

ຈຳຜົດໄສວ່າເຮັດວຽກນີ້ຕົວຢ່າງແລ້ວກໍ່ R<sup>3</sup>

$$75 \{ (2, -1, 3), (4, 1, 2), (8, -1, 8) \}$$

ຮັບກຳ ທີ່  $\underline{v} = (x, y, z)$  ມີຄວາມກວດໝາຍໃນ  $R^3$ ,

$$\text{ພວກເຂົາ } \underline{v} = a_1 \underline{x}_1 + a_2 \underline{x}_2 + a_3 \underline{x}_3$$

$$(x, y, z) = a_1(2, -1, 3) + a_2(4, 1, 2) + a_3(8, -1, 8)$$

$$= (2a_1 + 4a_2 + 8a_3, -a_1 + a_2 - a_3, 3a_1 + 2a_2 + 8a_3)$$

$$2a_1 + 4a_2 + 8a_3 = x$$

$$-a_1 + a_2 - a_3 = y$$

$$3a_1 + 2a_2 + 8a_3 = z$$

$$[A|B] = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 8 & x \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & y \\ 3 & 2 & 8 & z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -1 & y \\ 2 & 4 & 8 & x \\ 3 & 2 & 8 & z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -y \\ 2 & 4 & 8 & x \\ 3 & 2 & 8 & z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_2 - 2R_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -y \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & x+2y \\ 0 & 5 & 5 & z+3y \end{bmatrix} \\ R_3 - 3R_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -y \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & x+2y \\ 0 & 5 & 5 & z+3y \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -y \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & \frac{x+2y}{6} \\ 0 & 5 & 5 & z+3y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -y \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & \frac{x+2y}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-5x+8y+6z}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 5 & 5 & z+3y \\ 0 & 5 & 5 & \frac{5(x+2y)}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-5x+8y+6z}{6} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} 6(z+3y) - 5(x+2y) \\ 6z+18y - 5x+10y \end{array}} \begin{array}{c} -5x+8y+6z \\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{rank } A = 2$$

$$\text{rank } [A|B] = 3$$

$\therefore$  ຢູ່ມີຄວາມກວດໝາຍໃນ  $R^3$

$$\therefore S \subset \text{ກຳນົດ } R_3$$

$$7.9 \{ (4, 2, 1), (2, 6, -5), (1, -2, 3) \}$$

Given  $\underline{v} = (x, y, z)$  belongs to  $R^3$

$$\text{Then } \underline{v} = a_1 \underline{v}_1 + a_2 \underline{v}_2 + a_3 \underline{v}_3,$$

$$(x, y, z) = a_1(4, 2, 1) + a_2(2, 6, -5) + a_3(1, -2, 3)$$

$$= (4a_1 + 2a_2 + a_3, 2a_1 + 6a_2 - 2a_3, a_1 - 2a_2 + 3a_3)$$

$$4a_1 + 2a_2 + a_3 = x$$

$$2a_1 + 6a_2 - 2a_3 = y$$

$$a_1 - 2a_2 + 3a_3 = z$$

$$[A|\beta] =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 1 & x \\ 2 & 6 & -2 & y \\ 1 & -2 & 3 & z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_1 \leftrightarrow R_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 2 & 6 & -2 & y \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 0 & 16 & -8 & y-2z \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_2 - 2R_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 0 & 16 & -8 & y-2z \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & x-4z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_2 \\ \hline R_2 \\ \hline R_3 \end{array} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & \frac{y-2z}{8} \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & \frac{x-4z}{11} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_3 - R_2 \\ \hline R_3 - R_2 \end{array} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & \frac{y-2z}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{x-4z}{11} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_2 \\ \hline R_2 \\ \hline R_2 \end{array} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 3 & z \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{y-2z}{16} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{x-4z}{11} \end{bmatrix}$$

rank A : 2

rank [A|B] : 3

$\therefore$  Given system has no unique solution

Since  $R_3$

## 8. จงพิจารณาว่าเชตในข้อใดต่อไปนี้ແພ່ທົ່ວ $P_2$

$$8.3 \{ 2 + 3x - 4x^2, -8 - 12x + 16x^2 \}$$

กรณี  $\forall = a + bx + cx^2$  ( $a, b, c$  คงที่)  $\forall \in P_2$

$$\text{พจน์ } \forall = a_1 \forall_1 + a_2 \forall_2$$

$$a + bx + cx^2 = a_1(2 + 3x - 4x^2) + a_2(-8 - 12x + 16x^2)$$

$$= 2a_1 + 3a_1 x - 4a_1 x^2 + -8a_2 - 12a_2 x + 16a_2 x^2$$

$$= (-4a_1 + 16a_2)x^2 + (3a_1 - 12a_2)x + (2a_1 - 8a_2)$$

$$\text{ให้ } x \text{ ปล. } x^2, x \quad -4a_1 + 16a_2 = c$$

$$3a_1 - 12a_2 = b$$

$$2a_1 - 8a_2 = a$$

$$[A|B] = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 16 & c \\ 3 & -12 & b \\ 2 & -8 & a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_1 \leftrightarrow R_3 \\ \sim \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -8 & a \\ 3 & -12 & b \\ -4 & 16 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_1 \leftrightarrow R_1 \\ \sim \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & \frac{a}{2} \\ 3 & -12 & b \\ -4 & 16 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_2 - 3R_1 \\ \sim \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & \frac{a}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & b - \frac{3a}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & c + 2a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 3 & -12 & b \\ 3 & -12 & 3a \\ 0 & 0 & b - 3a \end{array}$$

$$\text{rank } A = 1$$

$$\text{rank } [A|B] = 3$$

$\therefore r = 3$  แต่  $r \leq \text{rank } A$

$\therefore S \text{ ไม่เป็น } P_2$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} -4 & 16 & c & c + 4\left(\frac{a}{2}\right) \\ 4 & -16 & 4\left(\frac{a}{2}\right) & 4 \times \frac{a}{2} = \frac{4a}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & c + 2a & = \frac{4a}{2} = 2a \\ & & & c + 2a \end{array}$$

10. จงพิจารณาว่า เชตของเวกเตอร์ใน  $\mathbb{R}^3$  ที่กำหนดให้ต่อไปนี้ เป็นเชตไม่อิสระชิงเส้น

$$10.5 \quad \{(1,1,0), (0,2,3), (1,2,3), (3,6,6)\}$$

$$\text{วิธีที่ 1} \quad \text{พิจารณา } a_1v_1 + a_2v_2 + a_3v_3 + a_4v_4 = 0$$

$$a_1(1,1,0) + a_2(0,2,3) + a_3(1,2,3) + a_4(3,6,6) = (0,0,0)$$

$$(a_1 + a_3 + 3a_4, a_2 + 2a_3 + 2a_4, a_3 + 6a_4) = (0,0,0)$$

$$a_1 + a_3 + 3a_4 = 0$$

$$a_2 + 2a_3 + 2a_4 = 0$$

$$a_3 + 6a_4 = 0$$

$$[A|B] = \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & 6 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_2 - R_1 = \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & 6 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow[R_3 \leftrightarrow R_2]{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3 = \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_3 - 2R_2 = \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$-R_3 = \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{rank } A : 3$$

$$\text{rank } [A|B] : 3$$

$$n = 4$$

$\therefore r = \text{rank } A < n$  ดังนั้น  $A$  ไม่เป็นเชต

ดังนั้น  $S$  ไม่เป็นเชต  $\Rightarrow$   $\times$

12. จงพิจารณาว่า矩阵ของเวกเตอร์ใน  $P_2$  ที่กำหนดให้ข้างต่อไปนี้ เป็นเซตไม่อิสระเชิงเส้น

$$12.7 \quad \{3t^2 + t - 5, 2t^2 + t + 1, t + 13\}$$

$$\text{ให้ } \begin{cases} \text{พัฒนา} \\ \text{พัฒนา} \end{cases} \quad a_1x_1 + a_2x_2 + a_3x_3 = 0$$

$$a_1(3t^2 + t - 5) + a_2(2t^2 + t + 1) + a_3(t + 13) = 0 + ot + ot^2$$

$$3a_1t^2 + a_1t - 5a_1 + 2a_2t^2 + a_2t + a_2 + a_3t + 13a_3 = 0 + ot + ot^2$$

$$(3a_1 + 2a_2)t^2 + (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)t + (-5a_1 + a_2 + 13a_3) = 0 + ot + ot^2$$

$$\text{ให้ } \begin{cases} \text{พัฒนา} \\ \text{พัฒนา} \end{cases} \quad 3a_1 + 2a_2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x; \quad a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ค่าคงที่}; \quad -5a_1 + a_2 + 13a_3 = 0$$

$$[A|B] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & 13 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_1 &\leftrightarrow R_2 \Rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & 13 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \right]^- \\ &\sim \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_2 - 3R_1 &\Rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} -5 & 1 & 13 & 0 \\ 5 & 5 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \end{array} \right]^+ \\ &\sim \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -R_2 &= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \end{array} \right] \\ &\sim \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_3 - 6R_2 &= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]^- \\ &\sim \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{rank } A = 2$$

$$\text{rank } [A|B] = 2$$

$$n = 3$$

$\therefore$  จงพิจารณาว่า  $\{3t^2 + t - 5, 2t^2 + t + 1, t + 13\}$  เป็นเซตไม่อิสระเชิงเส้น

ผลลัพธ์  $\Rightarrow$  จงพิจารณาว่า  $\{3t^2 + t - 5, 2t^2 + t + 1, t + 13\}$  เป็นเซตไม่อิสระเชิงเส้น  $\Rightarrow$

13. จงพิจารณาว่าเชตของเวกเตอร์ใน  $P_3$  ที่กำหนดให้ข้อใดต่อไปนี้ เป็นเชตไม่อิสระเชิงเส้น

$$13.1 \{ t^3 - 4t^2 + 2t + 3, t^3 + 2t^2 + 4t - 1, 2t^3 - t^2 - 3t + 5 \}$$

$$\text{พัฒนา } a_1 t^3 + a_2 t^2 + a_3 t + a_4 = 0$$

$$a_1(t^3 - 4t^2 + 2t + 3) + a_2(t^3 + 2t^2 + 4t - 1) + a_3(2t^3 - t^2 - 3t + 5) = 0 + 0t + 0t^2 + 0t^3$$

$$a_1 t^3 - 4a_1 t^2 + 2a_1 t + 3a_1 + a_2 t^3 + 2a_2 t^2 + 4a_2 t - a_2 + 2a_3 t^3 - a_3 t^2 - 3a_3 t + 5a_3 = 0 + 0t + 0t^2 + 0t^3$$

$$(a_1 + a_2 + 2a_3)t^3 + (-4a_1 + 2a_2 - a_3)t^2 + (2a_1 + 4a_2 - 3a_3)t + (3a_1 - a_2 + 5a_3) = 0 + 0t + 0t^2 + 0t^3$$

$$\text{ให้ } t^3; \quad a_1 + a_2 + 2a_3 = 0$$

$$\text{ " } t^2; \quad -4a_1 + 2a_2 - a_3 = 0$$

$$\text{ " } t; \quad 2a_1 + 4a_2 - 3a_3 = 0$$

$$\text{ " } \text{คงตัว}; \quad 3a_1 - a_2 + 5a_3 = 0$$

$$[A|B] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ -4 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccc} -4 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & 8 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 7 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 5 & 0 \end{array} & \begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -7 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 6 & 0 \end{array} \\ \sim & \sim \\ R_4 - 3R_1 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -7 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -1 & 0 \end{array} & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 28 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 0 \end{array} & \begin{array}{l} 6 - 3(2) = 0 \\ 7 - 3(-7) = 28 \\ -1 + 2(-7) = -14 \\ -1 + -14 = -15 \end{array} \\ \sim & \sim \\ R_3 - 3R_2 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 0 \end{array} & \end{array}$$

$$\text{rank } A = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} & \begin{array}{l} \text{rank } [A|B] = 3 \\ n = 3 \\ \therefore \text{เป็นเชต} \end{array} \\ R_4 + 15R_3 & \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  ดังนั้น  $\{ t^3 - 4t^2 + 2t + 3, t^3 + 2t^2 + 4t - 1, 2t^3 - t^2 - 3t + 5 \}$  เป็นเชตไม่อิสระเชิงเส้น