

# Package ‘rEarthquake’

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**Type** Package

**Title** rEarthquake

**Version** 0.0.1

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**Description** More about what it does (maybe more than one line)  
Use four spaces when indenting paragraphs within the Description.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

**Imports** dplyr, ggplot2, leaflet, stringr, lubridate, tidyr, grid

**Suggests** testthat,  
knitr,  
rmarkdown,  
readr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

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eq_clean_data	<i>eq_clean_data</i>
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**Description**

Takes the raw data set and adds new columns "date", "longitude" and "latitude".

**Usage**

```
eq_clean_data(eq_data)
```

**Arguments**

eq_data	A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
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**Value**

A date frame with a new column called date (in POSIXct format) and longitude and latitude columns formatted as numeric.

**Examples**

```
library(dplyr)
USA <- eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>% dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% "USA")
USA_IRAN <- eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>%
  dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% c("USA", "IRAN"))
```

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eq_create_label	<i>eq_create_label</i>
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**Description**

A function to generate a custom popup box for a selected earthquake showing location, magnitude and total deaths.

**Usage**

```
eq_create_label(eq_data)
```

**Arguments**

eq_data	A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
---------	--

**Value**

An interactive map displaying earthquake location for a given country with custom popup.

**Examples**

```
library(dplyr)
eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>%
  eq_location_clean() %>%
  dplyr::filter(COUNTRY == "MEXICO" & lubridate::year(date) >= 2000) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(popup_text = eq_create_label(.)) %>% eq_map(annot_col="popup_text")
```

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eq\_data\_raw

---

*NOAA Significant Earthquake Data (entire DB up until April 2017)*


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**Description**

NOAA Significant Earthquake Data (entire DB up until April 2017)

**Usage**

```
eq_data_raw
```

**Format**

A dataframe with columns described here: <https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?t=101650&s=225&d=225>

**Source**

U.S. National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) <https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
eq_data_raw

## End(Not run)
```

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eq_location_clean	<i>eq_location_clean</i>
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### Description

Takes the raw data set and modified the column LOCATION\_NAME to strip out country names and reformats to title case. This is recommended before passing the data into the "\_label" functions to improve presentation of the output. The function can be used in conjunction with 'eq\_clean\_data' either before or after it in a

### Usage

```
eq_location_clean(eq_data)
```

### Arguments

eq_data	A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
---------	--

### Details

A regular expression is used to match and remove the country names.

### Value

A date frame with LOCATION\_NAME cleaned to have country names removed and text in title case.

### Examples

```
library(dplyr)
USA_clean_loc <- eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>%
  eq_location_clean() %>% dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% "USA")
USA_IRAN_clean_loc <- eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>%
  eq_location_clean() %>% dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% c("USA", "IRAN"))
```

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eq_map	<i>eq_map</i>
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### Description

A function to generate an interactive map showing earthquakes for a particular country. The user specifies a column from the data which the earthquake is to be annotated by eg date.

### Usage

```
eq_map(eq_data, annot_col)
```

Arguments

- eq\_data            A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
- annot\_col        A column found in eq\_data to annotate earthquake marker

Value

An interactive map displaying earthquake location for a given country with user defined popup.

Examples

```
library(dplyr)
library(lubridate)
eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>%
  dplyr::filter(COUNTRY == "MEXICO" & lubridate::year(date) >= 2000) %>% eq_map(annot_col="date")
```

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geomTimeline	<i>geomTimeline</i>
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Description

- geomTimeline
- StatTimeline
- geomTimelineLabel

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geom_timeline	<i>geom_timeline</i>
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Description

A ggplot2 graphical function to plot a timeline of earthquakes from cleaned data. The plot indicates the magnitude of each earthquake and number of deaths.

Usage

```
geom_timeline(  
  mapping = NULL,  
  data = NULL,  
  stat = "identity",  
  position = "identity",  
  na.rm = FALSE,  
  show.legend = NA,  
  inherit.aes = TRUE,  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	mapping
data	data
stat	stat
position	position
na.rm	na.rm
show.legend	show.legend
inherit.aes	inherit.aes
...	...

**Value**

ggplot2 graphical object

**Aesthetics**

geom\_timeline understands the following aesthetics:

- x date
- y latitude
- xmin minimum date for earthquakes
- xmax maximum date for earthquakes
- size used to size shape based on magnitude of earthquake eg EQ\_PRIMARY
- fill used to colour shape based on number of deaths eg DEATHS
- colour used to colour shape based on number of deaths eg DEATHS

**Examples**

```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(lubridate)
eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>% eq_location_clean() %>%
dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% c("USA", "IRAN")) %>%
  ggplot2::ggplot() +
  geom_timeline(aes(x = date,
                    y = COUNTRY,
                    colour = DEATHS,
                    size = EQ_PRIMARY,
                    fill = DEATHS,
                    xmin = lubridate::ymd_hm("2000-01-01", truncated = 2),
                    xmax = lubridate::ymd_hm("2016-01-01", truncated = 2)))
```

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geom_timeline_label	<i>geom_timeline_label</i>
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## Description

A ggplot2 graphical function that adds labels to earthquakes visualised. There is an option to select the "n" largest earthquakes by magnitude to which to apply the labels. Best used with 'eq\_location\_clean'.

## Usage

```
geom_timeline_label(  
  mapping = NULL,  
  data = NULL,  
  stat = "identity",  
  position = "identity",  
  na.rm = FALSE,  
  show.legend = NA,  
  inherit.aes = TRUE,  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

mapping	mapping
data	data
stat	stat
position	position
na.rm	na.rm
show.legend	show.legend
inherit.aes	inherit.aes
...	...

## Value

A ggplot2 graphical object for labelling plots generated with geom\_timeline.

## Aesthetics

geom\_timeline\_label understands the following aesthetics:

- x date
- y (optional) aes can be used to group output eg by COUNTRY
- location aes used to selection labels eg LOCATION\_NAME
- xmin minimum date for earthquakes

- xmax maximum date for earthquakes
- size aes used to indicate size eg EQ\_PRIMARY
- n\_max the top n number of labels to show based on size aes, defaults to n = 5

### Examples

```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(lubridate)
eq_clean_data(eq_data_raw) %>% eq_location_clean() %>%
dplyr::filter(COUNTRY %in% c("USA", "IRAN")) %>%
  ggplot2::ggplot() +
    geom_timeline(aes(x = date,
                      y = COUNTRY,
                      colour = DEATHS,
                      size = EQ_PRIMARY,
                      fill = DEATHS,
                      xmin = lubridate::ymd_hm("2000-01-01", truncated=2),
                      xmax = lubridate::ymd_hm("2016-01-01", truncated=2))) +
    geom_timeline_label(aes(x = date,
                           location = LOCATION_NAME,
                           xmin = lubridate::ymd_hm("2000-01-01", truncated=2),
                           xmax = lubridate::ymd_hm("2016-01-01", truncated=2),
                           size=EQ_PRIMARY, n_max=5, y=COUNTRY))
```

---

get\_timeline

get\_timeline

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### Description

A wrapper function to help generate timeline visualisations easier.

### Usage

```
get_timeline(data_raw, clist = "ALL", xmin, xmax)
```

### Arguments

data_raw	A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
clist	Character/Vector of grouping names eg "USA" from COUNTRY column.
xmin	POSIXct date - minimum date for timeline
xmax	POSIXct date - maximum date for timeline

### Value

A ggplot2 graphical object displaying timeline of earthquakes data



**Examples**

```
## Not run:
get_timeline(eq_data_raw, c("USA", "IRAN"), "1970-01-01", "2016-01-01")

## End(Not run)
```

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get_timeline_label	<i>get_timeline_label</i>
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**Description**

A wrapper function to help generate timeline (with labels) visualisations easier.

**Usage**

```
get_timeline_label(data_raw, clist = "ALL", xmin, xmax, n_max = 5)
```

**Arguments**

data_raw	A data table containing NOAA Earthquake data
clist	Character/Vector of grouping names eg "USA" from COUNTRY column.
xmin	POSIXct date - minimum date for timeline
xmax	POSIXct date - maximum date for timeline
n_max	Integer value to control number of labels per group to show

**Value**

A ggplot2 graphical object displaying timeline earthquake data with labels.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
get_timeline_label(eq_data_raw, c("USA", "CHINA"), "2010-01-01", "2016-01-01", n_max = 5)

## End(Not run)
```

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theme_timeline	<i>theme_timeline</i>
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**Description**

theme\_timeline

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