

Multi-Target Code Generation

13.03.2018

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Simulatoren

TORCS / OpenDaVINCI



Gazebo / ROS



Simulink



How to get models into a simulator?

VDrift / OpenDaVINCI



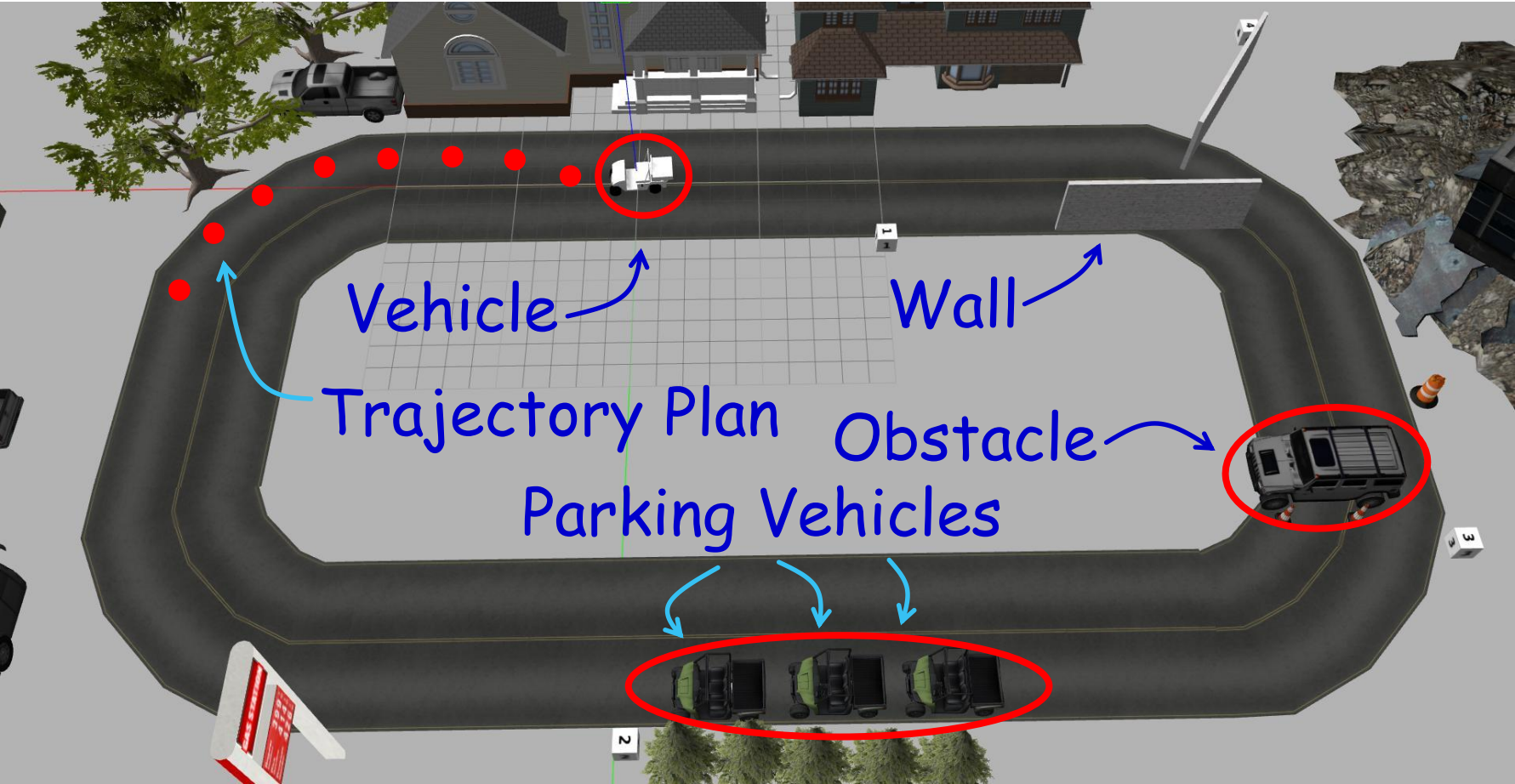
MontiSim



Veins



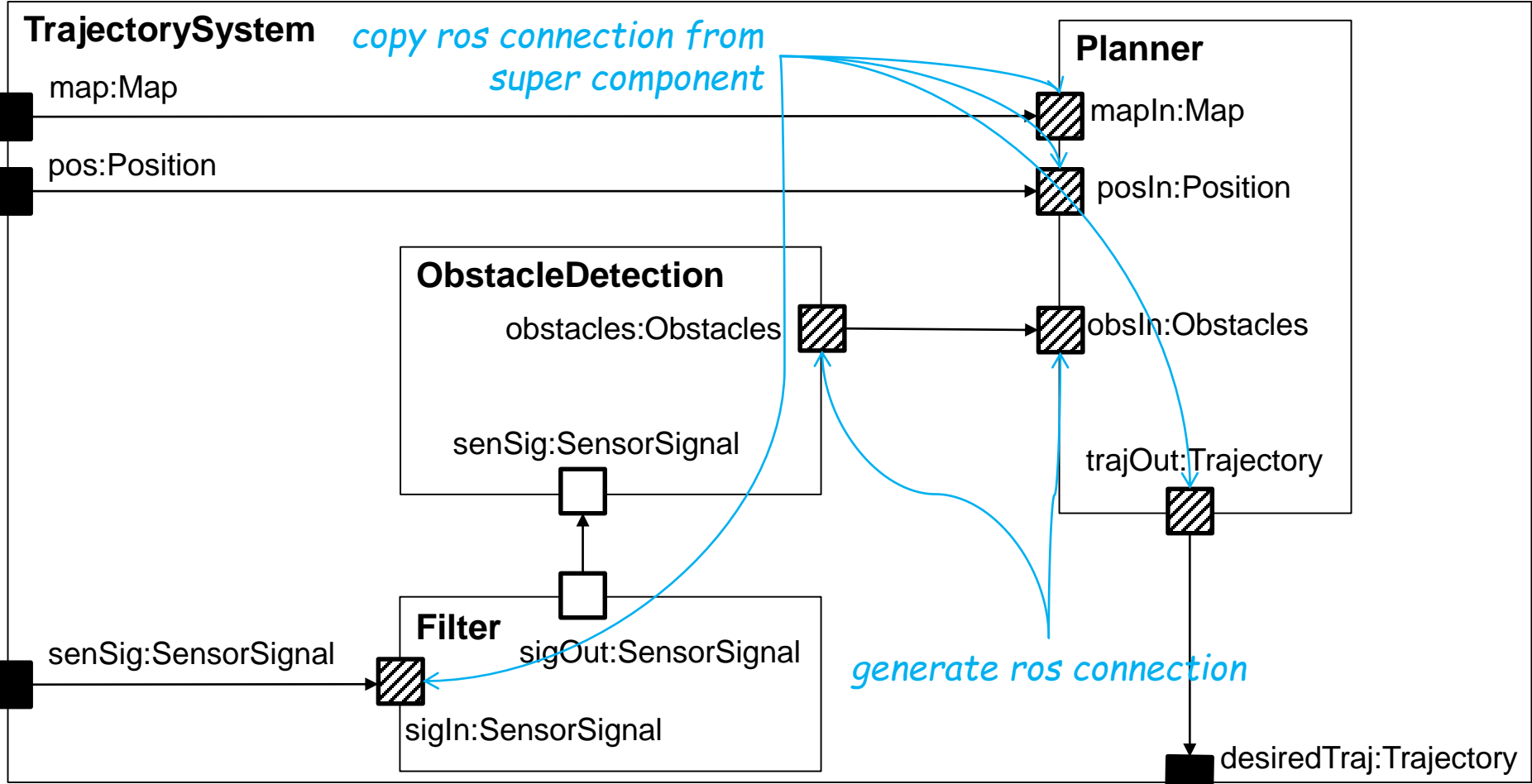
Gazebo Self-Driving Vehicle Example






EmbeddedMontiArc Model

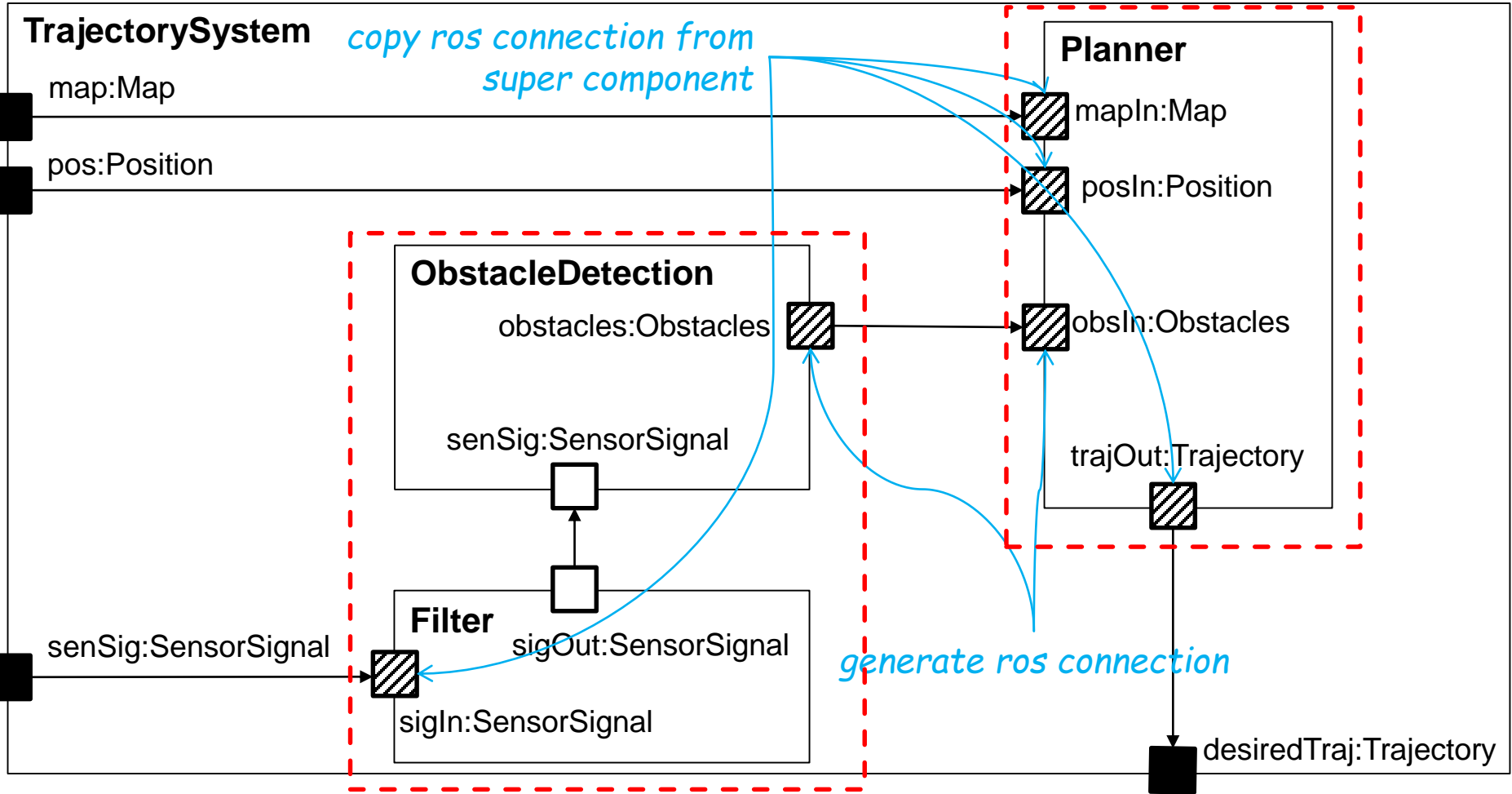
```
1 component TrajectorySystem{  
2     direction      type      name  
    ports in      Map      map,  
3         in Position pos,  
4         in SensorSignal senSig,  
5         out Trajectory desiredTraj;  
  
    instances of subcomponents defined in other artifacts  
6     instance ObstacleDetection obsDetection;  
7     instance Filter filter;  
8     instance Planner planner;  
  
    source port      target port  
9     connect map      -> planner.mapIn;  
10    connect pos      -> planner.posIn;  
11    connect planner.trajOut -> desiredTraj;  
12    connect obsDetection.obstacles -> planner.obsIn;  
13    /* other connections */}
```

EMAM Diagram



EMAM Diagram + Port Tagging

-  normal EMAM-Port
-  EMAM-Port with incomplete ros info(no topic name or type)
-  EMAM-Port with complete ros info



Tagging Model

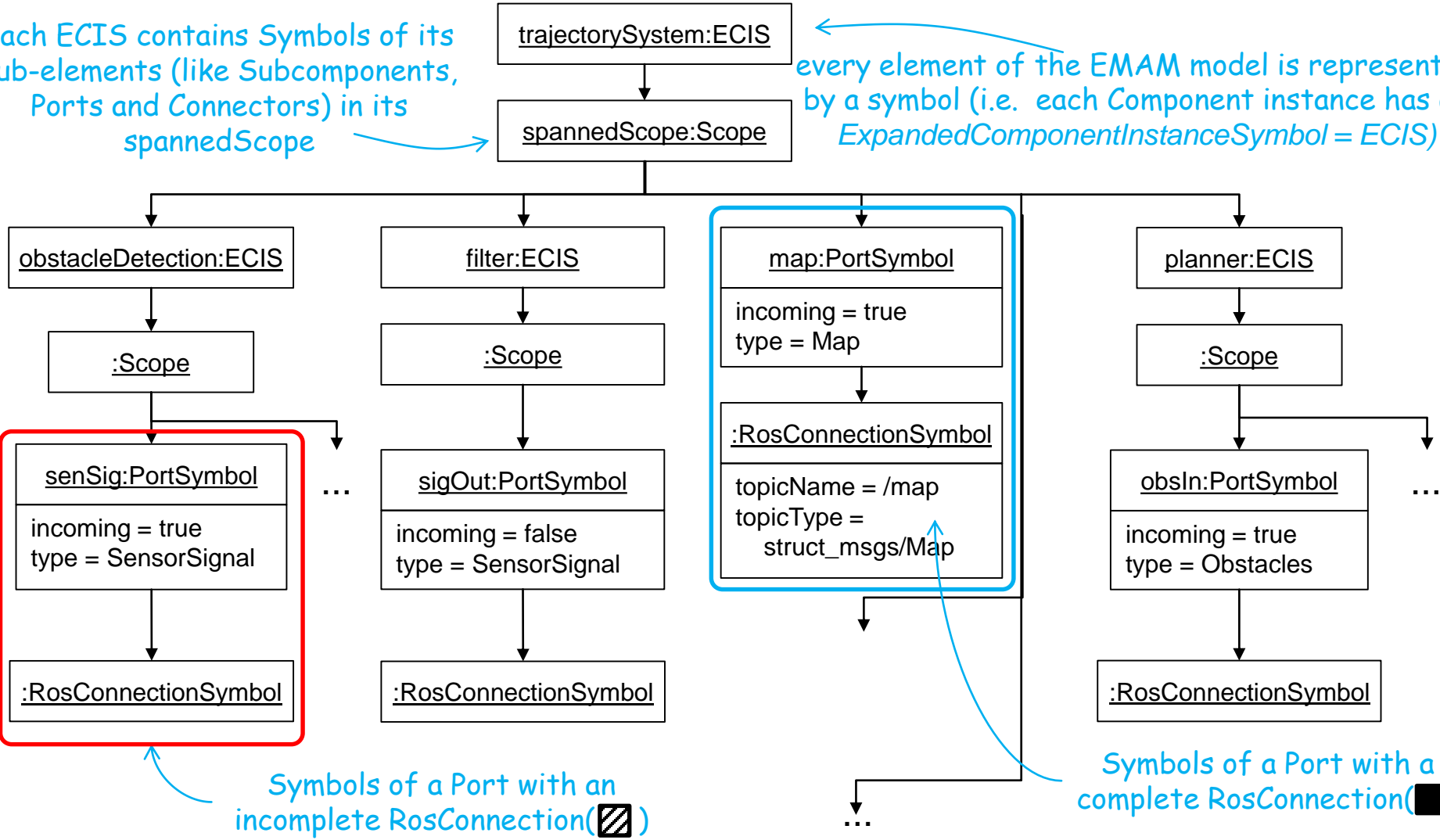
```
1 tags RosTags{ tagged symbol                tag type
2 tag trajectorySystem.map with RosConnection = tag value
    {topic= (name=/map, type=struct_msgs/Map) };
    RosConnection with complete information(■)
3 tag trajectorySystem.desiredTraj with RosConnection =
    {topic= (name=/desiredMotion, type=struct_msgs/Trajectory) };
    RosConnection with incomplete information(▨)
4 tag trajectorySystem.planner.mapIn with RosConnection;
5 tag trajectorySystem.planner.obsIn with RosConnection;
6 [...]}
```

```
1 struct Position{
   type      min value  step size  max value  name
2  Q         ( -90° : 0.000001° : 90° ) longitude;
3  Q         ( -180° : 0.000001° : 180° ) latitude;
4  Q         ( -10km : 10cm : 10km ) altitude;}
```


Symbol Table

each ECIS contains Symbols of its sub-elements (like Subcomponents, Ports and Connectors) in its `spannedScope`

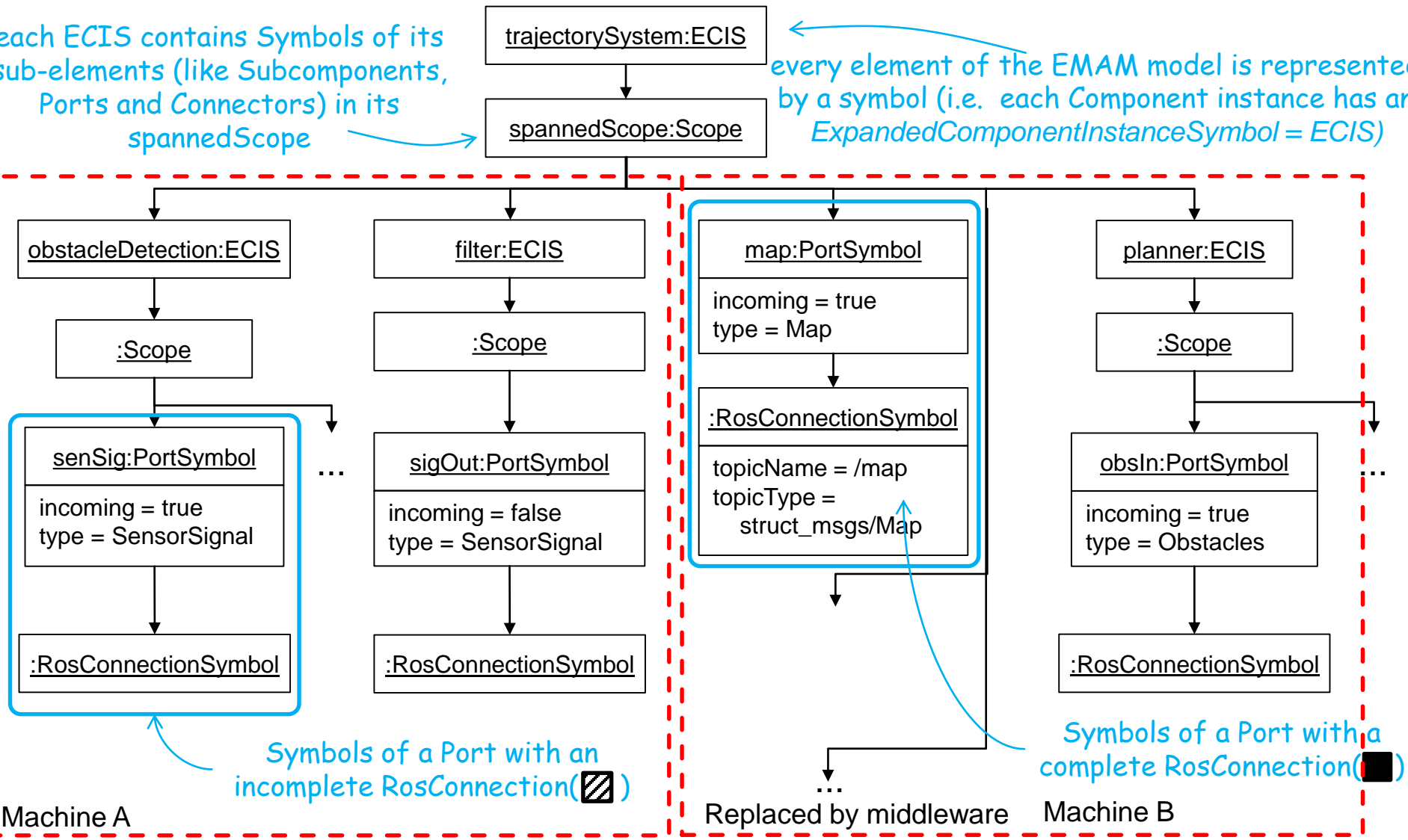
every element of the EMAM model is represented by a symbol (i.e. each Component instance has an `ExpandedComponentInstanceSymbol = ECIS`)



Clustered Symbol Table

each ECIS contains Symbols of its sub-elements (like Subcomponents, Ports and Connectors) in its spannedScope

every element of the EMAM model is represented by a symbol (i.e. each Component instance has an ExpandedComponentInstanceSymbol = ECIS)

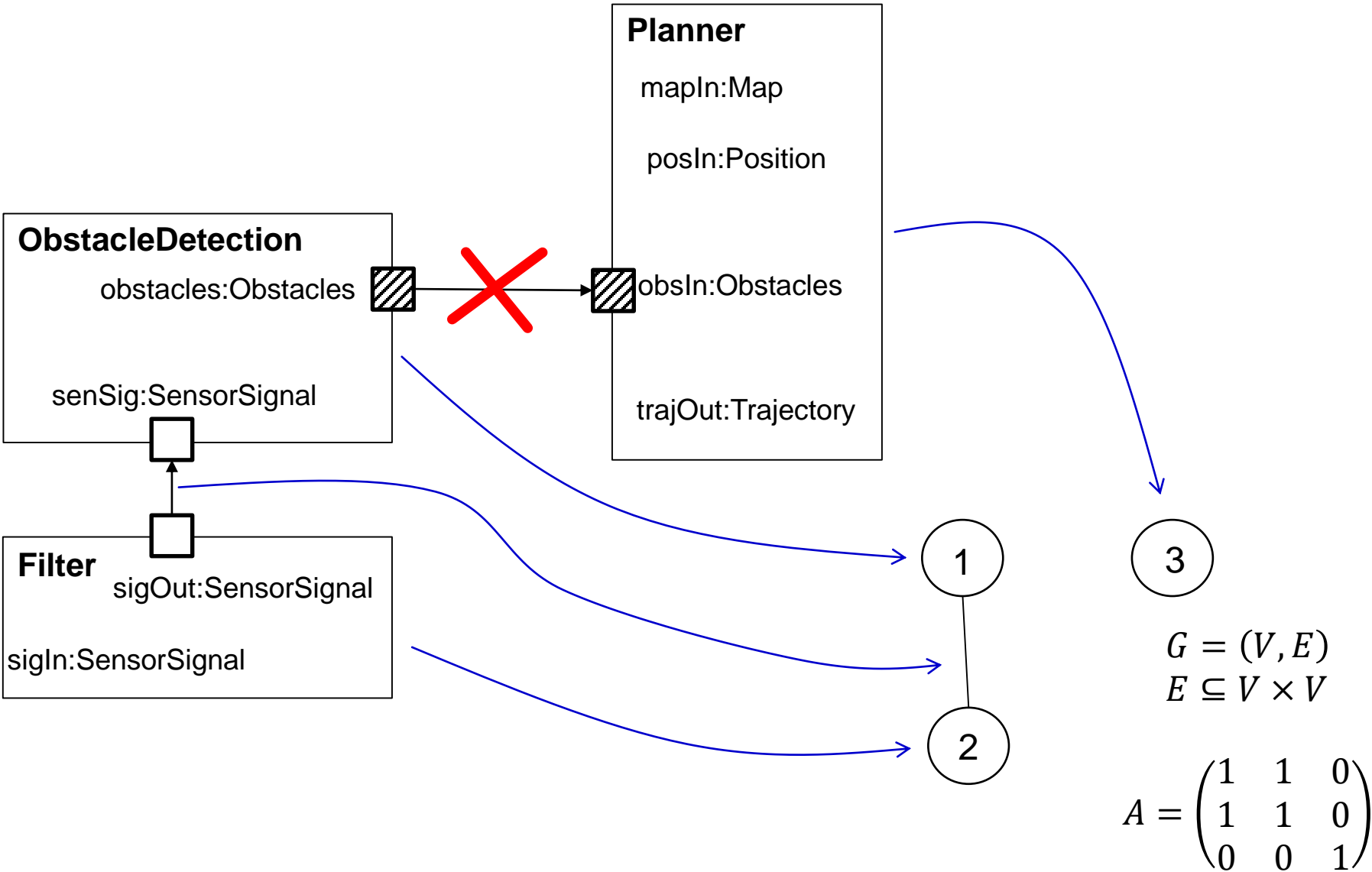


Machine A

Replaced by middleware

Machine B

Exkurs Machine Learning in SE



Spectral Analysis

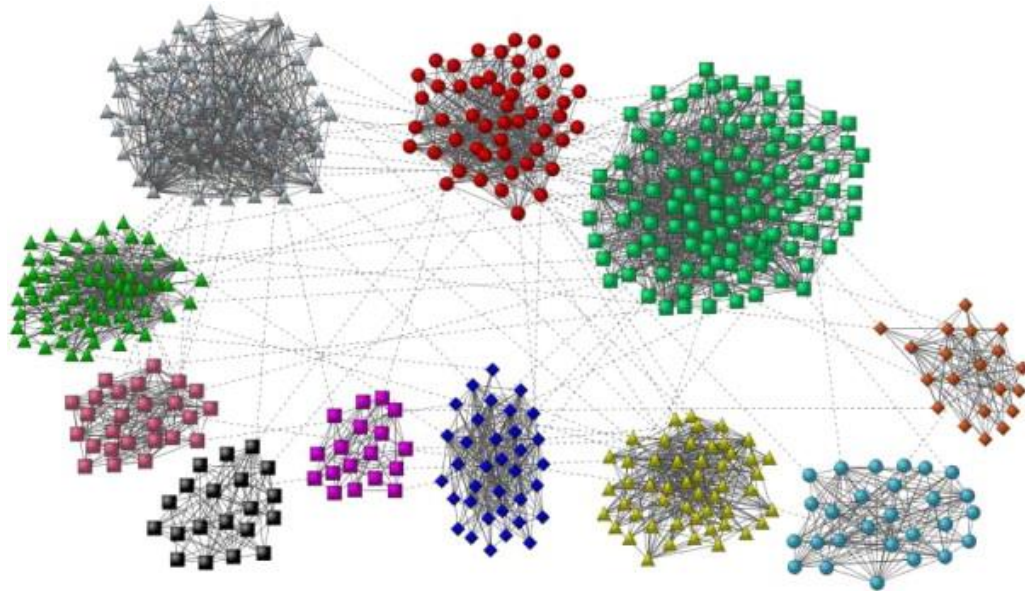
- Solve the eigenproblem
 - $Av = ev$

- For our example:

- $v_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

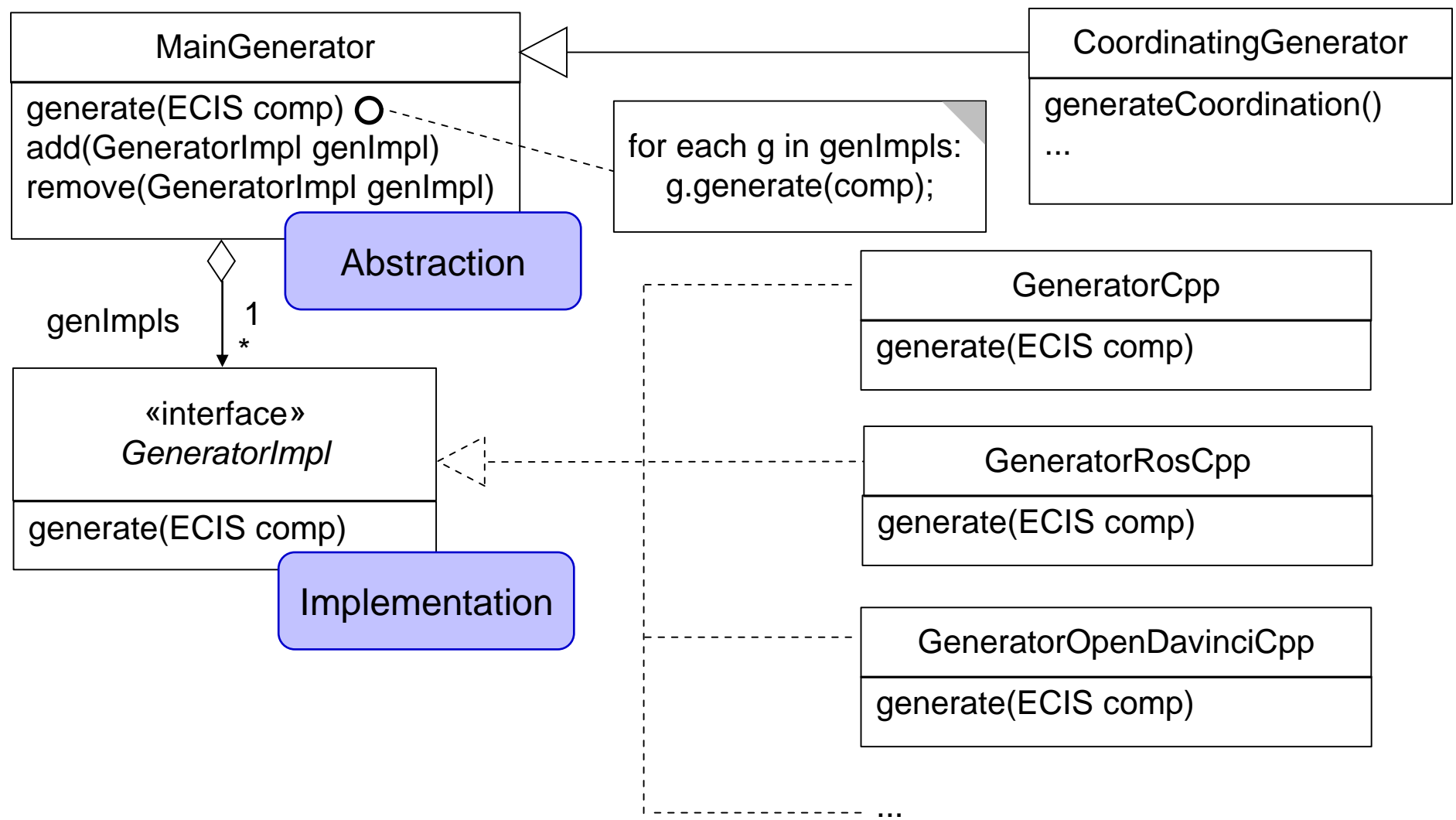
- $v_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

- $v_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

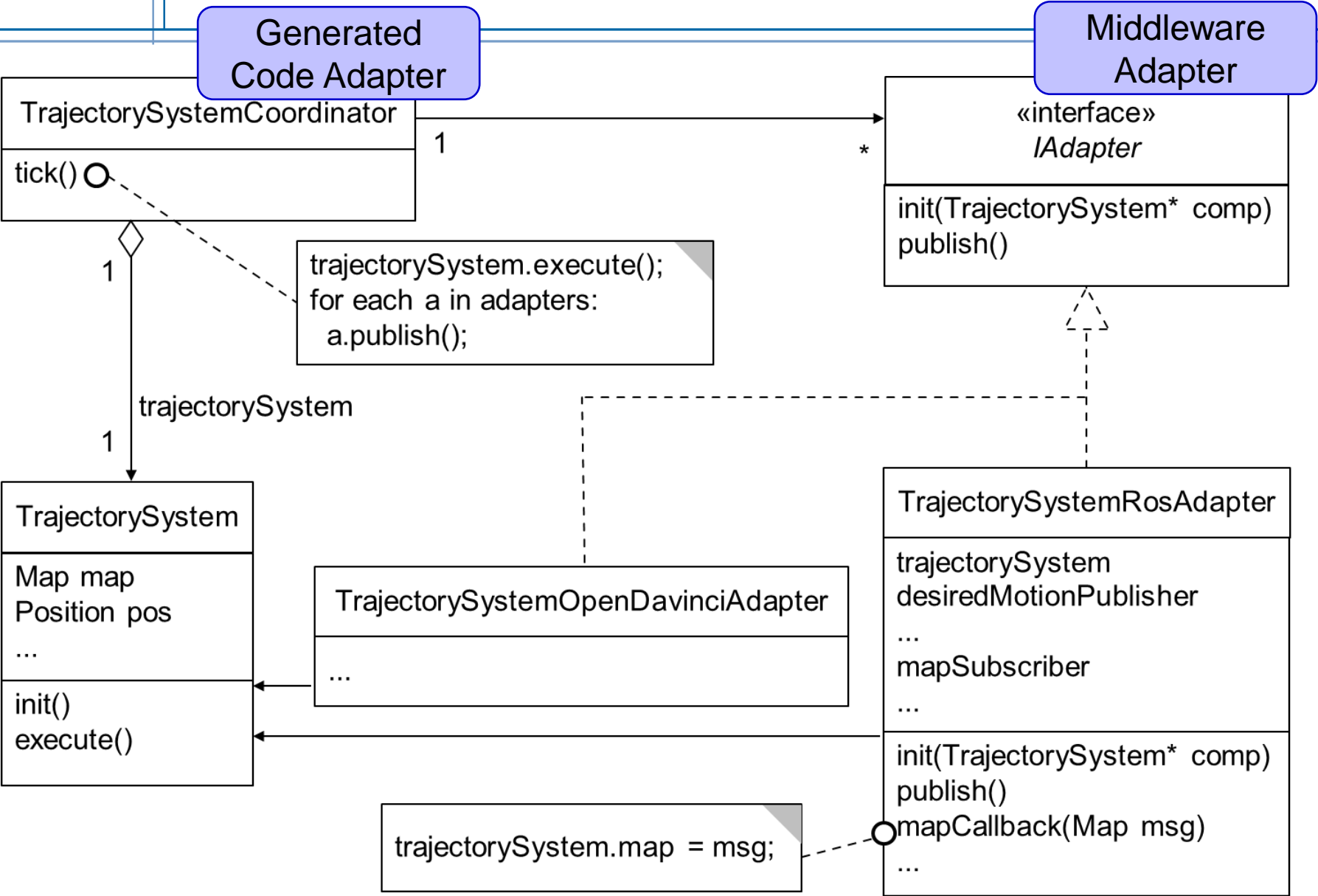


- Non-zero entries appearing in the same ev designate clusters which need to be deployed on the same machine (no middleware communication)
- Potential: Spectral Methods can help us distribute code to a predefined number of machines
- We use the same technique for error pattern detection for BMW

*-Bridge Generator Composition



Generated System incl. Adapter



Generated Artifacts

Generator	Generated files
CoordinatingGenerator	<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ CMakeLists.txt├─ coordinator<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ CMakeLists.txt├─ TrajectorySystemCoordinator.cpp└─ IAdapter.h
GeneratorCpp	<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ cpp<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ CMakeLists.txt└─ TrajectorySystem.h
GeneratorOpenDavinciCpp	<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ opendavinci<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ CMakeLists.txt└─ TrajectorySystem<ul style="list-style-type: none">OpenDavinciAdapter.h
GeneratorRosCpp	<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ roscpp<ul style="list-style-type: none">├─ CMakeLists.txt└─ TrajectorySystemAdapter.h

Generated Adapter

```
1 #include "TrajectorySystem.h"
2 [...] /* other includes */
3 class TrajectorySystemRosAdapter : public IAdapter{
4     TrajectorySystem* trajectorySystem; ← instance shared between
5     ros::Subscriber mapSubscriber;      the coordinator and other
6     ros::Publisher desiredMotionPublisher; adapters
7
8     public:
9     void init(TrajectorySystem* comp) { ← called once by
10         trajectorySystem = comp;        TrajectorySystemCoordinator
11         /*init publishers, subscribers and start ROS thread*/
12         [...]
13     }
14     void publish() { ← called in a defined interval by
15         struct_msgs::Map tmpMsg =      TrajectorySystemCoordinator
16             msgFromStructMap(trajectorySystem->desiredTraj);
17         desiredMotionPublisher.publish(tmpMsg);
18     }
19     void mapCallback(struct_msgs::Map& msg) { ← called by ROS every time a message is
20         trajectorySystem->map = structFromMsgMap(msg);    published on the topic /map
21     } [...] };
```