

# LAB 5 CGM

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CSE-C

**OBJECTIVE:** Clip a line using cohen sutherland line clipping algorithm.

**Source Code:**

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <graphics.h>

int codes(float x,float y,float xmin,float ymin,float xmax,float ymax)
{
    int c=0; if(x<xmin)
    c=c|1; if(x>xmax) c=c|2; if(y<ymin) c=c|4; if(y>ymax) c=c|8;
    return c;
}

float* intersec(int c,float m,float x,float y,float xmin,float ymin,float
xmax,float ymax)
{
    static float pt[2]; if(c & 1)
    {
```

```
y=y+m*(xmin-x); x=xmin;
```

```
}
```

```
else if(c & 2){
```

```
y=y+m*(xmax-x); x=xmax;
```

```
}
```

```
else if(c & 4)
```

```
{
```

```
x=x+(ymin-y)/m; y=ymin;
```

```
}
```

```
else if(c & 8)
```

```
{
```

```
x=x+(ymax-y)/m; y=ymax;
```

```
}
```

```
pt[0]=x;
```

```
pt[1]=y; return pt;
```

```
}
```

```
void csla(float xmin,float ymin,float xmax,float ymax,float x1,float y1,float  
x2,float y2)
```

```
{
```

```
rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax); line(x1,y1,x2,y2);
```

```
int c1=codes(x1,y1,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax); int
```

```
c2=codes(x2,y2,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax); float m=(y2-y1)/(x2-x1);
```

```

while(!(c1 & c2) && (c1 || c2))
{
    if(c1)
    {
        float* pt=intersec(c1,m,x1,y1,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax); x1=pt[0];
        y1=pt[1]; c1=codes(x1,y1,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
        // printf("%f %f\n",pt[0],pt[1]);
    }
    else if(c2)
    {
        float* pt=intersec(c2,m,x2,y2,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax); x2=pt[0];
        y2=pt[1]; c2=codes(x2,y2,xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
        // printf("%f %f\n",pt[0],pt[1]);
    }
}

setcolor(RED); line(x1,y1,x2,y2);
}

```

```
void main()
{
int gd = DETECT, gm; initgraph(&gd, &gm, NULL);
csla(150,200,400,300,100,200,300,400);
getch(); closegraph();
}
```

Output:

