

# 利用composer安装laravel

## 安装laravel

- 1、打开cmd，切换到目标路径，输入如下命令：

```
composer create-project laravel/laravel=5.5.* --prefer-dist ./
```

- 2、理论上就安装好了，但是...

## 安装laravel的过程中遇到的问题

- 问题1、**Class 'Illuminate\Foundation\Application' not found in**
  - 解决办法：
    - 在cmd切换到目标目录，执行如下命令。
      - composer update --no-scripts
      - composer dump-autoload
    - 经验贴：
      - <https://www.edoou.com/articles/1550230085791337>

## Laravel 执行 composer dump-autoload 报错 Class 'Illuminate\Foundation\Application' not found

Laravel 执行 `composer dump-autoload` 命令后，报错

```
Class 'Illuminate\Foundation\Application' not found
```

解决办法，执行：

```
composer update --no-scripts  
composer dump-autoload
```

- 问题2：Warning from <https://mirrors.aliyun.com/composer>: Support for Composer 1 is deprecated and some packages will not be available.
  - 原因：从报错信息可以看出是composer版本太旧的。
  - 解决办法：
    - 升级本地的composer版本。
      - 命令行：composer self-update

- 经验贴:

- [https://blog.csdn.net/weixin\\_42273669/article/details/89645408](https://blog.csdn.net/weixin_42273669/article/details/89645408)

Warning from <https://mirrors.aliyun.com/composer>: You are using an outdated version of Composer. Composer 2.0 is now available and you should upgrade. See <https://getcomposer.org/2>

**原因:** 从报错信息可以看出是composer版本太旧的。

**解决办法:** 升级本地的composer版本

```
composer self-update
```

- 问题3: **Whoops, looks like something went wrong.**

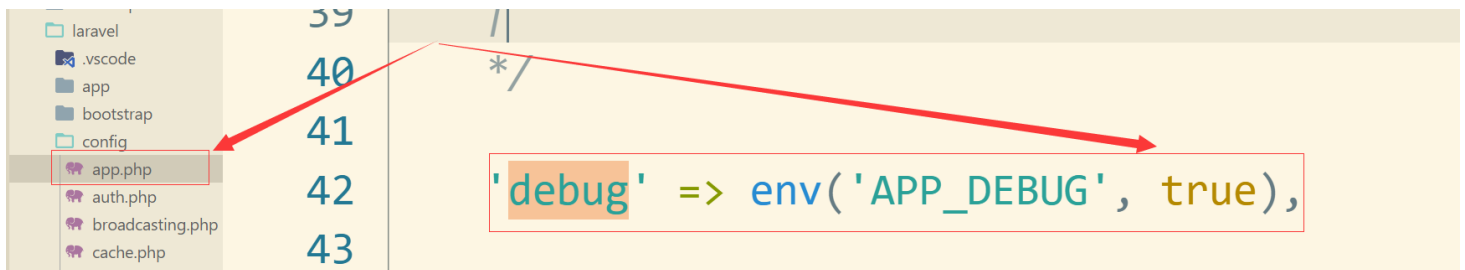
- 原因: 这是由于访问laravel项目报错的, 由于最新laravel默认没有开启调试模式, 我们看到的  
信息比较少;

- 解决办法:

- 打开项目目录下config/app.php。
- 将'debug' => env('APP\_DEBUG', false), 修改为: 'debug' => env('APP\_DEBUG', true)。

- 经验贴:

- <https://jingyan.baidu.com/article/4dc40848b7c4cbc8d946f1d5.html>



- 问题4: **Laravel框架运行出错提示RuntimeException No application encryption key has been specified.**

- 原因: 未知!

- 解决办法:

- 1、在项目根目录放置.env文件, 内容如下:

.env

```
APP_NAME=Laravel
APP_ENV=local
APP_KEY=
APP_DEBUG=true
APP_LOG_LEVEL=debug
APP_URL=http://localhost
```

```
DB_CONNECTION=mysql
DB_HOST=127.0.0.1
DB_PORT=3306
DB_DATABASE=homestead
DB_USERNAME=homestead
DB_PASSWORD=secret
```

```
BROADCAST_DRIVER=log
CACHE_DRIVER=file
SESSION_DRIVER=file
SESSION_LIFETIME=120
QUEUE_DRIVER=sync
```

```
REDIS_HOST=127.0.0.1
REDIS_PASSWORD=null
REDIS_PORT=6379
```

```
MAIL_DRIVER=smtp
MAIL_HOST=smtp.mailtrap.io
MAIL_PORT=2525
MAIL_USERNAME=null
MAIL_PASSWORD=null
MAIL_ENCRYPTION=null
```

```
PUSHER_APP_ID=
PUSHER_APP_KEY=
PUSHER_APP_SECRET=
```

- 2、在项目目录下运行:

**php artisan key:generate**

```
D:\phpStudy\PHPTutorial\WWW\index\laravel>php artisan key:generate
Application key [base64:74hCpss7p8jL3Qo3VPoOrR69HWePsszFTMSq5yVNj2I=] set successfully.
```

- 经验贴:
  - <https://www.jb51.net/article/158896.htm>

note目录:

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