 8  mysql> alter table user drop primary key;   Field   Type
# more in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除约束  ***********************************
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 開除的東  - 祖生童歌家 — ALTER TABLE tb. name DROP PRIMARY KEY.  (5) 如
# rows in set (0.00 set)  (4) 開除的本  • ARP 世球第一 ALTER TABLE to name DROP PRIMARY KEY, mysels allow tools used drop minery key; exceeds; 0 Dapticoses; 0 Mornings;
# rows in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除的束  • INDITENTS—ALTER TABLE to name DROP PRIMARY KEY, mysels older table used drop primary key?  Records: 0 Deplicames of Warrings: 0  mysels show columns from user;    Field   Type
# come in set (0.00 set)  (4) 删除的束  • U等点类的是一ALTER TABLE to name DROP PRIMARY KEY;  wysola obter table user sep primary keys;  decays (0.5) ros officed (0.10 set)  decays (0.5) ros officed (0.10 set)  decays (0.5) ros officed (0.10 set)  i Field Type   Multi Rep   Default Extro    Field Type   Multi Rep   Default Extro    I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default   Default   Default     I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default   Default   Default     I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default   Default   Default     I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default     I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default   Default     I set of Type   Multi Rep   Default     I set of Type   Default   Default     I set of Type   Default   Default     I set of Type   Default   Default     I
# cross in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 删除的表  - 机位生物的 user day primary key mayab after table user day primary key mayab after table user day primary key (2) constructed (0.00 sec)    Feeld
4 mons in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 副輪的東  ・ 担席工学技术―ALTER TABLE to name DROP PRIMARY KEY; mysqls before totale user serior primary keys; decorate 3 DataLotes 9 Enterings 0 Percents 9 DataLotes 9
# count in set (0.00 sec)  (4) 関係的策  - Jubight Stem Stem Stem Stem Stem Stem Stem Ste
# come in set (0.05 eac)  (4) 開始的末  - 非過程的第一人工程 TABLE to turne DOOP PRIMARY KEY;  mostly deter tools user lives primary target;  see a sunctifut(5)
# PART LESS TO ALLEY 1988 FOR THE DEPTH PRINTED PRINT
4 - THE COURT CASE ONCY  (4) NUMBERS  - FIRE JUNGS - ALTER TARK EID Frame ENCOL PREMARY MAY.  - FIRE JUNGS - ALTER TARK EID Frame ENCOL PREMARY MAY.  - FIRE JUNGS - ENCOLUSION Frame and STATE OF ALTER ALT
# case for ser (ASE Sect)  (4) 別問的実  * ERES #3968—ALTER TABLE Buyane DODO FERMANY KEV  (Ase) (A) From effected (3) and and entered for process of the proce
(4) 開発的家  ・
The contract of the section of the contract of
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I tab

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lusers

l users l users1

l users3

+----+

mysql> SHOW TABLES;
+----+
| Tables\_in\_test |
+-----+
| province |

| users1 | users4 |

+----+

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> RENAME TABLE users3 TO users4;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)