



2020-09-24 - 09:10.26
09:10.27

Print this page

Spirax-Regular

SPACE uni0020		
EXCLAMATION MARK uni0021	!	!
QUOTATION MARK uni0022	"	"
NUMBER SIGN uni0023	#	#
DOLLAR SIGN uni0024	\$	\$
PERCENT SIGN uni0025	%	%
AMPERSAND uni0026	&	&
APOSTROPHE uni0027	'	'
LEFT PARENTHESIS uni0028	((
RIGHT PARENTHESIS uni0029))
ASTERISK uni002A	*	*
PLUS SIGN uni002B	+	+
COMMA uni002C	,	,
HYPHEN-MINUS uni002D	-	-
FULL STOP uni002E	.	.
SOLIDUS uni002F	/	/

DIGIT ZERO uni0030	0	᠐
DIGIT ONE uni0031	1	᠑
DIGIT TWO uni0032	2	᠒
DIGIT THREE uni0033	3	᠓
DIGIT FOUR uni0034	4	᠔
DIGIT FIVE uni0035	5	᠕
DIGIT SIX uni0036	6	᠖
DIGIT SEVEN uni0037	7	᠗
DIGIT EIGHT uni0038	8	᠘
DIGIT NINE uni0039	9	᠙
COLON uni003A	:	᠑ᠤ
SEMICOLON uni003B	;	᠑ᠤᠰ
LESS-THAN SIGN uni003C	<	᠑ᠤᠨᠠᠭ
EQUALS SIGN uni003D	=	᠑ᠤᠨᠠᠭ
GREATER-THAN SIGN uni003E	>	᠑ᠤᠨᠠᠭ
QUESTION MARK uni003F	?	᠑ᠤᠨᠠᠭ
COMMERCIAL AT uni0040	@	᠑ᠤᠨᠠᠭ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A uni0041	A	ᠠ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B uni0042	B	ᠡ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C uni0043	C	ᠢ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D uni0044	D	ᠣ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E uni0045	E	ᠤ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F uni0046	F	ᠤᠰ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G uni0047	G	ᠤᠰ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H uni0048	H	ᠤᠰ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I uni0049	I	ᠤᠰ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J uni004A	J	ᠤᠰ

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K
uni004B

K K

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L
uni004C

L l

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M
uni004D

M M

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N
uni004E

N N

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O
uni004F

O O

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P
uni0050

P P

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Q
uni0051

Q Q

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R
uni0052

R R

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S
uni0053

S S

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T
uni0054

T T

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U
uni0055

U U

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V
uni0056

V V

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W
uni0057

W W

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X
uni0058

X X

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y
uni0059

Y Y

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z
uni005A

Z Z

LEFT SQUARE BRACKET
uni005B

[[

REVERSE SOLIDUS
uni005C

\ \

RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET
uni005D

]]

CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT
uni005E

^ ^

LOW LINE
uni005F

_ _

GRAVE ACCENT
uni0060

` `

LATIN SMALL LETTER A
uni0061

a a

LATIN SMALL LETTER B
uni0062

b b

LATIN SMALL LETTER C
uni0063

c c

LATIN SMALL LETTER D
uni0064

d d

LATIN SMALL LETTER E
uni0065

e e

LATIN SMALL LETTER F
uni0066

f f

LATIN SMALL LETTER G uni0067	g	g
LATIN SMALL LETTER H uni0068	h	h
LATIN SMALL LETTER I uni0069	i	i
LATIN SMALL LETTER J uni006A	j	j
LATIN SMALL LETTER K uni006B	k	k
LATIN SMALL LETTER L uni006C	l	l
LATIN SMALL LETTER M uni006D	m	m
LATIN SMALL LETTER N uni006E	n	n
LATIN SMALL LETTER O uni006F	o	o
LATIN SMALL LETTER P uni0070	p	p
LATIN SMALL LETTER Q uni0071	q	q
LATIN SMALL LETTER R uni0072	r	r
LATIN SMALL LETTER S uni0073	s	s
LATIN SMALL LETTER T uni0074	t	t
LATIN SMALL LETTER U uni0075	u	u
LATIN SMALL LETTER V uni0076	v	v
LATIN SMALL LETTER W uni0077	w	w
LATIN SMALL LETTER X uni0078	x	x
LATIN SMALL LETTER Y uni0079	y	y
LATIN SMALL LETTER Z uni007A	z	z
LEFT CURLY BRACKET uni007B	{	{
VERTICAL LINE uni007C		
RIGHT CURLY BRACKET uni007D	}	}
TILDE uni007E	~	~
INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK uni00A1	¡	¡
CENT SIGN uni00A2	¢	¢
POUND SIGN uni00A3	£	£
CURRENCY SIGN		

	uni00A4	¤	¤
YEN SIGN	uni00A5	¥	¥
BROKEN BAR	uni00A6		
SECTION SIGN	uni00A7	§	§
DIAERESIS	uni00A8	¨	¨
COPYRIGHT SIGN	uni00A9	©	©
FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR	uni00AA	ª	ª
LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK	uni00AB	«	«
NOT SIGN	uni00AC	¬	¬
SOFT HYPHEN	uni00AD		
REGISTERED SIGN	uni00AE	®	®
DEGREE SIGN	uni00B0	°	°
PLUS-MINUS SIGN	uni00B1	±	±
SUPERSCRIFT TWO	uni00B2	²	²
SUPERSCRIFT THREE	uni00B3	³	³
ACUTE ACCENT	uni00B4	´	´
MICRO SIGN	uni00B5	µ	µ
PILCROW SIGN	uni00B6	¶	¶
MIDDLE DOT	uni00B7	·	·
CEDILLA	uni00B8	¸	¸
SUPERSCRIFT ONE	uni00B9	¹	¹
MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR	uni00BA	º	º
RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK	uni00BB	»	»
VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER	uni00BC	¼	¼
VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF	uni00BD	½	½
VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS	uni00BE	¾	¾
INVERTED QUESTION MARK	uni00BF	¿	¿

LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE uni00C0	À	À
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE uni00C1	Á	Á
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00C2	Â	Â
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE uni00C3	Ã	Ã
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS uni00C4	Ä	Ä
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE uni00C5	Å	Å
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE uni00C6	Æ	Æ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA uni00C7	Ç	Ç
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE uni00C8	È	È
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE uni00C9	É	É
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00CA	Ê	Ê
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS uni00CB	Ë	Ë
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE uni00CC	Ì	Ì
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE uni00CD	Í	Í
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00CE	Î	Î
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS uni00CF	Ï	Ï
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH uni00D0	Ð	Ð
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE uni00D1	Ñ	Ñ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE uni00D2	Ò	Ò
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE uni00D3	Ó	Ó
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00D4	Ô	Ô
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE uni00D5	Õ	Õ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS uni00D6	Ö	Ö
MULTIPLICATION SIGN uni00D7	×	×
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE uni00D8	Ø	Ø
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE uni00D9	Ù	Ù
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE uni00DA	Ú	Ú
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX		

uni00DB	Û	Ů
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS uni00DC	Ü	Ů
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE uni00DD	Ý	Ÿ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN uni00DE	Þ	þ
LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S uni00DF	ß	ß
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE uni00E0	à	à
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE uni00E1	á	á
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00E2	â	â
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE uni00E3	ã	ã
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS uni00E4	ä	ä
LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE uni00E5	å	å
LATIN SMALL LETTER AE uni00E6	æ	æ
LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA uni00E7	ç	ç
LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE uni00E8	è	è
LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE uni00E9	é	é
LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00EA	ê	ê
LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS uni00EB	ë	ë
LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE uni00EC	ì	ì
LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE uni00ED	í	í
LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00EE	î	î
LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS uni00EF	ï	ï
LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH uni00F0	ð	ð
LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE uni00F1	ñ	ñ
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE uni00F2	ò	ò
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE uni00F3	ó	ó
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00F4	ô	ô
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE uni00F5	õ	õ
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS uni00F6	ö	ö

DIVISION SIGN uni00F7	÷	÷
	Ø	Ø
LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE uni00F8		
LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE uni00F9	ù	ù
LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE uni00FA	ú	ú
LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX uni00FB	û	û
LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS uni00FC	ü	ü
LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE uni00FD	ý	ý
LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN uni00FE	þ	þ
LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS uni00FF	ÿ	ÿ
LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE OE uni0152	Œ	Œ
LATIN SMALL LIGATURE OE uni0153	œ	œ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CARON uni0160	Š	Š
LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CARON uni0161	š	š
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS uni0178	ÿ	ÿ
LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CARON uni017D	Ž	Ž
LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CARON uni017E	ž	ž
LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH HOOK uni0192	f	f
MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT uni02C6	^	^
SMALL TILDE uni02DC	~	~
EN DASH uni2013	—	—
EM DASH uni2014	—	—
LEFT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK uni2018	‘	‘
RIGHT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK uni2019	’	’
SINGLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK uni201A	‚	‚
LEFT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK uni201C	“	“
RIGHT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK uni201D	”	”

DOUBLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK
uni201E

”	”
---	---

DAGGER
uni2020

†	†
---	---

‡	‡
---	---

DOUBLE DAGGER
uni2021

BULLET
uni2022

•	•
---	---

HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS
uni2026

...	...
-----	-----

PER MILLE SIGN
uni2030

‰	‰
---	---

SINGLE LEFT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK
uni2039

<	<
---	---

SINGLE RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK
uni203A

>	>
---	---

EURO SIGN
uni20AC

€	€
---	---

TRADE MARK SIGN
uni2122

™	™
---	---

e.ss01
ss01 feature

--	--

e	e
---	---

a.ss01
ss01 feature

a	a
---	---

(cannot find base glyph) (cannot find base glyph)liga feature

?	?	?
---	---	---

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased by 1.5 million (1990–2000) and is projected to increase by a further 1.5 million by 2020 (Office for National Statistics 2001).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the health care needs of the ageing population. The Department of Health (2000) has set out a vision for the future of health care for older people, and the National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE) (2001) has published guidance on the management of common conditions in older people. The Department of Health (2000) also published a report on the health care needs of older people, which identified a number of key areas for action.

The purpose of this paper is to review the current state of research on the health care needs of older people, and to identify areas for further research.

Background

The ageing population is a global phenomenon. In 1990, there were 200 million people aged 65 and over in the world, and this number is projected to increase to 300 million by 2020 (United Nations 2000). The ageing population is a major challenge for health care systems worldwide.

There are a number of factors that contribute to the ageing population. These include increases in life expectancy, decreases in fertility, and migration of older people from other countries.

The ageing population has a number of implications for health care. Older people are more likely to have chronic conditions, and they are more likely to need long-term care. They are also more likely to have functional limitations, and they are more likely to be isolated.

There is a need to address the health care needs of older people. This includes ensuring that they have access to appropriate health care services, and that they receive the best possible quality of care.

There are a number of ways in which the health care needs of older people can be addressed. These include: (1) increasing the number of health care workers who are trained to care for older people; (2) developing new health care services for older people; and (3) ensuring that older people have access to the health care services that they need.

The purpose of this paper is to review the current state of research on the health care needs of older people, and to identify areas for further research.

Methods

A literature search was conducted using the following databases: Medline, PsycInfo, and Social Science Citation Index. The search terms used were: 'older people', 'health care needs', and 'research'.

The search identified a total of 100 articles. Of these, 20 were excluded on the basis of the following criteria: (1) they were not in English; (2) they were not peer-reviewed; or (3) they did not focus on the health care needs of older people.

The remaining 80 articles were reviewed. The review identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

The review also identified a number of key areas for further research. These include: (1) the need for more research on the health care needs of older people; (2) the need for more research on the effectiveness of health care services for older people; and (3) the need for more research on the social determinants of health in older people.

