



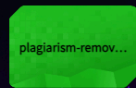
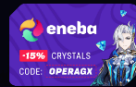
Search the web

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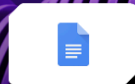
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29 °C

Quezon City



Suggestions



GAME STRIPS

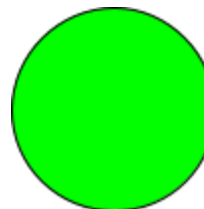


Legends:



Container:

Image/Icon:



Text:

