
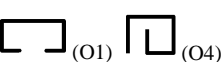















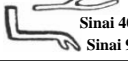

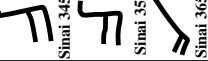










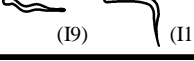

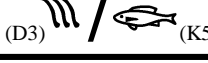


























Abraham

Joseph

Solomon

Hebrew Block-Letter	Projected Proto-Hebrew Original Letter	Middle-Egyptian Hieroglyphic Exemplar (Sign-List Number)	Original Hebrew Alphabetic Name (NIVEC Number)	Hebrew Consonantals of Middle Kingdom (ca. 1842–1760 BC)	Hebrew Consonantals of New Kingdom (ca. 1560–1307 BC)	Hebrew Consonantals of Iron Age - Canaan (ca. 1150–587 BC)
א		 (F1)	<i>ʿelep</i> cattle אֵלֶף (477)	 Sinai 377 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2	 Sinai 349 Sinai 359 Sinai 375c	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O.
ב	 Sinai 92, 405	 (O1) (O4)	<i>bayit</i> , house בֵּית (1074)	 Sinai 115 Sinai 376 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O.	 Gezer Pot. Sinai 349 Sinai 364	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Qeiyafa O.
ג	 Sinai 112	 (O38)	<i>gāhar</i> , bend גָּהֵר (1566)	 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O.	 Sinai 357 Sinai 375a Lachish Prism	 Šarḥa O. Siloam In. Gibeon J.
ד		 (O31)	<i>delet</i> , door דֶּלֶת (1946)	 Sinai 376	 Sinai 353 Sinai 362 Sinai 367	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Gibeon J.
ה	 Sinai 92	 (A28)	<i>hālal</i> , praise הָלַל (2146)	 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2	 Sinai 345a Sinai 362 Sinai 374	 Šarḥa O. Siloam In. Gibeon J.
ו		 (O30)	<i>wāw</i> , pillar-support וָו (2260)	 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O. Sinai 376	 Gezer Potsherd Sinai 351 Sinai 351	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In. Gibeon J.
ז		 (D13)	<i>zēʾah</i> , sweat (brows) זָעָה (2399)	 Lahun O. (MB IIB) D. Lachish D.	 Sinai 346a Sinai 349 Lachish P.	 Šarḥa O. Siloam In. Gibeon J.
ח	 Sinai 405	 <i>ḥ</i> (O6) <i>ḥ</i> (V28)	<i>ḥāsēr</i> , enclosure חָסֵר (2958) <i>ḥūt</i> , thread חוּט (2562)	 Lahun O. Sinai 376	 Sinai 349 Sinai 353 Sinai 361	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Ophel In. Batash B.
ט	 Sinai 112	 (F35)	<i>tōv</i> , good טוֹב (3201)		 Sinai 351 Sinai 357	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Qeiyafa O.
י	 Sinai 405 Sinai 92	 (D36) (D47)	<i>yād</i> , hand יָד (3338)	 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O. Sinai 376 (MB IIB) Lachish D.	 Sinai 345b Sinai 353 Sinai 365b	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Ophel In. Siloam In.
כ	 Sinai 92	 (D28)	<i>kap</i> , palm כַּף (4090)	 W. el-H. 2 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O. Sinai 376	 Gezer Pot. Sinai 349 Sinai 364	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In.
ל	 Sinai 92	 (S39)	<i>lāmad</i> , teach לָמַד (4340) לָמַד (4913)	 Sinai 377 W. el-H. 2 Lahun O.	 Sinai 349 Sinai 353 Sinai 361	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Ophel In.
מ	 Sinai 405	 (N35)	<i>mayim</i> , water מַיִם (4784)	 Sinai 377 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 2	 Sinai 349 Sinai 353 Sinai 375a	 Qeiyafa O. Ophel In. Siloam In.
נ	 Sinai 87	 (I9) (I10)	<i>nāḥās</i> , snake נָחָשׁ (5729)	 W. el-H. 1 W. el-H. 1 Lahun O. Sinai 376	 Sinai 346b Sinai 349 Sinai 360	 Qeiyafa O. Ophel In. Batash B. Siloam In.
ס	 Sinai 90	 (D3) (K5)	<i>śē'ār</i> , hair סֵשֶׁר (8482) <i>sārah</i> , stink סָרַח (6244)	 Sinai 376	 Sinai 351 Sinai 346a	 Lachish J. Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Lachish L.
ע	 Sinai 92	 (D4)	<i>ʿayin</i> , eye עֵיִן (6523)	 (MB IIB) W. el-H. 2 Sinai 376 Lachish D.	 Sinai 346a Sinai 349 Sinai 353	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In.
פ	 Sinai 92	 (D21)	<i>peh</i> , mouth פֶּה (7023)	 Sinai 377 W. el-H. 1	 Sinai 349 Sinai 349 Sinai 375a	 Lachish J. Šarḥa O. Siloam In.
צ		 (V33)	<i>ṣərōr</i> , sack צָרוֹר (7655)	© 2015 Douglas Petrovich	 Sinai 346b Sinai 349 Sinai 351	 Šarḥa O. Siloam In. Lachish L.
ק		 (V25)	<i>qūr</i> , spun-fiber קוּר (7770)	 Sinai 376	 Sinai 349 Sinai 351 Sinai 353	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Ophel In.
ר	 Sinai 405	 (D1)	<i>roʾš</i> , head רֹאשׁ (8031)	 W. el-H. 1 Lahun O. Sinai 376	 Lachish D. Sinai 353 Sinai 357	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In.
ש		 (D27)	<i>šādayim</i> , breasts שָׁדַיִם (8716)		 Sinai 349 Sinai 353 Sinai 357	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In.
ת	 Sinai 92	 (M42)	<i>tayiš</i> , male goat תַּיִשׁ (9411)	 W. el-H. 2 W. el-H. 2 Sinai 376	 Sinai 349 Sinai 351 Lachish P.	 Šarḥa O. Qeiyafa O. Siloam In.