

C

Pure, neutral, grounded (clarity, balance)

Major: open, stable - Minor: introspective, restrained

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Natural Minor	C	D	E ^b	F	G	A ^b	B ^b
Harmonic Minor	C	D	E ^b	F	G	A ^b	B
Melodic Minor (Asc)	C	D	E ^b	F	G	A	B
Melodic Minor (Desc)	C	B ^b	A ^b	G	F	E ^b	D

Major



Natural Minor



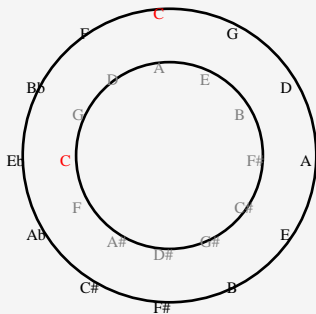
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



C#

Intense, piercing, driven (urgency, tension)

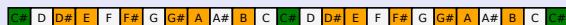
Major: forceful, penetrating · Minor: dark, obsessive

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	C#	D#	E#	F#	G#	A#	B#
Natural Minor	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B
Harmonic Minor	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A#	B#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	C#	B	A	G#	F#	E	D#

Major



Natural Minor



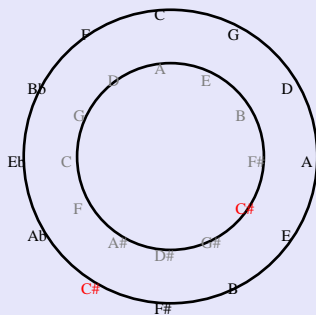
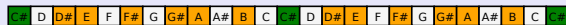
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



D

Bright, triumphant, energetic (confidence, victory)

Major: victorious, assertive - Minor: somber, reflective

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	D	E	F#	G	A	B	C#
Natural Minor	D	E	F	G	A	Bb	C
Harmonic Minor	D	E	F	G	A	Bb	C#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	D	E	F	G	A	B	C#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	D	C	Bb	A	G	F	E

Major



Natural Minor



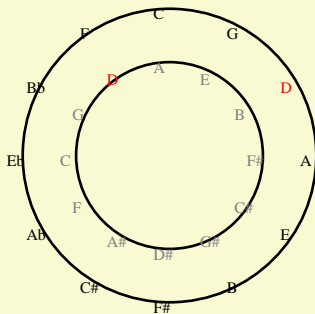
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



E♭

Noble, warm, expressive (heroic, dignified)

Major: heroic, expansive - Minor: weighty, brooding

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	E♭	F	G	A♭	B♭	C	D
Natural Minor	E♭	F	G♭	A♭	B♭	C♭	D♭
Harmonic Minor	E♭	F	G♭	A♭	B♭	C♭	D
Melodic Minor (Asc)	E♭	F	G♭	A♭	B♭	C	D
Melodic Minor (Desc)	E♭	D♭	C♭	B♭	A♭	G♭	F

Major

E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭

Natural Minor

E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭

Harmonic Minor

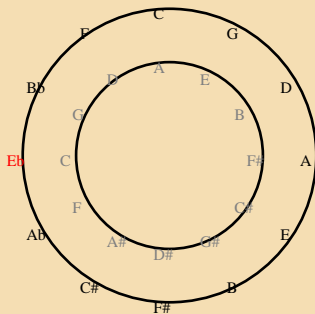
E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭

Melodic Minor (Asc)

E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭

Melodic Minor (Desc)

E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭ E F G♭ G A♭ A B♭ B C D♭ D E♭



E

Brilliant, sharp, restless (excitement, edge)

Major: brilliant, cutting · Minor: tense, unsettled

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	E	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D#
Natural Minor	E	F#	G	A	B	C	D
Harmonic Minor	E	F#	G	A	B	C	D#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	E	F#	G	A	B	C#	D#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	E	D	C	B	A	G	F#

Major



Natural Minor



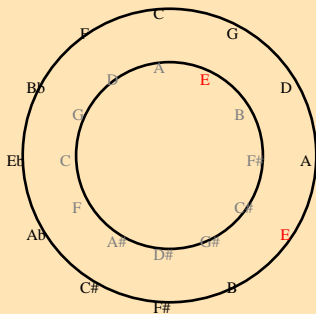
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



F

Pastoral, calm, gentle (peace, reassurance)

Major: gentle, pastoral · Minor: melancholic, inward

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	F	G	A	Bb	C	D	E
Natural Minor	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb
Harmonic Minor	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	Db	E
Melodic Minor (Asc)	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	D	E
Melodic Minor (Desc)	F	Eb	Db	C	Bb	Ab	G

Major



Natural Minor



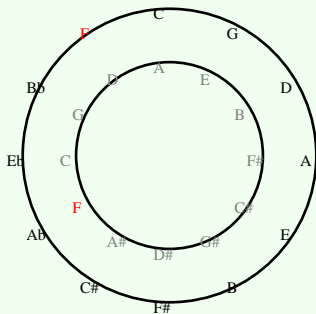
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



F#

Tense, extreme, obsessive (pressure, intensity)

Major: extreme, driven · Minor: anxious, compressed

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E#
Natural Minor	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D	E
Harmonic Minor	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D	E#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D#	E#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	F#	E	D	C#	B	A	G#

Major



Natural Minor



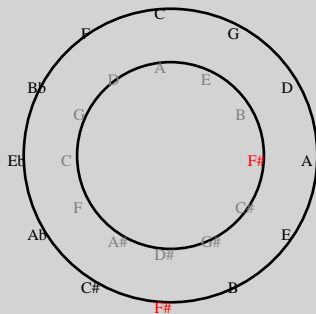
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



G

Open, joyful, radiant (optimism, movement)

Major: joyful, expansive · Minor: earnest, plaintive

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	G	A	B	C	D	E	F#
Natural Minor	G	A	Bb	C	D	Eb	F
Harmonic Minor	G	A	Bb	C	D	Eb	F#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	G	A	Bb	C	D	E	F#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	G	F	Eb	D	C	Bb	A

Major



Natural Minor



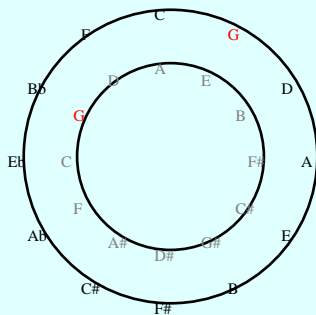
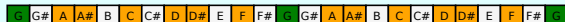
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



Ab

Dreamy, lush, introspective (luxury, reflection)

Major: luxurious, warm · Minor: withdrawn, shadowed

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	G
Natural Minor	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb	Gb
Harmonic Minor	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb	G
Melodic Minor (Asc)	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	F	G
Melodic Minor (Desc)	Ab	Gb	Fb	Eb	Db	Cb	Bb

Major



Natural Minor



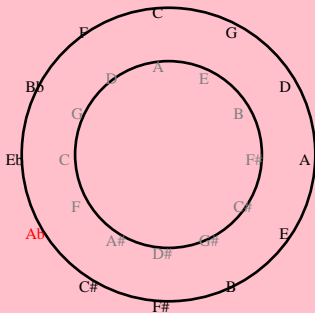
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



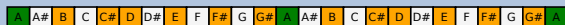
A

Confident, resonant, grounded (resolve, clarity)

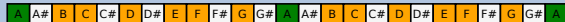
Major: confident, resonant · Minor: earnest, somber

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G#
Natural Minor	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Harmonic Minor	A	B	C	D	E	F	G#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	A	B	C	D	E	F#	G#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	A	G	F	E	D	C	B

Major



Natural Minor



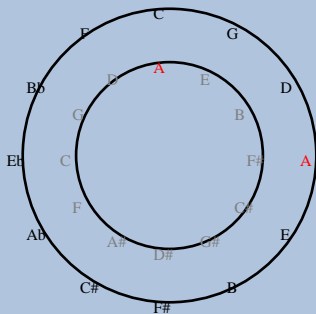
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



Bb

Warm, lyrical, comforting (ease, generosity)

Major: warm, generous · Minor: dark, veiled

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	Bb	C	D	Eb	F	G	A
Natural Minor	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab
Harmonic Minor	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	A
Melodic Minor (Asc)	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	G	A
Melodic Minor (Desc)	Bb	Ab	Gb	F	Eb	Db	C

Major



Natural Minor



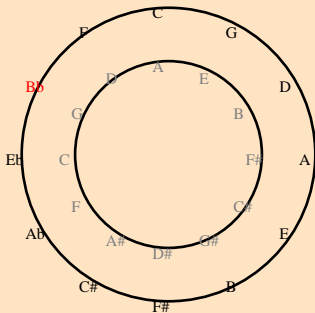
Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)



B

Brilliant, sharp, unsettled (drive, instability)

Major: brilliant, restless · Minor: tense, fragile

Scale	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Major	B	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A#
Natural Minor	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	A
Harmonic Minor	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	A#
Melodic Minor (Asc)	B	C#	D	E	F#	G#	A#
Melodic Minor (Desc)	B	A	G	F#	E	D	C#

Major



Natural Minor



Harmonic Minor



Melodic Minor (Asc)



Melodic Minor (Desc)

