**Enhanced Performance vs. Resource Analysis GPU** Memory 2 GB 9.0 5 GB 8 GB Lightweight DuaSkinSeg Enhanced E 9.2 efficiency 6.8 efficienc 12.6G FLOPs 124.8G FLC 88.0% Attention U-Net 6.2 efficien DuaSkinSeg 89.4G FL0 7.1 efficiency 8.5 47.2G FLOP Custom U-Net 8.8 efficiency 6.8G FLOPs 86.0% 8.0 5.2 Efficiency Score Dice Score MONAI U-Net 84.0% 8.5 efficiency 4.2G FLOPs 7.0 82.0% **Key Observations:** 6.5 • Lightweight DuaSkinSeg offers best efficiency • DuaSkinSeg achieves highest dice score • Small models (<10M params) show strong performance • Enhanced Ensemble trades efficiency for robustness 10<sup>1</sup>  $10^2$ 

Model Parameters (Millions)