```
def def execute(instructions, memory):
   print('Ins: ', instructions)
   while not instructions.strip().lstrip('-').isnumeric():
        for i in range(len(instructions)):
            if instructions[i] == '(':
                kurung awal = i
            elif instructions[i] == ')':
                kurung akhir = i
                break
        instruction = instructions[kurung awal:kurung akhir + 1]
        tape = convert and store(instruction, memory)
        result = turing machine(tape)
        instructions = instructions.replace(instruction, '
'+str(result)+' ')
       print('Ins: ', instructions)
    return int(instructions)
def convert and store(instruction, memo):
   instruction = instruction[1:-1]
   if instruction == 'start':
        return 0
   elif instruction == 'end':
        return -1
   elif instruction[:4] == 'goto':
        return int(instruction[5:]) # this will be the number of goto
destination
   try:
        operator, operand1, operand2 = instruction.split()
        operand1, operand2 = int(operand1), int(operand2)
   except:
        return instruction
    tape = []
   if operator == '=':
       memo[operand1] = operand2
       return 0 # go to next line
   elif operator == '>':
        tape.append('G')
        for i in range(operand1):
```

```
tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == '<':
    tape.append('L')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "+":
    tape.append('A')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "-":
    tape.append('S')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "*":
    tape.append('M')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for j in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
elif operator == "/":
    tape.append('D')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
```

```
for j in range(operand2):
            tape.append(0)
        tape.append("#")
   elif operator == "IF":
        if operand1 == 0: # False
            return 0
       else: # True
            return operand2
   tape.append('B')
   return tape
def turing machine(tape):
   state = 'q0'
   pointer = 0
   if type(tape) != list:
       return tape
   while state != 'q4':
        # print(state, pointer, tape)
        # untuk penjumlahan
       if state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'A':
           state = 'q1'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q1' and tape[pointer] == 0:
            pointer += 1
        elif state == 'q1' and tape[pointer] == '#':
            state = 'q2'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q2' and tape[pointer] == 0:
            tape[pointer] = '#'
            state = 'q3'
            pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q3' and tape[pointer] == '#':
            tape[pointer] = 0
           state = 'q1'
           pointer += 1
        elif state == 'q2' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
            state = 'q4'
```

```
# untuk pengurangan
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'S':
    state = 'q5'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q5' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    state = 'q6'
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q6' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    state = 'q6'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q6' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q7'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    state = 'q8'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    state = 'q8'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    state = 'q8'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    state = 'q9'
    pointer -= 1
```

```
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   state = 'q4'
   tape[pointer] = 0
#contoh perkalian 3x2
#step1
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'M':
   state = 'q10'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q10' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   state = 'q11'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q11' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q11' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   state = 'q12'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q12' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
   state = 'q13'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q13' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q13' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q14'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q14' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    tape[pointer] = 0
   tape.append('B')
    state = 'q15'
   pointer -= 1
```

```
elif state == 'q14' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q15' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q16'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q15' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q16' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q16' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    state = 'q12'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q12' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q17'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q17' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q17' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
   pointer -= 1
   state = 'q18'
elif state == 'q18' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q18' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer += 1
   state = 'q10'
elif state == 'q10' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q19'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q19' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q19' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q4'
# Pembagian
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'D':
    state = 'q20'
```

```
pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q21'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    state = 'q22'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   state = 'q20'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q26'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q26' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q26' and tape[pointer] == "B":
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer -= 1
   tape.append('B')
    state = 'q27'
elif state == 'q27' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q27' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    state = 'q23'
```

```
pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q23' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q23' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q21'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'D':
   state = 'q24'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q24' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q24' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer += 1
   state = 'q25'
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   state = 'q4'
# operator lebih besar
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'G':
   state = 'q28'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q28' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   tape[pointer] = 'X'
   state = 'q29'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q29' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q29' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   state = 'q30'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
    state = 'q31'
```

```
pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 'B': # True
    state = 'q34'
    tape[pointer] = 0
    tape.append('B')
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q34' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q34' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q35'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q35' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q35' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    state = 'q4'
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    state = 'q33'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q33' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q33' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    state = 'q28'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q28' and tape[pointer] == '#': # False
    state = 'q32'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
    pointer += 1
```

```
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    state = 'q4'
# operator lebih kecil
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'L':
    state = 'q36'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q36' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   state = 'q37'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q37' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q37' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q38'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   state = 'q39'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 'B': # False
    state = 'q42'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q42' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q42' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q43'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q43' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q43' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    state = 'q4'
elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q41'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == 0:
```

```
pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q41' and tape[pointer] == 0:
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q41' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           state = 'q36'
           pointer += 1
        elif state == 'q36' and tape[pointer] == '#': # True
           state = 'q40'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 0:
            tape[pointer] = 'X'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
           tape[pointer] = 0
           tape.append('B')
           state = 'q4'
       else:
           break
   if state == 'q4':
       return tape.count(0)
if name == ' main ':
    import argparse
   parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
   parser.add argument("program")
   args = parser.parse args()
   instruction file = open(args.program, 'r')
   lines = []
    for instruction in instruction file:
       lines.append(instruction.strip())
   memory = [None, None, None]
```

```
line num = 0
   while line num != -1:
       print(lines, line num)
       result = execute(lines[line num], memory)
       if result == 0:
            line num += 1
       else:
            line num = result
       print(memory) execute(instructions, memory):
   print('Ins: ', instructions)
   while not instructions.strip().lstrip('-').isnumeric():
        for i in range(len(instructions)):
            if instructions[i] == '(':
                kurung awal = i
            elif instructions[i] == ')':
                kurung akhir = i
        instruction = instructions[kurung awal:kurung akhir + 1]
        tape = convert and store(instruction, memory)
        result = turing machine(tape)
        instructions = instructions.replace(instruction, '
'+str(result)+' ')
       print('Ins: ', instructions)
    return int(instructions)
def convert and store(instruction, memo):
   instruction = instruction[1:-1]
   if instruction == 'start':
   elif instruction == 'end':
   elif instruction[:4] == 'goto':
        return int(instruction[5:]) # this will be the number of goto
   try:
        operator, operand1, operand2 = instruction.split()
        operand1, operand2 = int(operand1), int(operand2)
```

```
except:
    return instruction
tape = []
if operator == '=':
    memo[operand1] = operand2
elif operator == '>':
    tape.append('G')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == '<':</pre>
    tape.append('L')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "+":
    tape.append('A')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "-":
    tape.append('S')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
    tape.append('#')
    for i in range(operand2):
        tape.append(0)
elif operator == "*":
    tape.append('M')
    for i in range(operand1):
        tape.append(0)
```

```
tape.append('#')
        for j in range(operand2):
            tape.append(0)
        tape.append('#')
   elif operator == "/":
        tape.append('D')
        for i in range(operand1):
            tape.append(0)
       tape.append('#')
       for j in range(operand2):
            tape.append(0)
       tape.append("#")
   elif operator == "IF":
        if operand1 == 0: # False
           return 0
        else: # True
           return operand2
    tape.append('B')
    return tape
def turing machine(tape):
   state = 'q0'
   pointer = 0
   if type(tape) != list:
       return tape
   while state != 'q4':
       if state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'A':
            state = 'q1'
            pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q1' and tape[pointer] == 0:
            pointer += 1
        elif state == 'q1' and tape[pointer] == '#':
            state = 'q2'
            pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q2' and tape[pointer] == 0:
```

```
tape[pointer] = '#'
    state = 'q3'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q3' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q2' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'S':
    state = 'q5'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q5' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q6' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q6' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q7'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q8' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    state = 'q5'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
```

```
pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q7' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    state = 'q9'
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    state = 'q9'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q9' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    state = 'q4'
   tape[pointer] = 0
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'M':
    state = 'q10'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q10' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q11' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q11' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q12' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    state = 'q13'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q13' and tape[pointer] == 0:
```

```
pointer += 1
elif state == 'q13' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q14'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q14' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    tape[pointer] = 0
    tape.append('B')
   state = 'q15'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q14' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q15' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q16'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q15' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q16' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q16' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q12' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q17'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q17' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    tape[pointer] = 0
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q17' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer -= 1
   state = 'q18'
elif state == 'q18' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q18' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
   state = 'q10'
elif state == 'q10' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q19'
    pointer += 1
```

```
elif state == 'q19' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q19' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q4'
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'D':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'Y'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
    state = 'q20'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q20' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q21' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q26'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q26' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
```

```
elif state == 'q26' and tape[pointer] == "B":
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer -= 1
   tape.append('B')
   state = 'q27'
elif state == 'q27' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q27' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q23' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
    tape[pointer] = 0
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q23' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q22' and tape[pointer] == 'D':
   state = 'q24'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q24' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q24' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer += 1
   state = 'q25'
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == 'Y':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   tape[pointer] = 'Y'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q25' and tape[pointer] == '#':
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'G':
   state = 'q28'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q28' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
```

```
pointer += 1
elif state == 'q29' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q29' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q30'
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer += 1
elif state == 'q30' and tape[pointer] == 'B': # True
   tape[pointer] = 0
    tape.append('B')
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q34' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q34' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
    state = 'q35'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q35' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q35' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    state = 'q4'
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == '#':
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q31' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q33' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q33' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
```

```
pointer += 1
elif state == 'q28' and tape[pointer] == '#': # False
   state = 'q32'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q32' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
    state = 'q4'
elif state == 'q0' and tape[pointer] == 'L':
   state = 'q36'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q36' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q37' and tape[pointer] == 0:
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q37' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
   state = 'q38'
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 0:
    tape[pointer] = 'X'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer += 1
elif state == 'q38' and tape[pointer] == 'B': # False
    state = 'q42'
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q42' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
   pointer -= 1
elif state == 'q42' and tape[pointer] == '#':
    state = 'q43'
   pointer -= 1
```

```
elif state == 'q43' and tape[pointer] == 0:
           tape[pointer] = 'X'
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q43' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
       elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == '\#':
           state = 'q41'
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == 0:
           pointer -= 1
        elif state == 'q39' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q41' and tape[pointer] == 0:
           pointer -= 1
       elif state == 'q41' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           state = 'q36'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q36' and tape[pointer] == '#': # True
           state = 'q40'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 'X':
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 0:
           tape[pointer] = 'X'
           pointer += 1
       elif state == 'q40' and tape[pointer] == 'B':
           tape[pointer] = 0
           tape.append('B')
       else:
           break
   if state == 'q4':
       return tape.count(0)
if name == ' main ':
    import argparse
   parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
```

```
parser.add_argument("program")
args = parser.parse_args()
instruction_file = open(args.program, 'r')

lines = []
for instruction in instruction_file:
    lines.append(instruction.strip())

memory = [None, None, None]

line_num = 0
while line_num != -1:
    print(lines, line_num)
    result = execute(lines[line_num], memory)
    if result == 0:
        line_num += 1
    else:
        line_num = result
    print(memory)
```